Oklahoma Health Care Authority MEDICAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE March 11, 2021 1:00-3:30 PM Teleconference OKC, OK

AGENDA

- I. Welcome, Roll Call, and Public Comment Instructions: Chairman, Jason Rhynes, O.D.
- II. Action Item: Approval of Minutes of the November 12th, 2020: Medical Advisory Committee Meeting
- III. Public Comments (2 minute limit)
- IV. MAC Member Comments/Discussion
- V. <u>Financial Report:</u> Tasha Black, Senior Director of Financial Services
- VI. <u>SoonerCare Operations Update:</u> Melinda Thomason, Senior Director for Stakeholder Engagement
- VII. Legislative Update: Christina Foss, Legislative Liaison
- VIII. Post Award Forum: Sandra Puebla, Director of Federal & State Authorities
 - IX. <u>Proposed Rule Changes: Presentation, Discussion, and Vote:</u> Sandra Puebla, Director of Federal & State Authorities
 - A. 20-15B Residential Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Coverage
 - B. 20-19 Appeals and Incorrect References Language Cleanup
 - C. 20-22 Programs of All Inclusive-Care for the Elderly (PACE)
 - D. 20-23 Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS)
 - E. 20-24 A&B ADvantage Waiver
 - F. 20-25 Peer Recovery Support Specialist (PRSS) Services in Indian Health Services, Tribal Programs, and Urban Indian Clinics (I/T/Us)
 - G. 20-26 Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) Services Revisions
 - H. 20-27 Specialty Psychiatric Residential Treatment Facility (PRTF) Staffing and Admission Revisions
 - I. 20-29 Provider Refund to Member when Copayment is Over-Collected
 - J. 20-31 State Treasurer's Achieving a Better Life Experience (STABLE) Accounts
 - K. 20-33 Bariatric Surgery Revisions
 - L. 20-34 Dental Revisions
 - M. 20-36A Lodging, Meals, and SoonerRide
 - N. 20-36B Lodging, Meals, and SoonerRide

Oklahoma Health Care Authority MEDICAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE

- O. 20-37 Obstetrical (OB) Ultrasound
- P. 20-38 Clinical Trials
- Q. 20-39 Rural Health Clinic (RHC) and Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC) Policy Revisions
- R. 20-40 Medicaid-Funded Abortion Certification Requirements
- S. 20-41 Sunsetting of Health Homes
- T. 21-04 Diabetes Self-Management Education and Support (DSMES) Services
- X. <u>New Business:</u> Chairman, Jason Rhynes, O.D.
- XI. <u>Future Meeting:</u> Chairman, Jason Rhynes, O.D.

May 13, 2021

July 8, 2021

September 9, 2021

November 4, 2021

XII. Adjourn Chairman, Jason Rhynes, O.D.

I. Welcome, Roll Call, and Public Comment Instructions:

Chairman, Dr. Jason Rhynes called the meeting to order at 1:00 PM.

Delegates present were: Ms. Debra Billingsly, Ms. Kristi Blackburn, Ms. Mary Brinkley, Mr. Joe Catalano, Mr. Victor Clay, Dr. Steven Crawford, Ms. Wanda Felty, Dr. Arlen Foulks, Dr. Lori Holmquist-Day, Ms. Tina Johnson, Mr. Mark Jones, Dr. Craig Kupiec, Ms. Annette Mays, Ms. Melissa Miller, Dr. Daniel Post, Ms. Toni Pratt-Reid, Dr. Jason Rhynes, Dr. Dwight Sublett, Mr. Jeff Tallent, Mr. William Whited, and Dr. Whitney Yeates.

Alternates present were: Ms. Lindsay Hanna, Ms. Sandra Harrison, and Ms. Frannie Pryor providing a quorum.

Delegates absent without an alternate were: Dr. Erin Balzer, Mr. Brett Coble, Ms. Allison Garrison, Mr. Steve Goforth, Mr. James Patterson, and Dr. Raymond Smith.

II. Approval of the September 10th, 2020 Minutes

Medical Advisory Committee

The motion to approve the minutes was by Dr. J. Daniel Post and seconded by Dr. Steven Crawford and passed unanimously.

III. Public Comments (2 minute limit):

There were no public comments made at this meeting.

IV. MAC Member Comments/Discussion:

Dr. Daniel Post made a comment to thank the staff at OHCA, for putting in a chiropractor benefit in the proposed budget for approval.

Dr. Dwight Sublett has some concerns regarding the proposal to use some outside entities for managing our Medicaid system in the state. SoonerCare has been around since 1996 and one of the big hurdles is that they have had to work together to develop a very close-communication network. We work together, we know who to call, we know how to get the information, and we have all our different committee and advisories. I think we have made such progress these 25 years. Dr. Post discusses the second issue he is facing, being that OHCA has worked very hard to manage this program very well, that he is comfortable coming to meetings and viewing the financial reports, & listening to what's going on, its being done in a very organized professional fashion. Dr. Post stated that his main concern is that if we bring in an outside entity to manage the program, he feels there we would be taking a few steps backward.

Mr. Kevin Corbett responded to Dr. Sublett stating that he wants to be clear that the OHCA is not going away by taking this action. Mr. Corbett believes that we can all agree that where we stand in our state with regards to health outcomes is not anything we desire, and the OHCA is a part of that. OHCA has an obligation and commitment to improving the health outcomes for our members as well as the state in general. So we are on that journey. Even before we started this process with our RFP activity in soliciting responses and potential partners to work with us, in improving health outcomes. We were on a journey to change what we were already doing as the OHCA from what we call our Fee for Service delivery system to an outcome value based, performance based, and health outcome model and we are still on that journey. The organizations that we may partner with, our simply that, our partners. They will be accountable to us, we will set the rules, the regulations, the requirements and the expectations. OHCA will manage the process, so we will not be going away, the MAC will not be going away, and the communications & engagement with our members as well as our individual providers is not going away. There is a request for proposal on our website that will give you lots of insight into what we are requiring of those who may choose to partner with us. OHCA has also received a series of questions in response to the RFP that was made public, which we have responded to and listed on our public website.

Dr. Steven Crawford made a motion to oppose moving to a commercially Managed Care Program by the agency, and was seconded by Mr. Victor Clay. The vote was taken by roll call with 23 voting yes, and 2 members abstained.

V. <u>Financial Report:</u>

Tasha Black, Senior Director of Financial Services

Ms. Black presented the financial report ending in August, 2020. OHCA is 5.9% under budget in revenues and 9.6% under budget in expenditures with the result that our budget variance is a positive \$26,540,211. The budget variance is primarily attributed to the following: Medicaid Program Variance is a positive 28.5 million state dollars, and administration is a positive 0.2 million state dollars. Drug Rebate is 3.6 million state dollars under budget. Taxes and Fees, which also included tobacco tax is 0.6 million state dollars over budget. For more detailed information, see item 5 in the MAC agenda.

VI. <u>SoonerCare Operations Update:</u>

Melinda Thomason, Senior Director for Stakeholder Engagement

Ms. Thomason presented the SoonerCare Operations update to the committee. Information is based on data for September 2020. Patient Centered Medical Home enrollment is at 601,012 which is up by 8,317. Sooner Care Traditional has a current enrollment of 264,586 which is 2,612 more than the previous month. SoonerPlan is up by 892, giving a total number of 39,485. Insure Oklahoma

has a total enrollment of 31,289, of which 14,670 are in the Employee Sponsored Plan, and 16,619 are in the individual plan. In total, SoonerCare enrollment is at 936,353. Total in-state providers is up 361, giving a total of 46,385. For more detailed information, please see item 6 in the MAC agenda.

Ms. Thomason also read a letter from one of our SoonerCare members.

When I was told about Spravato, I felt like I was losing to depression. I'd been suffocating from over a decade of it, and I was ready to give up. I'd been to multiple doctors, had stayed a few weeks in the hospital a few times, and every medication I had tried failed me. I felt like I would never gain control of my life again. Every time I made a step to beat out the darkness, it would push me back into its depths. I'm 28 right now, and I can't remember life before depression. I've spent my entire adult life secluding myself from the world, and questioning constantly if my life was worth living anymore. Then, one day, my primary care doctor suggested Spravato, and we began the process of getting approved for it.

Spravato has changed my life; this medication saved my life. I remember crying with relief the day I was approved for it, because it was my last hope. Within the first week the dark clouds of depression started to disperse. I don't quite know how to explain the transition, but my depressive symptoms have gone down so much that sometimes I don't even recognize myself (in a good way!). My depression's inner dialogue is so quiet now, and I don't spend my days listening to it anymore. Instead, I'm back in control of my thoughts. I used to spend days in bed without feeling any energy or happiness, I used to question my self-worth, and I didn't know what life without misery was. I've been on Spravato for a few months now, and I look back to those days and can't believe that was my life. It feels strange to even consider it. With this treatment, I've escaped the grip of despair. I'm happy, and anytime I smile now it's genuine. I don't feel that overwhelming misery anymore. There are times where I do still fall into the depressive cycle, but I can pull myself out of it so easily now. The most important change, though, is that I wake up in the morning wanting to live.

I'm so genuinely excited for more people who are suffering like I was to be able to receive the Spravato treatment. I wish there were better words to express how amazing it has been for my life. I have my life back, and I feel comfortable with myself again. I feel so lucky that I was allowed the chance to live without the pain I was in for all those years. The hardest part about depression, for me, is feeling like there's nothing that can soothe the damage it inflicts on you. Spravato really did bring the relief I thought didn't exist. I can't wait to see what the future brings for me now, and I encourage anyone who is in distress from this condition to look into this treatment with seriousness. I know how it is to not want to leave your house, to want to hide away from the world, but don't let that stop you. Spravato is worth the time commitment, and it has paid off more than I can truly express. Thank you to all who have helped me on this long, painful journey; I really am the happiest I can remember myself being.

VII. HB2587 Update:

Maria Maule, Director of Legal Services

Ms. Maule provided a brief overview of the non-discrimination in Health Care Coverage Act. The statute became effective on November 1st 2020. This law prohibits the OHCA from using a dollars per quality adjusted life year to determine coverage, reimbursement, incentive programs, or utilization management decisions. It also requires robust stakeholder engagement and full transparency on agency decisions affecting coverage, reimbursement, incentive programs, or utilization management measures. The OHCA does not and will not use a dollars per quality adjusted life year.

Ms. Maule also stated that we will be incorporating as a standing agenda item at the MAC meetings an overview of any new utilization management measures. More information on how to suggest policy changes or how to comment on proposed policy changes, as well as specific information about meeting dates and agenda items for MAC, DUR, and the OHCA Board can be found on our website at OKHCA.ORG.

VIII. Proposed Rule Changes: Presentation, Discussion, and Vote:

Sandra Puebla, Director of Federal & State Authorities

Tribal consultations regarding the following proposed changes were held on Wednesday, July 11, 2018; Tuesday, November 5, 2019; Tuesday, March 3, 2020; Tuesday, July 7, 2020; Tuesday, September 1, 2020; and Tuesday, November 3, 2020.

The following work folders were posted on the OHCA public website for a public comment period.

APA WF # 20-04 Electronic Visit Verification — ADDING agency rules at *Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-3-34* to comply with the 21st Century Cures Act which requires providers of personal care services to utilize an electronic visit verification (EVV) system where visit details are documented in real time. The revisions will require that certain details of the visit including the type of service performed, the individual receiving the service, the date of the service, the location of service delivery, the individual providing the service, and the time the service begins and ends are entered into the EVV system. Further revisions outline personal care provider requirements and claims reimbursement as it applies to EVV use. Finally, revisions will include minor cleanup to fix grammatical and formatting errors.

Budget Impact: Agency staff has determined that the proposed revisions could potentially result in a \$150,000 one-time set-up cost (90% match) and another \$120,000 (75% match) for operations. Please note that a change to the estimated budget impact may be different upon implementation; however, the 90/75% match ratio will remain the same.

The rule change motion to approve was by Dr. Steven Crawford, and seconded by Dr. Joe Catalano and passes unanimously.

APA WF # 20-13 Child Support Cooperation Exemption for Recipients of Indian Health Services — AMENDING agency rules at *OAC 317:35-5-7 and 317:35-5-44* to update policy due to changes in federal regulations which state that a referral for medical support enforcement is not made from the state Medicaid agency to the state child support agency whenever the child is eligible for services through the Indian Health Service and the referral or the case is based solely on services provided through an Indian Health program. The revisions will add an additional instance when cooperation by the parent/caretaker with the state child support agency is not required.

Budget Impact: Budget neutral.

The rule change motion to approve was by Dr. Steven Crawford, and seconded by Dr. Joe Catalano and passes unanimously.

APA WF # 20-14 Therapy Assistants and Clinical Fellows — AMENDING agency rules at *OAC 317:30-5-290.1*, 317:30-5-291, 317:30-5-291.1, 317:30-5-293, 317:30-5-295, 317:30-5-296, 317:30-5-297, 317:30-5-299, 317:30-5-482, 317:30-5-641, 317:30-5-675, 317:30-5-676, 317:30-5-677, 317:30-5-680, and 317:30-5-1023 to add physical therapy assistants, occupational therapy assistants, speechlanguage pathology assistants (SLPAs), and speech-language pathology clinical fellows as eligible providers that can render therapy services to SoonerCare members. Additionally, the proposed revisions will outline provider qualifications and other requirements for provision of these therapy services. Finally, revisions will be made to clarify that these providers will be reimbursed at the rate established per the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan.

Budget Impact: The estimated budget impact, for SFY2021, will be an increase in the total amount of \$2,297,680; with \$856,116 in state share. The estimated budget impact, for SFY2022, will be an increase in the total amount of \$4,595,360; with \$1,493,492 in state share.

The rule change motion to approve was by Dr. Steven Crawford, and seconded by Dr. Joe Catalano and passes unanimously.

APA WF # 20-15A Residential Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Coverage — AMENDING agency rules at *OAC 317:25-7-13* to support the changes being made in WF 20-15B, which proposes coverage of residential substance use disorder (SUD) treatment for Medicaid-eligible individuals and removes the eligibility exclusion of members in an institution for mental disease (IMD) under the SoonerCare Choice program. Lastly, the proposed revisions will also remove "family planning" references as the program is terminating due to Medicaid expansion.

Budget Impact: The estimated budget impact for coverage of services provided under the IMD Waiver authority is \$12,604,149 total/\$6,427,171 state savings (6 months) for SFY2021. The estimated budget impact is \$28,003,402 total/\$12,854,341 state savings for SFY2022. The estimated budget impact reflect savings for the Oklahoma Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services (ODMHSAS) from the movement of state-funded services to Medicaid compensable services.

The estimated budget impact for residential SUD treatment coverage in residential SUD treatment facilities with sixteen (16) beds or less (non-IMDs) is \$523,644 total/\$275,136 state savings (9 months) for SFY2021. The estimated budget impact is \$727,041 total/\$370,736 state savings for SFY2022. The estimated budget impact reflect savings for the ODMHSAS from the movement of state-funded services to Medicaid compensable services.

The rule change motion to approve was by Dr. Steven Crawford, and seconded by Dr. Joe Catalano and passes unanimously.

APA WF # 20-15B Residential Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Coverage —AMENDING agency rules at *OAC 317:30-5-95, 317:30-5-95.1, 317:30-5-95.42, 317:30-5-96.3, 317:30-5-241.6 and 317:30-5-268* and ADDING agency rules at *OAC 317:30-5-95.43 through 317:30-5-95.49* to add residential substance use disorder (SUD) treatment coverage for Medicaid-eligible adults, ages twenty-one (21) to sixty-four (64), and members under the age of twenty-one (21) in residential SUD treatment facilities with seventeen (17) beds or more and/or residential SUD treatment facilities with sixteen (16) beds or less. Further revisions will outline provider requirements, medical necessity, service plan, and reimbursement policies. Other revisions will involve limited rewriting aimed at clarifying outdated policy sections and removing the institution for mental disease (IMD) exclusion for members, ages twenty-one (21) to sixty-four (64). Lastly, the proposed changes are authorized under 42 CFR 440.130(d) and comply with Oklahoma's 1115(a) IMD for serious mental illness (SMI) and SUD waiver request.

Budget Impact: The budget impact is reflected in APA WF # 20-15A.

The rule change motion to approve was by Dr. Steven Crawford, and seconded by Dr. Joe Catalano and passes unanimously.

APA WF # 20-16 SUPPORT Act Medication-Assisted Treatment and Opioid Treatment Programs — AMENDING agency rules at *OAC 317:30-5-9* and ADDING agency rules at *OAC 317:30-5-241.7* to comply with the SUPPORT Act, HR 6, Section 1006, and establish coverage and reimbursement of medically necessary medication-assisted treatment (MAT) services and/or medications for SoonerCare members with opioid use disorder (OUD) in opioid treatment programs (OTPs) and within office-based opioid treatment (OBOT) settings.

Budget Impact: The proposed changes to implement substance use disorder coverage in opioid treatment programs may potentially result in an estimated annual total cost of \$1,492,594 with a state share of \$446,417 for SFY21 and a total cost of \$1,992,835 with a state share of \$637,907 for SFY22. The state share will be paid by the Oklahoma Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services.

The proposed changes to implement coverage of MAT medications may potentially result in an estimated annual total cost of \$1,311,223 with a state share of \$392,171 for SFY21 and a total cost of \$1,750,679 with a state share of \$562,318 for SFY22. The state share will be paid by the Oklahoma Health Care Authority.

The rule change motion to approve was by Dr. Steven Crawford, and seconded by Dr. Joe Catalano and passes unanimously.

APA WF # 20-19A Appeals Language Cleanup — AMENDING agency rules at *OAC 317:2-1-2, 317:2-1-2.5, 317:2-1-13, and 317:2-1-14* to replace incorrect rule section references with the appropriate references. Additionally, revisions will remove appeals language for programs that no longer exist and will identify the appropriate appeal form to fill out when filing an appeal. Finally, revisions will include minor cleanup to fix grammatical and formatting errors.

Budget Impact: Budget neutral.

The rule change motion to approve was by Dr. Steven Crawford, and seconded by Dr. Joe Catalano and passes unanimously.

APA WF # 20-19B Appeals and Incorrect References Language Cleanup — AMENDING agency rules at *OAC 317:30-5-131.2 and 317:30-5-1020* will replace incorrect rule section references with the appropriate references. Additionally, revisions will remove appeals language for programs that no longer exist and will involve minor cleanup to fix grammatical and formatting errors.

Budget Impact: Budget neutral.

The rule change motion to approve was by Dr. Steven Crawford, and seconded by Dr. Joe Catalano and passes unanimously.

APA WF # 20-20 Pay-for-Performance (PFP) Program — AMENDING agency rules at *OAC 317:30-5-136.1* to comply with Oklahoma Senate Bill 280, which directed the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) to modify certain provisions related to reimbursement of long-term care facilities. The proposed policy revisions will update the PFP program quality measures to align with the most recent metrics modified by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid (CMS). Additional changes will specify the timeline in which a nursing facility can submit its quality of care documentation to be eligible for reimbursement each quarter.

Budget Impact: Budget neutral.

The rule change motion to approve was by Dr. Steven Crawford, and seconded by Dr. Joe Catalano and passes unanimously.

APA WF # 20-21 Employment Services Offered through Developmental Disabilities Services — AMENDING agency rules at *OAC 317:40-7-7 and 317:40-7-15* to promote small group placements of up to three (3) members in an integrated work site who are paid at more than minimum wage. Policy changes will also create small groups between four (4) to five (5) members in an integrated work site, who may earn less than minimum wage. Additional changes will create provisions to authorize remote supports for individual placements, remove the specific limit that the cost of member's employment services, excluding transportation and state-funded services, cannot exceed limits specified in OKDHS Appendix D-26. Finally, changes will clarify that adult members receiving In-Home Supports Waiver (IHSW) services can access individual placement in job coaching, stabilization, and employment training specialist services not to exceed limits specified in OKDHS Appendix D-26 per Plan of Care year and changes will also clarify/update terminology used. Revisions will also align policy with current practice and correct grammatical errors.

Budget Impact: Budget neutral.

The rule change motion to approve was by Dr. Steven Crawford, and seconded by Dr. Joe Catalano and passes unanimously.

APA WF # 20-27 Specialty PRTF Staffing and Admission Revisions — AMENDING agency rules at **OAC 317:30-5-95.24** to update the specialty Psychiatric Residential Treatment Facility (PRTF) staffing ratio from one (1) staff: three (3) members to one (1) staff: four (4) members. Revisions will also clarify

inpatient psychiatric admission criteria for members under twenty-one (21) accessing specialty facilities. The proposed revisions will help support access to specialty providers for children with specialized treatment needs who are most in need of in-state specialty services.

Budget Impact: Budget neutral.

The rule change motion to approve was by Dr. Steven Crawford, and seconded by Dr. Joe Catalano and passes unanimously.

IX. Election of Chairman and Vice-Chairman:

Chairman, Jason Rhynes, O.D.

Dr. Steven Crawford made a motion for the election of officers for 2021. Dr. Jason Rhynes was nominated for Chair by Dr. Steven Crawford, and seconded by Mr. Victor Clay and passed unanimously. Dr. Dwight Sublett was nominated for Co-Chairman by Dr. Steven Crawford and seconded by Mr. Victor Clay and passed unanimously.

X. MAC Meeting Dates for Calendar 2021:

Chairman, Jason Rhynes, O.D.

January 14, 2021 March 11, 2021 May 13, 2021 July 8, 2021 September 9, 2021 November 4, 2021

Dr. Steven Crawford made a motion for approval of the 2021 MAC dates, and was seconded by Ms. Sandra Harrison and passed unanimously.

XI. New Business:

Chairman, Jason Rhynes, O.D.

No new business was identified.

XII. Adjourn:

Chairman, Jason Rhynes, O.D.

Chairman Rhynes asked for a motion to adjourn. Motion was provided by Dr. Steven Crawford and seconded by Dr. Dwight Sublett. There was no dissent and the meeting adjourned at 2:53pm.





FINANCIAL REPORT

For the Six Month Period Ending December 31, 2020 Submitted to the CEO & Board

- Revenues for OHCA through December, accounting for receivables, were \$2,472,989,912 or 1.1% under budget.
- Expenditures for OHCA, accounting for encumbrances, were \$2,296,920,975 or 2.3% under budget.
- The state dollar budget variance through December is a positive \$25,922,175.
- The budget variance is primarily attributable to the following (in millions):

Expenditures:	
Medicaid Program Variance Administration	20.2 .5
Revenues:	
Drug Rebate	4.2
Medical Refunds	.3
Taxes and Fees	0.7
Total FY 21 Variance	\$ 25.9

ATTACHMENTS

Summary of Revenue and Expenditures: OHCA	1
Medicaid Program Expenditures by Source of Funds	2
Other State Agencies Medicaid Payments	3
Fund 205: Supplemental Hospital Offset Payment Program Fund	4
Fund 230: Quality of Care Fund Summary	5
Fund 245: Health Employee and Economy Act Revolving Fund	6
Fund 250: Belle Maxine Hilliard Breast and Cervical Cancer	
Treatment Revolving Fund	7

OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY Summary of Revenues & Expenditures: OHCA SFY 2021, For the Six Month Period Ending December 31, 2020

	FY21	FY21		% Over/
REVENUES	Budget YTD	Actual YTD	Variance	(Under)
State Appropriations	\$ 559,983,807	\$ 559,983,807	\$ -	0.0%
Federal Funds	1,562,614,436	1,517,134,489	(45,479,947)	(2.9)%
Tobacco Tax Collections	22,994,126	24,894,471	1,900,345	8.3%
Quality of Care Collections	42,596,409	40,794,440	(1,801,969)	(4.2)%
Prior Year Carryover	15,420,980	15,420,980	-	0.0%
Federal Deferral - Interest	131,599	131,599	_	0.0%
Rate Preservation Fund	4,092,470	4,092,470	_	0.0%
Drug Rebates	191,314,446	206,871,734	15,557,289	8.1%
Medical Refunds	19,260,133	20,269,149	1,009,016	5.2%
	, ,		1,009,016	
Supplemental Hospital Offset Payment Program	77,933,936	77,933,936	-	0.0%
GME Federal Disallowance Repayment - OU/OSU	- 		<u>-</u>	0.0%
Other Revenues	4,828,062	5,462,837	634,775	13.1%
TOTAL REVENUES	\$ 2,501,170,402	\$ 2,472,989,912	\$ (28,180,490)	(1.1)%
	FY21	FY21		% (Over)/
EXPENDITURES	Budget YTD	Actual YTD	Variance	Under
ADMINISTRATION - OPERATING	\$ 29,923,993	\$ 26,781,348	\$ 3,142,644	10.5%
ADMINISTRATION - CONTRACTS	\$ 72,931,618	73,885,633	(954,015)	(1.3)%
MEDICAID PROGRAMS				
Managed Care:	00.055.400	04 400 000	(470,000)	(0,0)0
SoonerCare Choice	23,955,400	24,432,239	(476,838)	(2.0)%
Acute Fee for Service Payments:				
Hospital Services	536,004,116	535,342,159	661,957	0.1%
Behavioral Health	9,948,073	9,641,128	306,944	3.1%
Physicians	187,985,884	186,750,126	1,235,758	0.7%
Dentists	72,050,941	71,457,979	592,962	0.8%
Other Practitioners	27,311,175	24,775,432	2,535,744	9.3%
Home Health Care	17,418,852	17,066,913	351,940	2.0%
Lab & Radiology	17,705,374	17,338,509	366,865	2.19
Medical Supplies	32,205,390	32,184,219	21,172	0.19
Ambulatory/Clinics	146,143,161	142,163,472	3,979,689	2.7%
Prescription Drugs	359,390,316	358,737,113	653,203	0.2%
OHCA Therapeutic Foster Care	222,453	233,627	(11,174)	(5.0)%
Other Payments:				
Nursing Facilities	365,725,248	325,999,774	39,725,474	10.9%
Intermediate Care Facilities for Individuals with Intellectual Disabilities Private	34,897,403	33,324,636	1,572,767	4.5%
Medicare Buy-In	98,541,258	98,522,347	18,911	0.0%
Transportation	42,849,511	42,179,573	669,938	1.6%
Money Follows the Person-OHCA	105,683	120,639	(14,956)	(14.2)%
Electronic Health Records-Incentive Payments	36,975	36,975	(,555)	0.0%
Part D Phase-In Contribution	33,829,258	34,186,053	(356,795)	(1.1)%
	236,013,712		(330,783)	0.0%
Supplemental Hospital Offset Payment Program Telligen		236,013,712	- /0.007\	
reliigen	5,738,464	5,747,371	(8,907)	(0.2)%
Total OHCA Medical Programs	2,248,078,647	2,196,253,994	51,824,654	2.3%
OHCA Non-Title XIX Medical Payments	89,382	-	89,382	0.0%
TOTAL OHCA	\$ 2,351,023,640	\$ 2,296,920,975	\$ 54,102,665	2.3%
	\$ 150,146,761	176,068,936	25,922,175	

OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY

Total Medicaid Program Expenditures by Source of State Funds SFY 2021, For the Six Month Period Ending December 31, 2020

Category of Service	Total	Health Care Authority	Quality of Care Fund	HEEIA	SHOPP Fund	BCC Revolving Fund	Other State Agencies
SoonerCare Choice	\$ 24,523,145	\$ 24,427,467		\$ 90,906		\$ 4,772	
Inpatient Acute Care	620,876,832	338,962,132	243,343	3,673,792	184,942,438	536,539	92,518,589
Outpatient Acute Care	243,662,323	191,862,327	20,802	5,460,073	42,602,105	3,717,016	-
Behavioral Health - Inpatient	32,931,087	4,976,990	-	588,256	7,549,985	-	19,815,856
Behavioral Health - Psychiatrist	5,583,323	4,664,139	-	-	919,184	-	-
Behavioral Health - Outpatient	9,108,849	-	-	-	-	-	9,108,849
Behaviorial Health-Health Home	8,360,798	-	-	-	-	-	8,360,798
Behavioral Health Facility- Rehab	110,281,580	-	-	-	-	72,663	110,281,580
Behavioral Health - Case Management	2,754,691	-	-	-	-	-	2,754,691
Behavioral Health - PRTF	6,557,211	-	-	-	-	-	6,557,211
Behavioral Health - CCBHC	58,775,985	-					58,775,985
Residential Behavioral Management	9,631,155	-	-	-	-	-	9,631,155
Targeted Case Management	29,081,130	-	-	-	-	-	29,081,130
Therapeutic Foster Care	233,627	233,627	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians	237,502,232	185,019,638	29,050	4,509,373	-	1,701,438	46,242,733
Dentists	71,539,498	71,452,049	-	81,519	-	5,929	-
Mid Level Practitioners	775,884	755,881	-	19,770	-	233	-
Other Practitioners	24,488,905	23,731,418	223,182	469,588	-	64,718	-
Home Health Care	17,072,457	17,055,981	-	5,544	-	10,932	-
Lab & Radiology	18,063,807	17,243,185	-	725,298	-	95,324	-
Medical Supplies	32,445,683	30,805,149	1,355,766	261,464	-	23,304	-
Clinic Services	146,816,746	138,557,345	-	2,462,668	-	127,597	5,669,135
Ambulatory Surgery Centers	3,665,730	3,473,511	-	187,201	-	5,019	-
Personal Care Services	5,060,181	-	-	-	-	-	5,060,181
Nursing Facilities	325,999,774	212,153,105	113,839,657	-	-	7,012	-
Transportation	42,079,668	40,384,889	1,399,106	185,297	-	110,376	-
IME/DME/GME	49,781,769	-	-	-	-	-	49,781,769
ICF/IID Private	33,324,636	27,372,821	5,951,815	-	-	-	-
ICF/IID Public	10,674,258	_	_	-	_	_	10,674,258
CMS Payments	132,708,400	132,495,086	213,314	-	_	_	-
Prescription Drugs	370,492,674	357,452,823	-	11,755,561	-	1,284,289	-
Miscellaneous Medical Payments	285,202	283,293	_	-	_	1,908	_
Home and Community Based Waiver	112,680,926	-	_	-	_	-	112,680,926
Homeward Bound Waiver	39,203,599	_	_	-	_	-	39,203,599
Money Follows the Person	120,639	120,639	_	-	_	_	-
In-Home Support Waiver	12,809,346	-	_	-	_	-	12,809,346
ADvantage Waiver	94,004,377	_	_	-	_	-	94,004,377
Family Planning/Family Planning Waiver	1,861,033	_	_	_	-	_	1,861,033
Premium Assistance*	29,184,411	_	-	29,184,411.20	_	_	-,55.,500
Telligen	5,747,371	5,747,371	_	-,,	_	_	_
Electronic Health Records Incentive Payments	36,975	36,975	-	-	_	_	_
Total Medicaid Expenditures	\$ 2,980,787,916	\$ 1,829,267,839	\$ 123,276,037	\$ 59,660,721	\$ 236,013,712	\$ 7,769,069	\$ 724,873,201

 $^{^{\}star}$ Includes \$28,893,735.21 paid out of Fund 245

OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY

Summary of Revenues & Expenditures:
Other State Agencies
SFY 2021, For the Six Month Period Ending December 31, 2020

REVENUE	
Revenues from Other State Agencies	Actual YTI \$ 231,192,1
Federal Funds	φ 201,102, 535,087,6
TOTAL REVENUES	\$ 766,279,7
EXPENDITURES	Actual YTI
Department of Human Services	
Home and Community Based Waiver Money Follows the Person	112,680,9
Homeward Bound Waiver	39,203,5
In-Home Support Waivers	12,809,3
ADvantage Waiver	94,004,3
Intermediate Care Facilities for Individuals with Intellectual Disabilities Public	10,674,2
Personal Care	5,060,
Residential Behavioral Management	5,860,7
Targeted Case Management	25,872,6
Total Department of Human Services	306,166,1
State Employees Physician Payment	
Physician Payments	46,242,7
Total State Employees Physician Payment	46,242,7
Education Payments	
Graduate Medical Education	
Indirect Medical Education	36,950,9
Direct Medical Education	3,275,0
DSH	9,555,7
Total Education Payments	49,781,7
Office of Juvenile Affairs	
Targeted Case Management	1,175,6
Residential Behavioral Management	3,770,3
Total Office of Juvenile Affairs	4,945,9
Department of Mental Health	
Case Management	2,754,6
Inpatient Psychiatric Free-standing	19,815,8
Outpatient	9,108,8
Health Homes	8,360,7
Psychiatric Residential Treatment Facility	6,557,2
Certified Community Behavioral Health Clinics	58,775,9
Rehabilitation Centers	110,281,5
Total Department of Mental Health	215,654,9
State Department of Health	
Children's First	
Sooner Start	580,5
Early Intervention	1,469,9
Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment Clinic	497,7
Family Planning	128,7
Family Planning Waiver	1,732,2
Maternity Clinic Total Department of Health	4,409,3
County Health Departments	400.4
EPSDT Clinic	186,1
Family Planning Waiver Total County Health Departments	186,1
State Department of Education Public Schools	106,5 456,3
Medicare DRG Limit	81,472,6
Native American Tribal Agreements	4,404,7
Department of Corrections	2,574,6
JD McCarty	8,471,2
Total OSA Medicaid Programs	\$ 724,873,2
OSA Non-Medicaid Programs	\$ 66,961,8

\$ 25,555,307

Accounts Receivable from OSA

OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY

SUMMARY OF REVENUES & EXPENDITURES:

Fund 205: Supplemental Hospital Offset Payment Program Fund SFY 2021, For the Six Month Period Ending December 31, 2020

	FY 21	
REVENUES	Revenue	
SHOPP Assessment Fee	77,856,7	793
Federal Draws	\$ 172,903,€	676
Interest	77,	143
Penalties		-
State Appropriations	(15,100,0	000)
TOTAL REVENUES	\$ 235,737,6	611

EXPENDITURES	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Е	FY 21 xpenditures
Program Costs:	7/1/20 - 9/30/20	10/1/20 - 12/31/20	1/1/21 - 3/31/21	4/1/21 - 6/30/21		
Hospital - Inpatient Care	87,121,848	97,820,590			\$	184,942,438
Hospital -Outpatient Care	20,307,378	22,294,727				42,602,105
Psychiatric Facilities-Inpatient	3,554,176	3,995,809				7,549,985
Rehabilitation Facilities-Inpatient	432,709	486,476				919,184
Total OHCA Program Costs	111,416,110	124,597,602	-	-	\$	236,013,712

CASH BALANCE	\$ (276.101)

^{***} Expenditures and Federal Revenue processed through Fund 340

OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY SUMMARY OF REVENUES & EXPENDITURES:

Fund 230: Nursing Facility Quality of Care Fund SFY 2021, For the Six Month Period Ending December 31, 2020

REVENUES	Total Revenue	State Share
Quality of Care Assessment	40,774,109	\$ 40,774,109
Quality of Care Penalties (*Non-Spendable Revenue)	149,973	\$ 149,973
Interest Earned	20,331	20,331
TOTAL REVENUES	\$ 40,944,413	\$ 40,944,413

EXPENDITURES	FY 21 Total \$ YTD	5	FY 21 State \$ YTD	S	Total State \$ Cost
Program Costs					
Nursing Facility Rate Adjustment	\$ 112,111,788	\$	30,080,956		
Eyeglasses and Dentures	126,289	\$	33,931		
Personal Allowance Increase	1,601,580	\$	429,544		
Coverage for Durable Medical Equipment and Supplies	1,355,766	\$	363,277		
Coverage of Qualified Medicare Beneficiary	516,378	\$	138,363		
Part D Phase-In	213,314	\$	213,314		
ICF/IID Rate Adjustment	2,712,198	\$	727,955		
Acute Services ICF/IID	3,239,617	\$	869,830		
Non-emergency Transportation - Soonerride	1,399,106	\$	375,149		
Total Program Costs	\$ 123,276,037	\$	33,232,320	\$	33,232,320
Administration					
OHCA Administration Costs	\$ 304,318	\$	152,159		
DHS-Ombudsmen	-		-		
OSDH-Nursing Facility Inspectors	-		-		
Mike Fine, CPA	 -		-		
Total Administration Costs	\$ 304,318	\$	152,159	\$	152,159
Total Quality of Care Fee Costs	\$ 123,580,354	\$	33,384,479		
TOTAL STATE SHARE OF COSTS				\$	33,384,479

Note: Expenditure amounts are for informational purposes only. Actual payments are made from Fund 340. Revenues deposited into the fund are transerred to Fund 340 to support the costs, not to exceed the calculated state share amount.

OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY SUMMARY OF REVENUES & EXPENDITURES:

Fund 245: Health Employee and Economy Improvement Act Revolving Fund SFY 2021, For the Six Month Period Ending December 31, 2020

REVENUES		FY 20	FY 21		Total
		arryover	Revenu	е	Revenue
Prior Year Balance	\$ 1	16,831,479			
State Appropriations		-			
Federal Draws - Prior Year		254,424			
Total Prior Year Revenue					17,085,903
Tobacco Tax Collections		-	20,474	4,962	20,474,962
Interest Income		-	18 ⁻	1,177	181,177
Federal Draws		-	20,99	5,407	20,995,407
TOTAL REVENUES	\$ 1	17,085,903	\$ 41,65°	1,545	\$ 58,737,448

PENDITURES		Ex	FY 20 penditures	E	FY 21 Expenditures		Total State \$ YTD
Program Costs:	Employer Sponsored Insu			\$	20 002 725	¢	20 002 725
	College Students/ESI Den		,	Ą	28,893,735 290,676	\$	28,893,735 78,184
Individual Plan							
	SoonerCare Choice			\$	88,158	\$	23,545
	Inpatient Hospital				3,639,788		974,515
	Outpatient Hospital				5,374,572		1,436,239
	BH - Inpatient Services-DF BH -Psychiatrist	RG			567,448 -		151,775 -
	Physicians				4,430,153		1,183,339
	Dentists				78,938		21,051
	Mid Level Practitioner				19,770		5,278
	Other Practitioners				463,190		123,863
	Home Health				5,544		1,491
	Lab and Radiology				707,035		188,946
	Medical Supplies				258,587		69,196
	Clinic Services				2,388,691		636,581
	Ambulatory Surgery Center	r			186,376		50,019
	Skilled Nursing				-		-
	Prescription Drugs				11,533,378		3,085,536
	Transportation				182,525		48,652
	Premiums Collected						(52,936)
Total Individual Plan				\$	29,924,153	\$	7,947,092
	College Students-Service	e Co	sts	\$	552,157	\$	147,640
Total OHCA Program	Costs			\$	59,660,721	\$	37,066,650
Administrative Costs							
	Salaries	\$	-	\$	1,088,918	\$	1,088,918
	Operating Costs E&E Development DXC		3,088		3,968		7,056
	Contract - DXC		273,666		568,805		842,471
Total Administrative C	Costs	\$	276,754	\$	1,661,691	\$	1,938,445
Total Expenditures						\$	39,005,095

OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY SUMMARY OF REVENUES & EXPENDITURES:

Fund 250: Belle Maxine Hilliard Breast and Cervical Cancer Treatment Revolving Fund SFY 2021, For the Six Month Period Ending December 31, 2020

REVENUES	FY 21 Revenue		State Share
Tobacco Tax Collections	\$ 408,610	\$	408,610
TOTAL REVENUES	\$ 408,610	\$	408,610

		FY 21		FY 21	Total
EXPENDITURES	T	otal \$ YTD	S	tate \$ YTD	State \$ Cost
Program Costs					
SoonerCare Choice	\$	4,772	\$	1,000	
Inpatient Hospital		536,539	\$	112,273	
Outpatient Hospital		3,717,016	\$	772,097	
Inpatient Services-DRG		-	\$	-	
Psychiatrist		-	\$	-	
TFC-OHCA		-	\$	-	
Nursing Facility		7,012	\$	1,571	
Physicians		1,701,438	\$	356,642	
Dentists		5,929	\$	1,264	
Mid-level Practitioner		233	\$	52	
Other Practitioners		64,718	\$	13,525	
Home Health		10,932	\$	2,325	
Lab & Radiology		95,324	\$	20,055	
Medical Supplies		23,304	\$	4,921	
Clinic Services		127,597	\$	26,636	
Ambulatory Surgery Center		5,019	\$	1,021	
Prescription Drugs		1,284,289	\$	267,080	
Transportation		110,376	\$	23,380.04	
Miscellaneous Medical		1,908	\$	374.53	
Total OHCA Program Costs	\$	7,696,406	\$	1,604,217	
OSA DMHSAS Rehab		72,663		15,276	
Total Medicaid Program Costs	\$	7,769,069	\$	1,619,493	
TOTAL STATE SHARE OF COSTS					\$ 1,619,493

Note: Expenditure amounts are for informational purposes only. Actual payments are made from Fund 340. Revenues deposited into the fund are transferred to Fund 340 to support the costs, not to exceed the calculated state share amount.

OHCA Monthly Metrics March 2021 (January 2021 Data)

SOONERCARE ENROLLMENT/EXPENDITURES

Delivery	Enrollment January 2021	Children January 2021	Adults January 2021	Enrollment Change	Total Expenditures January 2021	PMPM January 2021	
SoonerCare Choice Patient-Centered Medical Home		621,019	504,181	116,838	567	\$129,389,565	
Lower Cost	(Children/Parents; Other)	578,822	491,348	87,474	1,018	\$85,933,374	\$148
Higher Cost	(Aged, Blind or Disabled; TEFRA; BCC)	42,197	12,833	29,364	-451	\$43,456,190	\$1,030
SoonerCare Traditional		280,222	107,892	172,330	4,065	\$165,381,931	
Lower Cost	(Children/Parents; Other; Q1; SLMB)	160,278	103,115	57,163	4,109	\$37,472,029	\$234
Higher Cost	(Aged, Blind or Disabled; LTC; TEFRA; BCC & HCBS Waiver)	119,944	4,777	115,167	-44	\$127,909,901	\$1,066
Insure Oklahoma		36,065	1,062	35,003	1,922	\$9,590,979	
Employer-Sponsored Insurance		15,675	445	15,230	571	\$4,652,735	\$297
Individual Plan		20,390	617	19,773	1,351	\$4,938,244	\$242
SoonerPlan		45,171	1,609	43,562	3,557	\$178,268	\$4
TOTAL (UNDUPLICATED)		982,465	614,744	367,733	10,111	\$304,540,742	

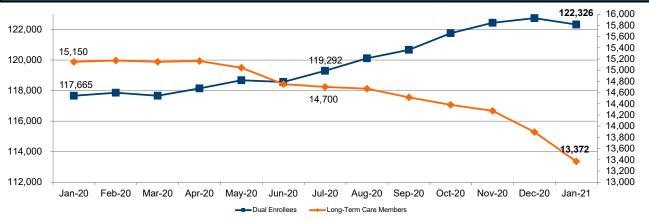
Enrollment totals include all members enrolled during the report month. Members may not have expenditure data. Children are members aged 0 - 20 or for Insure Oklahoma enrolled as Students or Dependents.

Dual Eligibles (Medicare & Medicaid) are in the Traditional delivery system in both the Low Cost (Q1 & SLMB) and High Cost (ABD) groups. OTHER includes DDSD, PKU, Q1, Refugee, SLMB, STBS and TB.

Total In-State Providers: 45,793 (-1967) (In-State Providers counted multiple times due to multiple locations, programs, types, and specialties)								
Physician	Pharmacy	Dentist	Hospital	MH/BH	Optometrist	Extended Care	Total PCPs*	PCMH
8,924	919	1,285	160	11,742	731	435	7,477	2,732

^{*}PCPs consist of all providers contracted as a Certified Registered Nurse Practitioner, Family Practitioner, General Pediatrician, General Practitioner, Internist, General Internist, and Physician Assistant. In general, decreases are due to contract renewal. Decrease during contract renewal period is typical during all renewal periods. Current decrease is due to physicians being in contract renewal.

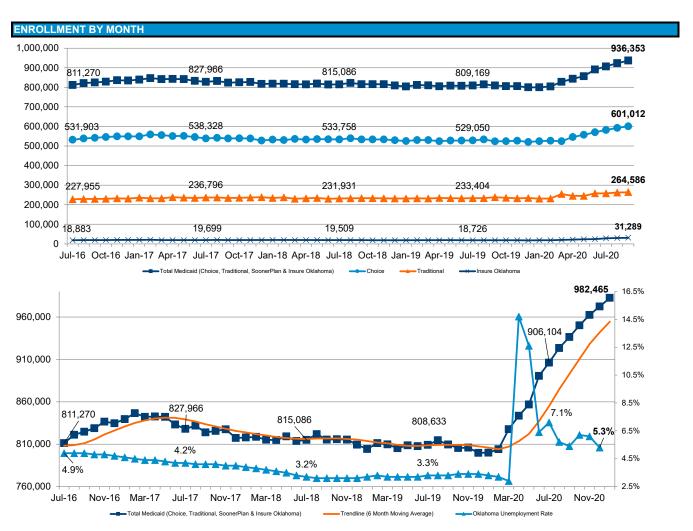
DUAL ENROLLEES & LONG-TERM CARE MEMBERS



Enrollment increase beginning in March 2020 is due to COVID response to maintain members continuous coverage of care by postponing recertification

CHILDREN & ADULTS ENROLLMENT 600,000 504,181 476,410 500,000 437,714 400,000 300,000 172,330 200,000 161,551 149.352 105,657 107,892 86,890 100,000 116,838 96.190 81,357 0 Jan-20 Feb-20 Mar-20 Jun-20 Jul-20 Aug-20 Oct-20 Jan-21 Choice - Child Choice - Adult Traditional - Child Traditional - Adult

Enrollment increase beginning in March 2020 is due to COVID response to maintain members continuous coverage of care by postponing recertification



Oklahoma Unemployment Rate is from the Bureau of Labor Statistics 'Local Area Unemployment Statistics' (https://www.bls.gov/lau/) and is seasonally adjusted. Data was extracted on 9/26/2018.

In June 2017 there were changes to the passive renewal system criteria that reduced the number of passively renewed members by 2/3rds.

Enrollment increase beginning in March 2020 is due to COVID response to maintain members continuous coverage of care by postponing recertification.

SOONERCARE CHOICE POST-AWARD FORUM

SoonerCare 1115(a) Demonstration effective through December 31, 2023

Sandra Puebla

Sr. Director of Federal & State Authorities

March 11, 2021



2019 WAIVER AMENDMENTS

The following waiver amendments were submitted to CMS during 2019:

- Health Management Program (HMP)
 Update; effective November 1, 2019
 (approved)
- Health Access Networks (HAN) Update;
 effective November 1, 2019 (approved)



NOTABLE CHALLENGES & ACHIEVEMENTS

PCCM VS PCCM ENTITY DESIGNATION

• Extensive negotiations with federal partners took place from 2019 and throughout 2020

HMP RETURN ON INVESTMENT

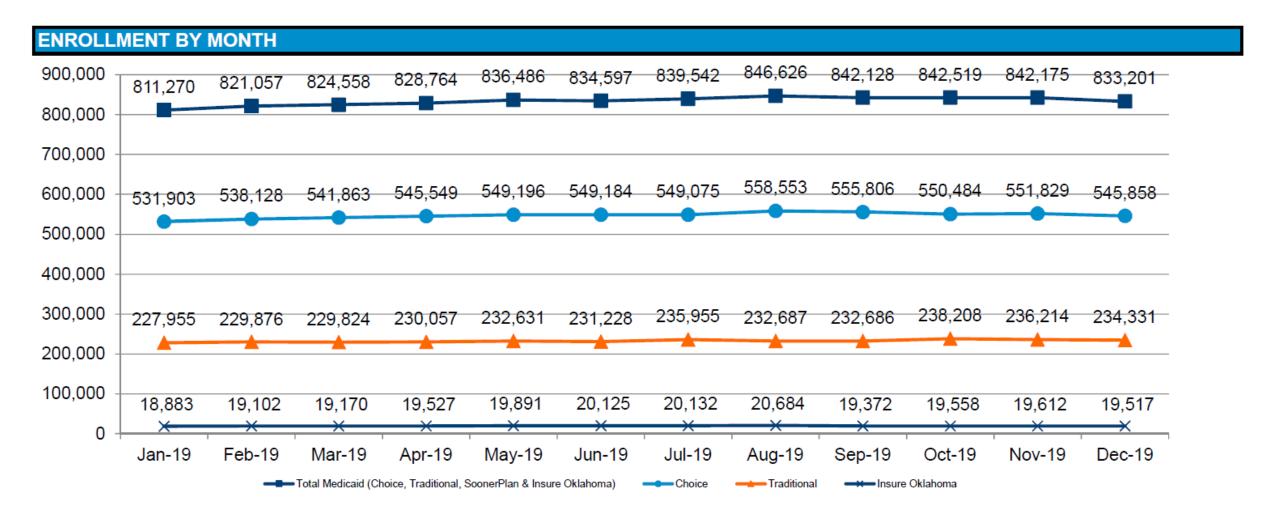
 Program continues to demonstrate a high ROI

HAN COST-EFFECTIVENESS

 High ROI due to savings resulting from care management efforts



ENROLLMENT & BUDGET NEUTRALITY



2020 WAIVER AMENDMENTS

The following waiver amendments were explored in 2019 and ultimately submitted to CMS in 2020:

- Adding the newly eligible adult group to Patient Centered Medical Homes (PCMH); effective July 1, 2020 (withdrawn)
- Increasing the care coordination rate for PCMH American Indian/Alaskan Native Providers); effective July 1, 2020 (currently undergoing CMS review)





GET IN TOUCH

oklahoma.gov/ohca/policies-and-rules/proposed-changes.html

4345 N. Lincoln Blvd. Oklahoma City, OK 73105

okhca.org mysoonercare.or g

Agency: 405-522-7300 Helpline: 800-987-7767







March MAC Proposed Rules Amendment Summaries

The following work folders were posted on the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) public website for a public comment period.

APA WF # 20-15B Residential Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Coverage — The proposed revisions will add residential SUD treatment coverage for Medicaid-eligible adults, ages twenty-one (21) to sixty-four (64), and members under the age of twenty-one (21) in residential SUD treatment facilities with seventeen (17) beds or more and/or residential SUD treatment facilities with sixteen (16) beds or less. Further revisions will outline provider requirements, medical necessity, service plan, and reimbursement policies. Other revisions will involve limited rewriting aimed at clarifying outdated policy sections and removing the institution for mental disease (IMD) exclusion for members, ages twenty-one (21) to sixty-four (64). Lastly, the proposed changes are authorized under 42 CFR 440.130(d) and comply with Oklahoma's 1115(a) IMD for serious mental illness (SMI) and SUD waiver request.

Budget Impact: The estimated budget impact was approved during promulgation of the emergency rule in December 2020.

Tribal Consultation: July 7, 2020 and September 1, 2020

APA WF # 20-19 Appeals and Incorrect References Language Cleanup — The proposed revisions will replace incorrect rule section references with the appropriate references. Additionally, revisions will remove appeals language for programs that no longer exist and involve minor cleanup to fix grammatical and formatting errors.

Budget Impact: Budget neutral.

Tribal Consultation: November 3, 2020

APA WF # 20-22 Programs of All Inclusive-Care for the Elderly (PACE) — The proposed revisions will update policy regarding enrollment denials for PACE to reflect current business practices. Additional policy changes will add language to clarify and establish OHCA's role in reviewing justifications for expedited appeals from PACE organizations. These proposed rule changes will align policy with Section 460.122 of Title 42 of the Code of the Federal Regulations.

Budget: Budget Neutral

Tribal Consultation: November 3, 2020

APA WF # 20-23 Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) — The proposed revisions will change the timeframe from ninety (90) days to one (1) calendar year for which a required physical health examination and medical evaluation can be completed when an individual is applying for the DDS Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS) waiver. These revisions improve the process of certifying cases for HCBS waivers by making it more efficient. DDS may also require a current medical evaluation when a significant change of condition, disability, or physical health status is noted. Additionally, revisions will add language defining remote services that can be provided in the member's home, family home, or employment site. Remote services are created to promote the independence of a member who receives DDS services through remote services. Revisions will also address the new agency companion household criteria and new agency companion service requirements, and modify the procedures for the DDS home profile process.

Agency companion providers may not simultaneously serve more than three (3) members through any combination of companion or respite services. Further, revisions will establish new criteria on how the member is to obtain assistive technology (AT) devices and clarify instructions to staff who are providing stabilization services authorized through remote supports. The requirement to add AT devices must be prescribed by a physician with a SoonerCare contract. Additionally, the proposed revisions increase the designated amount that an area resource development staff can approve or deny for AT from \$2500 up to \$5000. Finally, revisions will also increase the amount the state office AT programs manager can approve for AT from \$2500 to \$5000 or more.

Budget: Budget Neutral

Tribal Consultation: November 3, 2020

APA WF # 20-24 A&B ADvantage Waiver — The proposed revisions will align waiver policy with the Oklahoma Health Care Authority's overarching Electronic Visit Verification rules. Additional revisions will involve eliminating or updating outdated policy and correcting grammatical errors.

Budget: Budget Neutral

Tribal Consultation: January 5, 2021

APA WF # 20-25 Peer Recovery Support Specialist (PRSS) Services in Indian Health Services, Tribal Programs, and Urban Indian Clinics (I/T/Us) — The proposed revisions will add coverage and reimbursement of PRSS services. The proposed revisions will also support other policy changes related to coverage and reimbursement of residential substance use disorder (SUD) treatment services. Further revisions will reorganize policy for clarity and correct grammatical errors.

Budget Impact: The estimated budget impact for PRSS service coverage in I/T/Us is \$0 total for FY2021 and \$51,093 total for FY2022. Services provided to the Native American population are 100 percent federally funded; therefore, no impact on state revenue is expected. The estimated budget impact for residential SUD treatment coverage in residential facilities was approved during promulgation of the emergency rule in December 2020.

Tribal Consultation: January 5, 2021

APA WF # 20-26 Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) Services Revisions — The proposed revisions will clarify individualized treatment plan requirements, common ABA-based techniques, medical necessity criteria, and required documentation for ABA treatment extension requests. Additionally, the proposed revisions will allow licensed psychologists to render ABA services without additional ABA-related certification requirements. Finally, revisions will involve limited rewriting aimed at clarifying policy language.

Budget Impact: Budget neutral

Tribal Consultation: January 5, 2021

APA WF # 20-27 Specialty Psychiatric Residential Treatment Facility (PRTF) Staffing and Admission Revisions — The proposed revisions will update the specialty PRTF staffing ratio

from one (1) staff: three (3) members to one (1) staff: four (4) members. Revisions will also clarify inpatient psychiatric admission criteria for members under twenty-one (21) accessing specialty facilities. The proposed revisions will help support access to specialty providers for children with specialized treatment needs who are most in need of in-state specialty services.

Budget Impact: Budget neutral

Tribal Consultation: November 3, 2020 and January 5, 2021

APA WF # 20-29 Provider Refund to Member when Copayment is Over-Collected — The proposed revisions will put in policy the provider's requirement to refund any amount the provider collected from the member for copayment in error and/or collected after the family had reached its aggregate cost sharing maximum.

Budget Impact: Budget neutral

Tribal Consultation: November 3, 2020

APA WF # 20-31 State Treasurer's Achieving a Better Life Experience (STABLE) Accounts— The proposed revisions will further define rules regarding STABLE accounts by specifying that if a contribution is made to a SoonerCare member's STABLE account by another individual, and the individual making the contribution later applies for SoonerCare long-term care services, that contribution will be evaluated in accordance with OHCA long-term care eligibility rules. STABLE accounts are tax-favored savings accounts for individuals with disabilities.

Budget Impact: Budget neutral

Tribal Consultation: January 5, 2021

APA WF # 20-33 Bariatric Surgery Revisions — The proposed revisions will update bariatric surgery requirements and guidelines to reflect current business practice. Additional revisions will involve fixing grammatical and/or formatting errors, as well as, revoking obsolete sections.

Budget Impact: Budget neutral.

Tribal Consultation: September 1, 2020

APA WF # 20-34 Dental Revisions — The proposed revisions will add "scaling in the presence of a generalized moderate or severe gingival inflammation" as a new procedure to dental policy. Additional revisions will specify that a caries risk assessment form must be documented when submitting a prior authorization for crowns. Further revisions will explain that written consent from a parent or court appointed legal guardian must be provided for any services that are rendered to a minor child. Finally, revisions will clarify billing language for administering nitrous oxide and involve cleanup of formatting and grammatical errors.

Budget Impact: The estimated budget impact, for SFY2022 would be a savings in the total amount of \$8,877; with \$2,851 in state share. The estimated budget impact for SFY2023 would be a savings in the total amount of \$10,652, with \$3,384 in state share.

Tribal Consultation: November 3, 2020

APA WF # 20-36A Lodging, Meals, and SoonerRide — The proposed revisions will update the lodging and meals policy by changing the allowed mileage radius from one hundred miles or more to fifty miles or more. This change improves access to the lodging and meals benefit and to medically necessary care. Additional changes will reformat and reorganize the existing policy to provide clarity on how the approval process works for the lodging and meals benefit.

Furthermore, the proposed revisions will update and reformat the SoonerRide Non-Emergency Transportation (NEMT) policy to provide providers and members clarity on the service. The proposed revisions will outline the specific services that SoonerRide NEMT offers and how members and long-term care facilities can request transportation assistance through SoonerRide NEMT. The proposed revisions to lodging and meals, as well as SoonerRide, will align policy with current business practices.

Budget Impact: The estimated budget impact, for SFY2022, will be an increase in the total amount of \$130,033; with \$41,311 state share.

Tribal Consultation: January 5, 2021

APA WF # 20-36B Lodging, Meals, and SoonerRide — The proposed revisions will remove duplicate policy regarding lodging, meals, and SoonerRide non-emergency transportation. The policies regarding these services are already outlined in the Oklahoma Health Care Authority's Chapter 30.

Budget Impact: Budget neutral.

Tribal Consultation: January 5, 2021

APA WF # 20-37 Obstetrical (OB) Ultrasound — The proposed revisions will update the OB ultrasound policy to allow for both an abdominal and vaginal ultrasound to be performed in the first trimester when clinically appropriate and medically necessary. Currently, policy only allows for either an abdominal or vaginal ultrasound.

Budget: Budget Neutral

Tribal Consultation: January 5, 2021

APA WF # 20-38 Clinical Trials — The proposed revisions will add guidelines for coverage of clinical trials including medical necessity criteria for coverage of routine care services during a clinical trial and clarifying that other experimental and investigational treatments are not covered.

Budget Impact: Budget Neutral

Tribal Consultation: January 5, 2021

APA WF # 20-39 Rural Health Clinic (RHC) and Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC) Policy Revisions — The proposed revisions will align RHC/FQHC policy language with the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan, federal regulations and OHCA's current business practices. Other revisions will involve limited rewriting aimed at clarifying policy language, including basic laboratory services that may be reimbursed at an RHC; mid-level professional staff requirements in RHCs; and claims' requirements to indicate the setting in which a service was provided.

Budget Impact: Budget neutral

Tribal Consultation: January 5, 2021

APA WF # 20-40 Medicaid-Funded Abortion Certification Requirements — The proposed revisions will align with Title 63 Oklahoma Statutes § 1-741.1 and require the Certification for Medicaid Funded Abortion form to be completed by the physician and the patient.

Budget Impact: Budget neutral

Tribal Consultation: January 5, 2021

APA WF # 20-41 Sunsetting of Health Homes — The proposed revisions will remove language and references to health homes. The health homes benefit will be phased out in September 2021; thereby, rendering the associated rule language and references obsolete. However, other care coordination models will still be in place to serve this population.

Budget Impact: The estimated budget impact will be a savings in the amount of \$2,642,454 total, with \$844,528 state share for SFY22 (9 months) and \$2,300,475 total, with \$729,021 state share for SFY23. The state share savings will be attributed to the Oklahoma Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services from the transition of services to alternative service delivery models.

Tribal Consultation: January 5, 2021

APA WF # 21-04 Diabetes Self-Management Education and Support (DSMES) Services — The proposed rule changes will clarify DSMES provider requirements for registered dieticians, registered nurses, and pharmacists. Revisions will also add other health care providers with certifications as Certified Diabetes Care and Education Specialist (CDCES) or as Board-Certified Advanced Diabetes Management (BC-ADM) as eligible DSMES providers. Other revisions will involve limited rewriting aimed at updating DSMES-related terminology.

Budget Impact: Budget neutral

Tribal Consultation: November 3, 2020

TITLE 317. OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY CHAPTER 30. MEDICAL PROVIDERS-FEE FOR SERVICE

SUBCHAPTER 5. INDIVIDUAL PROVIDERS AND SPECIALTIES

PART 6. INPATIENT PSYCHIATRIC AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER SERVICES

317:30-5-95.42. Service quality review (SQR) of psychiatric facilities and residential substance use disorder (SUD) facilities

- (a) The SQR conducted by the OHCA or its designated agent meets the utilization control requirements as set forth in 42 C.F.R. Part 456.
- (b) There will be an SQR of each in-state psychiatric facility and residential substance use disorder SUD facility that provides services to SoonerCare members which will be performed by the OHCA or its designated agent. Out-of-state facilities that provide services to SoonerCare members will be reviewed according to the procedures outlined in the Medical Necessity Manual. Ad hoc reviews may be conducted at the discretion of the agency.
- (c) The OHCA will designate the members of the SQR team. The SQR team will consist of one (1) to three (3) team members and will be comprised of LBHPs or registered nurses (RNs).
- (d) The SQR will include, but not be limited to, review of facility and clinical record documentation and may include observation and contact with members. The clinical record review will consist of records of members currently at the facility as well as records of members for which claims have been filed with OHCA for acute, PRTF, or residential SUD levels of care. The SQR includes validation of compliance with policy, which must be met for the services to be compensable.
- (e) Following the SQR, the SQR team will report its findings in writing to the facility. A copy of the final report will be sent to the facility's accrediting agency, as well as the State Survey Agency, if applicable, and any licensing agencies.
- (f) Deficiencies identified during the SQR may result in full or partial recoupment of paid claims. The determination of whether to assess full or partial recoupment shall be at the discretion of the OHCA based on the severity of the deficiencies.
- (g) Any days during which the facility is determined to be out of compliance with Federal Conditions of Participation, excluding residential SUD facilities, or in which a member does not meet medical necessity criteria may result in full recoupment. Full recoupment may also result from a facility's failure to provide requested documentation within the timeframes indicated on requests for such documents or if the SQR team is denied timely admittance

- to a facility and/or access to facility records during any on-site portion of the SQR.
- (h) Items which may result in full or partial recoupment of paid claims shall include, but not be limited to:
 - (1) Assessments and evaluations. Assessments and evaluations must be completed, with dated signature(s), by qualified staff within the timeframes outlined in Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-5-95.6, 317:30-5-95.37, and 317:30-5-95.47(1).
 - (2) **Plan of care**. Plans of care must be completed, with all required dated signatures within the timeframes described in OAC 317:30-5-95.4, 317:30-5-96.33, and 317:30-5-95.47(2).
 - (3) **Certification of need (CON)**. CONs for psychiatric facilities must be completed by the appropriate team and in the chart within the timeframes outlined in 42 C.F.R. §§ 441.152, 456.160, and 456.481.
 - (4) **Active treatment**. Treatment must be documented in the chart at the required frequency by appropriately qualified staff as described in OAC 317:30-5-95.5, 317:30-5-95.7, 317:30-5-95.8, 317:30-5-95.9, 317:30-5-95.10—and, 317:30-5-95.34, and 317:30-5-95.46(b).
 - (5) **Documentation of services**. Services must be documented in accordance with OAC 317:30-5-95.5, 317:30-5-95.8, 317:30-5-95.10, 317:30-5-95.41, and 317:30-5-95.47 and 42 C.F.R. §§ 412.27(c)(4) and 482.61. Documentation with missing elements or documentation that does not clearly demonstrate the therapeutic appropriateness and benefit of the service may result in recoupment.
 - (6) **Staffing**. Staffing must meet the ratios described in OAC 317:30-5-95.24(b)-(d) & (h) and OAC 317:30-5-95.38 per unit/per shift; and credentialing requirements as outlined in OAC 317:30-5-95.8, 317:30-5-95.9, 317:30-5-95.35, 317:30-5-95.36, 317:30-5-95.46 (b) and 42 C.F.R. §§ 412.27(d), 441.153, 441.156, and 482.62.
 - (7) Restraint/seclusion. Orders for restraint and seclusion must be completely and thoroughly documented with all required elements as described in OAC 317:30-5-95.39 and 42 C.F.R. § 482.13(e) & (f) and 42 C.F.R. Part 483. Documentation must support the appropriateness and necessity for the use of restraint/seclusion. For PRTFs, documentation must include evidence that staff and resident debriefings occurred as required by OAC 317:30-5-95.39 and 42 C.F.R. Part 483. For residential SUD facilities, restraint may only be used when less restrictive interventions, according to facility policy, have been attempted or when an immediate intervention is required to protect the resident, a staff member, or others. A written incident report must be completed within 24-hours following each use of physical restraint.

- (i) If the review findings have resulted in a recoupment, the days and/or services involved will be reported in the notification.
- (j) In the event that CMS recoups from OHCA an amount that exceeds the provider's liability for findings described in this Section, the provider will not be held harmless and will be required to reimburse OHCA the total federal amount identified by CMS and/or its designated audit contractor, limited to the amount of the original paid claim less any previously recouped amounts.
- (k) Penalties of non-compensable days which are the result of the facility's failure to appropriately provide and document the services described herein, or adhere to applicable accreditation, certification, and/or state licensing standards, are not compensable or billable to the member or the member's family.
- (1) Facilities that are determined to owe recoupment of paid claims will have the ability to request a reconsideration of the findings. Details and instructions on how to request a reconsideration will be part of the report documentation sent to the facility.
- (m) Facilities that are determined by the SQR process to be out of compliance in significant areas will be required to submit a Corrective Action Plan (CAP) detailing steps being taken to bring performance in line with requirements. Facilities that are required to submit a CAP may be further assessed through a formal, targeted post-CAP review process.
- 317:30-5-95.43. Residential substance use disorder (SUD) treatment (a) Purpose. The purpose of sections OAC 317:30-5-95.43 317:30-5-95.49 is to establish the procedures and requirements for residential treatment facilities providing substance use disorder SUD treatment services.
- (b) **Definitions**. The following words and terms, when used in the aforementioned sections, shall have the following meanings unless the context clearly indicates otherwise.
 - (1) "ASAM" means the American Society of Addiction Medicine.
 - (2) "ASAM criteria" means the most recent edition of the American Society of Addiction Medicine's published criteria for admission to treatment, continued services, and discharge.
 - (2) (3) "ASAM levels of care" means the different options for treatment as described below and in the current edition of the ASAM criteria that vary according to the intensity of the services offered. Each treatment option is a level of care.
 - (A) "ASAM level 3" means residential and inpatient services and encompasses ASAM levels 3.1, 3.3, 3.5 and 3.7.
 - (B) "ASAM level 3.1" means clinically managed low-intensity residential services for adolescents and adults. This level of care typically provides at least five (5) hours of clinical services a week and provides a twenty-four (24) hour living support and structure with trained personnel. The

- corresponding service description for this level of care is halfway house services.
- (C) "ASAM level 3.3" means clinically managed population-specific high-intensity residential services. This level of care is for adults only and typically offers twenty-four (24) hour care with trained personnel and is designed to accommodate individuals with cognitive or other impairments. The corresponding service description for this level of care is residential treatment for adults with co-occurring disorders.
- (D) "ASAM level 3.5" means clinically managed medium-intensity residential services for adolescents and clinically managed high-intensity residential services for adults. This level of care provides twenty-four (24) hour care and offers a wide range of therapeutic services. The corresponding service descriptions for this level of care are residential treatment and intensive residential treatment.
- (E) "ASAM level 3.7" means medically monitored high-intensity inpatient services for adolescents and medically monitored intensive inpatient withdrawal management for adults. This level of care provides twenty-four (24) hour nursing care with physician supervision and medication availability. This level of care is appropriate for individuals withdrawing from alcohol or other drugs with subacute biomedical and emotional, behavioral, or cognitive problems severe enough to require inpatient treatment but for whom hospitalization is not necessary. The corresponding service description for this level of care is medically supervised withdrawal management.
- (3) "ASAM criteria" means the most recent edition of the American Society of Addiction Medicine's published criteria for admission to treatment, continued services, and discharge.
- (4) "Care management services" means an assessment of a member, development of a care plan, and referral and linkage to SUD community supports and community-based or lower level of care services to promote continued recovery after the individual discharges from the treatment facility.
- (4) (5) "Co-occurring disorder (COD)" means any combination of mental health symptoms and substance use disorder SUD symptoms or diagnoses that affect a member and are typically determined by the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM). (5) (6) "DSM" means the most recent edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM) published by the American Psychiatric Association.
- (6) (7) "ODMHSAS" means the Oklahoma Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services (ODMHSAS).
- (7) (8) "Rehabilitation services" means face-to-face individual or group services provided by qualified staff to develop skills

- necessary to perform activities of daily living and successful integration into community life. Rehabilitation services for substance use disorders are also referred to as skill development services.
- (9) "Service plan" means the document used during the process by which an LBHP or a licensure candidate and the member together and jointly identify and rank problems, establish agreed-upon immediate short-term and long-term goals, and decide on the treatment process and resources to be utilized.
- (8) (10) "Substance use disorder (SUD)" means alcohol or drug dependence or psychoactive substance use disorder SUD as defined by the most recent DSM criteria.
- (9) (11) "Therapeutic services" means professional services during which members engage in identifying, addressing and/or resolving issues identified in the member's service plan.
- (10) (12) "Treatment hours residential" means the structured hours in which a member is involved in receiving professional services to assist in achieving recovery.

317:30-5-95.44. Residential substance use disorder (SUD) - Eligible providers and requirements

- (a) Eliqible providers shall:
 - (1) Have and maintain current certification from the Oklahoma Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services (ODMHSAS) as a residential level of care provider of substance use disorder (SUD) <u>treatment</u> services, unless exempt from state jurisdiction or an exempted entity as defined in Section 3-415 of Title 43A of the Oklahoma Statutes;
 - (2) Have a contract with the OHCA;
 - (3) Have a Certificate of Need, if required by ODMHSAS in accordance with OAC 450:18-17-2 or OAC 450:24-27-2.
 - (4) Have a current accreditation status appropriate to provide residential behavioral health services from:
 - (A) The Joint Commission; or
 - (B) The Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitative Facilities (CARF); or
 - (C) The Council on Accreditation (COA).
- (b) Providers certified by ODMHSAS as a residential level of care provider of SUD <u>treatment</u> services prior to October 1, 2020 shall have until January 1, 2022 to obtain accreditation as required in (4) above.
- (c) Residential treatment facilities providing SUD treatment services to individuals under the age of eighteen (18) must have a residential child care facility license from the Oklahoma Department of Human Services (DHS). Residential treatment facilities providing child care services must have a child care center license from DHS.

317:30-5-95.46. Residential substance use disorder (SUD) - Covered services and medical necessity criteria

- (a) In order for the services described in this Section to be covered, individuals shall:
 - (1) Be diagnosed with a substance use disorder an SUD as described in the most recent edition of the DSM; and
 - (2) Meet residential level of care in accordance with the American Society of Addiction Medicine (ASAM) criteria, as determined by the ASAM level of care determination tool designated by the Oklahoma Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services (ODMHSAS).
 - (3) For additional medical necessity criteria, refer to the ODMHSAS Prior Authorization Manual available at http://www.odmhsas.org/arc.htm.
- (b) Coverage includes the following services:
 - (1) Clinically managed low intensity residential services (ASAM Level 3.1).
 - (A) Halfway house services Individuals age thirteen (13) to seventeen (17).
 - (i) Service description. This service places a major emphasis on continuing substance use disorder SUD care and community ancillary services in an environment supporting continued abstinence. The facility shall have scheduled services to assess and address the individual needs of each member. Services include, but are not limited to, individual, family, and/or group therapy, individual and/or group rehabilitation services, case care management, crisis intervention, and educational for members age sixteen (16) and older, community recovery support services. Group therapy is limited to a total of six (6) individuals. Rehabilitation services shall not exceed a staffing ratio of eight (8) individuals to one (1) qualified provider.
 - (ii) **Staffing requirements**. A licensed physician must be available by telephone twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. A minimum of two (2) direct care and/or clinical staff must be on-site and awake twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. Staffing ratios shall not exceed those specified in OAC 340:110-3-153.2. All staff who provide treatment services shall meet qualifications in accordance with the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan and OAC 450:18.
 - (iii) **Treatment hours.** A minimum of six (6) treatment hours per week shall be provided. A week begins on Sunday and ends on Saturday.
 - (B) Halfway house services Individuals age eighteen (18) to sixty-four (64).

- (i) Service description. This service places a major emphasis on continuing substance use disorderSUD care and community ancillary services in an environment supporting continued abstinence. The facility shall have scheduled services to assess and address the individual needs of each member. Services include, but are not limited to, individual, family, and/or group therapy, individual and/or group rehabilitation services, casecare management, crisis intervention, peerand community recovery support services, and educational/vocational support services. Group therapy is limited to a total of eight (8) individuals. Rehabilitation services shall not exceed a staffing ratio of fourteen (14) individuals to one (1) qualified provider.
- (ii) Staffing requirements. A licensed physician must be available by telephone twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. Additional clinical and/or direct care staff must be on-site and awake twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. All staff who provide treatment services shall meet qualifications in accordance with the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan and OAC 450:18.
- (iii) **Treatment hours.** A minimum of six (6) treatment hours per week shall be provided. A week begins on Sunday and ends on Saturday.
- $(\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}})$ Halfway house services Individuals with minor dependent children or women who are pregnant.
 - (i) Service description. This service provides a planned regimen of twenty-four (24) hours, seven (7) days a week, supervised living arrangements, to include professionally directed evaluation, care, and treatment. The facility shall have scheduled services to assess and address the individual needs of each member. Services include, but are not limited to, individual, family, and/or group therapy, individual and/or group rehabilitation services, casecare management, crisis intervention, peerand community recovery support services, parenting/ child development services, educational/vocational support services, and other services. Group therapy is limited to a total of eight (8) individuals for adults a total of six (6) individuals for children. Rehabilitation services shall not exceed a staffing ratio of fourteen (14) individuals to one (1) qualified provider for adults and eight (8) individuals to one (1) qualified provider for children.
 - (ii) **Staffing requirements.** A licensed physician must be available by telephone twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. Additional clinical and/or direct care staff must be on-site twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven

- (7) days a week. All staff who provide treatment services shall meet qualifications in accordance with the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan and OAC 450:18.
- (iii) Treatment services for dependent children. Services are available to the child when provided to address the impacts related to the parent's addiction, including, but not limited to, individual and family therapy. Compliance with separate provider qualifications, in accordance with OAC 317:30-5-240.2, is required for other treatment services provided to dependent children by the residential SUD provider. Provision of such treatment services shall be provided in accordance with OAC 317:30-5, Part 21.
- (iv) **Treatment hours**. A minimum of six (6) treatment hours per week shall be provided to the individual with minor dependent children and women who are pregnant. A week begins on Sunday and ends on Saturday. Dependent children shall be provided treatment services in accordance with the child's service plan if services are provided by the residential SUD provider.
- (2) Clinically managed, population specific, high intensity residential services (ASAM Level 3.3). This service includes residential treatment for adults with co-occurring disorders
 - (A) Residential treatment for adults with co-occurring disorders.
 - (i) Service description. This service provides a planned regimen of twenty-four (24) hours, seven / (7) days a week, structured evaluation, care, and treatment. Daily treatment service shall be provided to assess and address individual needs of the member. Services include, but are not limited to, medication monitoring, therapy, rehabilitation services, crisis intervention, case management, peer recovery support services and educational/vocational support services. Psychiatric and/or psychological and/or mental health evaluations shall be completed on all members. In addition to the requirements in OAC 317:30-5-95.47, the service plan shall address the member's mental health needs and medications. The member's medications shall be re-assessed a minimum of once every thirty (30) days. Group therapy is limited to a total of eight (8) individuals. Rehabilitation services shall not exceed a staffing ratio of fourteen (14) individuals to one (1) qualified provider. Treatment services must address both mental health and SUD needs as identified in the service plan.
 - (ii) Staffing requirements. A licensed psychiatrist must be available by telephone twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. Additional staff must be on-site

- twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. All staff who provide treatment services shall meet qualifications in accordance with the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan and OAC 450:18.
- (iii) **Treatment hours**. A weekly minimum of twenty-four (24) service hours shall be provided, which shall include a minimum of one (1) hour of therapy and a minimum of seven (7) hours of rehabilitation services. A maximum of seven (7) hours of educational support services may count toward the twenty-four (24) service hours each week.
- (A) Service description. This service provides a planned regimen of twenty-four (24) hours, seven / (7) days a week, structured evaluation, care, and treatment. Daily treatment service shall be provided to assess and address individual needs of the member. Services include individual, family, and/or group therapy, individual and/or group rehabilitation services, crisis intervention, care management, and community recovery support services. Psychiatric and/or psychological and/or mental health evaluations shall be completed on all members. In addition to the requirements in OAC 317:30-5-95.47, the service plan shall address the member's mental health needs and medications. The member's medications shall be re-assessed a minimum of once every thirty (30) days and monitoring of medications shall be provided. Group therapy is limited to a total of eight (8) individuals. Rehabilitation services shall not exceed a staffing ratio of fourteen (14) individuals to one (1) qualified provider. Treatment services must address both mental health and SUD needs as identified in the service plan.
- (B) Staffing requirements. A licensed psychiatrist must be available by telephone twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. Additional staff must be on-site twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. All staff who provide treatment services shall meet qualifications in accordance with the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan and OAC 450:18.
- (C) Treatment hours. A weekly minimum of twenty-four (24) service hours shall be provided, which shall include a minimum of one (1) hour of individual, group, or family therapy and a minimum of seven (7) hours of individual or group rehabilitation services. A week begins on Sunday and ends on Saturday. A maximum of seven (7) hours per week of community (peer) recovery support services may count toward the weekly required treatment hours.
- (3) Clinically managed medium and high intensity (ASAM Level 3.5).
 - (A) Residential treatment, medium intensity individuals age

thirteen (13) to seventeen (17).

- (i) Service description. This service provides a planned regimen of twenty-four (24) hours / seven (7) day a week, professionally directed evaluation, care, and treatment for chemically dependent members. A multidisciplinary team approach shall be utilized in providing daily treatment services to assess and address the individual needs of each member, including but not limited to, individual, family, and/or group therapy, individual and/or group rehabilitation services, casecare management, crisis intervention, and educational for members age sixteen (16) or older, community recovery support services. Group therapy is limited to a total of six (6) individuals. Rehabilitation services shall not exceed a staffing ratio of eight (8) individuals to one (1) qualified provider.
- (ii) **Staffing requirements**. A licensed physician must be available by telephone twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. A minimum of two (2) direct care and/or clinical staff must be on-site and awake twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. Staffing ratios shall not exceed those specified in OAC 340:110-3-153.2. All staff who provide treatment services shall meet qualifications in accordance with the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan and OAC 450:18.
- (iii) Treatment hours. A weekly minimum of fifteen (15) treatment hours for members attending academic training and twenty-one (21) twenty-four (24) treatment hours for members not attending academic training shall be provided. Treatment Weekly treatment hours shall include a minimum of ten (10) weekly hours of therapeutic services, including but not limited to, one (1) hour of individual, family, and/or group therapy and a minimum of seven (7) hours of individual or group rehabilitation services. A maximum of seven (7) hours per week of community (peer) recovery support services may count toward the weekly required treatment hours. A week begins on Sunday and ends on Saturday.

(B) Residential treatment, high intensity - adults.

(i) **Service description**. This service provides a planned regimen of twenty-four (24) hours / seven (7) day a week, professionally directed evaluation, care, and treatment. Daily treatment service shall be provided to assess and address individual needs of each member. Services include, but are not limited to, individual, family, and/or group therapy, individual and/or group rehabilitation services, crisis intervention, casecare management, peerand community recovery support services,

- educational/vocational support services. Group therapy is limited to a total of eight (8) individuals. Rehabilitation services shall not exceed a staffing ratio of fourteen (14) individuals to one (1) qualified provider.
- (ii) Staffing requirements. A licensed physician must be available by telephone twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. Additional clinical and/or direct care staff must be on-site twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. All staff who provide treatment services shall meet qualifications in accordance with the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan and OAC 450:18.
- (iii) **Treatment hours**. A weekly minimum of twenty-four (24) service hours shall be provided, which shall include a minimum of one (1) hour of individual, family, and/or group therapy and a minimum of seven (7) hours of individual or group rehabilitation services. A maximum of seven (7) hours per week of community (peer) recovery support services may count toward the weekly required treatment hours. A maximum of seven (7) hours of educational support services may count toward the twenty-four (24) service hours each week begins on Sunday and ends on Saturday.
- (C) Intensive residential treatment, high intensity adults. (i) Service description. This service provides a planned regimen of twenty-four (24) hours / seven (7) day a week, professionally directed evaluation, care, and treatment. Daily treatment service shall be provided to assess and address individual needs of each member. Services include, but are not limited to, individual, family and/or group therapy, individual and/or group rehabilitation services, crisis intervention, casecare management, community recovery support services, and educational/vocational support services. Group therapy is limited to a total of eight (8) individuals. Rehabilitation services shall not exceed a staffing ratio (14) individuals to one fourteen (1)qualified provider.
 - (ii) Staffing requirements. A licensed psychiatrist must be available by telephone twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. Additional clinical and/or direct care staff must be on-site twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. All staff who provide treatment services shall meet qualifications in accordance with the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan and OAC 450:18.
 - (iii) **Treatment hours.** A weekly minimum of thirty-seven (37) service hours shall be provided, which shall include

a minimum of four (4) hours of individual, family, and/or group therapy and a minimum of seven (7) hours of individual or group rehabilitation services. A maximum of eleven (11) hours per week of community (peer) recovery support services may count toward the weekly required treatment hours. A maximum of eleven (11) hours of educational support services may count toward the thirty-seven (37) service hours each week begins on Sunday and ends on Saturday.

(D) Intensive residential treatment, high intensity - individuals age thirteen (13) to seventeen (17).

- (i) Service description. This service provides a planned regimen of twenty-four (24) hours / seven (7) day a week, professionally directed evaluation, care, and treatment. Daily treatment service shall be provided to assess and address individual needs of each member. Services include individual, family, and/or therapy, individual and/or group rehabilitation services, crisis intervention, care management, and, for members age sixteen (16) or older, community recovery support services. Group therapy is limited to a total of six (6) individuals. Rehabilitation services shall not exceed a staffing ratio of eight (8) individuals to one (1) qualified provider.
- (ii) Staffing requirements. A licensed psychiatrist must be available by telephone twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. Additional clinical and/or direct care staff must be on-site twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. Staffing ratios shall not exceed those specified in OAC 340:110-3-153.2. All staff who provide treatment services shall meet qualifications in accordance with the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan and OAC 450:18.
- (iii) **Treatment hours**. A weekly minimum of thirty-seven (37) service hours shall be provided, which shall include a minimum of four (4) hours of individual, family, and/or group therapy and a minimum of seven (7) hours of individual or group rehabilitation services. A maximum of eleven (11) hours per week of community (peer) recovery support services may count toward the weekly required treatment hours. A week begins on Sunday and ends on Saturday.
- $\frac{(E)}{(E)}$ Residential treatment for individuals with minor dependent children and women who are pregnant.
 - (i) **Service description**. This service provides a planned regimen of twenty-four (24) hours / seven (7) day a week, professionally directed evaluation, care, and treatment. The facility shall provide substance use disorderSUD

treatment services to assess and address individual needs of each member. Services include, but are not limited to, individual, family, and/or group therapy, individual and/or group rehabilitation services, crisis intervention, casecare management, parenting/child development support services, peerand community recovery support services, and educational/vocational support services. Group therapy is limited to a total of eight (8) individuals for adults a total of six (6) individuals for children. Rehabilitation services shall not exceed a staffing ratio of fourteen (14) individuals to one (1) qualified provider for adults and eight (8) individuals to one (1) qualified provider for children.

- (ii) **Staffing requirements**. A licensed physician must be available by telephone twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. Additional staff must be on-site twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. All staff who provide treatment services shall meet qualifications in accordance with the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan and OAC 450:18.
- (iii) Treatment services for dependent children. Services are available to the child when provided to address the impacts related to the parent's addiction, including but not limited to individual and family therapy. Compliance with separate provider qualifications, in accordance with OAC 317:30-5-240.2, is required for other treatment services provided to dependent children by the residential SUD provider. Provision of such treatment services shall be provided in accordance with OAC 317:30-5, Part 21.
- (iv) Treatment hours. A minimum of twenty-four (24) service hours shall be provided to the individual with minor dependent children and women who are pregnant; this requirement may be reduced to a weekly minimum of twentyone (21) service hours for Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) recipients. Treatment hours shall include a minimum of one (1) hour of individual, family, and/or group therapy and a minimum of seven (7) hours of individual or group rehabilitation services. A maximum of seven (7) hours per week of community (peer) recovery support services may count toward the weekly required treatment hours. A maximum of seven (7) hours educational support services may count toward the required service hours each week begins on Sunday and ends on Saturday. Dependent children shall be provided treatment services in accordance with the child's service plan if services are provided by the residential SUD provider.

 $\overline{(E)}$ (F) Intensive residential treatment for individuals with

dependent children and women who are pregnant.

- (i) Service description. This service provides a planned regimen of twenty-four hours / seven (7) day a week, professionally directed evaluation, care, and treatment. The facility shall provide substance use disorderSUD treatment services to assess and address individual needs of each member. Services include, but are not limited to, individual, family, and/or group therapy, individual and/or group rehabilitation services, crisis intervention, case care management, parenting/child development support services, peerand community recovery support services, and educational/vocational support services. Group therapy is limited to a total of eight (8) individuals for adults a total of six (6) individuals for children. Rehabilitation services shall not exceed a staffing ratio of fourteen (14) individuals to one (1) qualified provider for adults and eight (8) individuals to one (1) qualified provider for children.
- (ii) Staffing requirements. A licensed psychiatrist must be available by telephone twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. Additional clinical and/or direct care staff must be on-site twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. All staff who provide treatment services shall meet qualifications in accordance with the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan and OAC 450:18.
- (iii) Treatment services for dependent children. Services are available to the child when provided to address the impacts related to the parent's addiction, including but not limited to individual and family therapy. Compliance with separate provider qualifications, in accordance with OAC 317:30-5-240.2, is required for other treatment services provided to dependent children by the residential SUD provider. Provision of such treatment services shall be provided in accordance with OAC 317:30-5, Part 21.
- (iv) Treatment hours. A weekly minimum of thirty-five (35) service hours shall be provided to the individual with minor dependent children and women who are pregnant. Treatment hours shall include a minimum of four (4) hours of individual, family, and/or group therapy and a minimum of seven (7) hours of individual or group rehabilitation services. A maximum of eleven (11) hours per week of community (peer) recovery support services may count toward the weekly required treatment hours. A week begins on Sunday and ends on Saturday. A maximum of eleven (11) hours of educational support services may count toward the thirty-five (35) service hours each week begins on Sunday and ends on Saturday. Dependent children shall be provided

treatment services in accordance with the child's service plan if services are provided by the residential SUD provider.

- (4) Medically monitored high intensity withdrawal management (ASAM Level 3.7).
 - (A) Medically supervised withdrawal management individuals age thirteen (13) to seventeen (17).
 - (i) Service description and requirements. This service is provided under the direction of a licensed physician and a licensed registered nurse supervisor, for members who are withdrawing or are intoxicated from alcohol or other drugs. Members shall be assessed as currently experiencing no apparent medical or neurological symptoms that would require hospitalization. Daily substance use disorder SUD withdrawal management treatment services shall provided, which include, but are not limited to, taking of vital signs (temperature, pulse, respiration rate, blood pressure), documentation of fluid and food intake a minimum of one (1) time every six (6) hours or more often as indicated by the member's condition. Medications shall be prescribed if needed during withdrawal management. The medications are to include those needed for physical health issues and mental impairment if acquired during the withdrawal process.
 - (ii) Staffing requirements. A licensed physician providing supervision of withdrawal management must be available on site or on call twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. A licensed nurse must provide twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week monitoring and statutorily approved personnel administer medication. A minimum of two (2) medical and/or clinical/direct care staff must be on-site and awake twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. Staffing ratios shall not exceed those specified in OAC 340:110-3-153.2.
 - (B) Medically supervised withdrawal management adults.
 - (i) Service description and requirements. This service is provided under the direction of a licensed physician and a licensed registered nurse supervisor, for members who are withdrawing or are intoxicated from alcohol or other drugs. Members shall be assessed as currently experiencing no apparent medical or neurological symptoms that would require hospitalization. Daily substance use disorder SUD withdrawal management treatment services shall be provided, which include, but are not limited to, taking of vital signs (temperature, pulse, respiration rate, blood pressure), documentation of fluid and food intake a minimum of one (1) time every six (6) hours or more often

- as indicated by the member's condition. Medications prescribed if needed during withdrawal management. The medications are to include those needed for physical health issues and mental impairment if acquired during the withdrawal process.
- (ii) **Staffing requirements**. A licensed physician providing supervision of withdrawal management must be available on site or on call twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week. A licensed nurse must provide twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week monitoring and statutorily approved personnel administer medication.

317:30-5-95.47. Residential substance use disorder (SUD) - Individualized service plan requirements

- All substance use disorder \underline{SUD} services provided in residential treatment facilities are rendered as a result of an individual assessment of the member's needs and documented in the service plan.
 - (1) Assessment. A biopsychosocial assessment shall be completed for members receiving ASAM Level 3.1, 3.3, or 3.5 services, including dependent children receiving services from the residential SUD provider, to gather sufficient information to assist the member in developing an individualized service plan. The assessment must also list the member's past and current psychiatric medications. The assessment must be completed by an LBHP or licensure candidate. Licensure candidate signatures must be co-signed by a fully-licensed LBHP in good standing. Assessments for ASAM Level 3.7 services shall be completed in accordance with (E) below.
 - (A) Assessments for adolescents. A biopsychosocial assessment using the Teen Addiction Severity Index (T-ASI) shall be completed. A physical examination shall be conducted by a licensed physician to include, at a minimum, a physical assessment, health history, immunization status, and evaluation of motor development and function, speech, hearing, visual, and language functioning.
 - (B) Assessments for adults. A biopsychosocial assessment using the Addiction Severity Index (ASI) shall be completed.
 - (C) Assessments for dependent children. In accordance with OAC 450:18-7-25, assessments of children (including infants) accompanying their parent into treatment and receiving services from the residential SUD provider shall include the following items:
 - (i) Parent-child relationship;
 - (ii) Physical and psychological development;
 - (iii) Educational needs;
 - (iv) Parent related issues; and

- (v) Family issues related to the child.
- (D) Assessments for parents/pregnant women. In accordance with OAC 450:18-7-25, assessments of the parent and/or pregnant women bringing their children into treatment shall include the following items:
 - (i) Parenting skills;
 - (ii) Knowledge of age appropriate behaviors;
 - (iii) Parental coping skills;
 - (iv) Personal issues related to parenting; and
 - (v) Family issues as related to the child.
- (E) Assessments for medically supervised withdrawal services management. In accordance with OAC 450:18-13-61, a medical assessment for the appropriateness of placement shall be completed and documented by a licensed physician during the admission process.
- (F) **Assessment timeframes.** Biopsychosocial assessments shall be completed within seven (7)-two (2) days of admission (8)-to (7)-two (2) days of admission (8)-two (2)-two (2)-two
- (2) Service plan. Pursuant to OAC 450:18-7-81, a service plan shall be completed for each member receiving ASAM Level 3.1, 3.3, or 3.5 services, including dependent children receiving services from the residential SUD provider. The service plan is performed with the active participation of the member and a support person or advocate, if requested by the member. In the case of children under the age of eighteen (18) sixteen (16), it is performed with the participation of the parent or guardian, if allowed by law, and the child as age and developmentally appropriate. Service plans for ASAM Level 3.7 services shall be developed in accordance with (D) below.
 - (A) Service plan development. The service plan shall:
 - (i) Be completed by an LBHP or licensure candidate. Licensure candidate signatures must be co-signed by a fully-licensed LBHP in good standing.
 - (ii) Be initiated by a licensed physician or licensed registered nursing staff for medically supervised withdrawal services.
 - (iii) (iii) Provide the formation of measurable service objectives and reflect ongoing changes in goals and objectives based upon member's progress or preference or the identification of new needs, challenges, and problems. (iv) (iii) Be developed after and based on information obtained in the assessment and includes the evaluation of the assessment information by the clinician and the member.
 - (v) (iv) Have an overall general focus on recovery which, for adults, may include goals like employment, independent

- living, volunteer work, or training, and for children, may include areas like school and educational concerns and assisting the family in caring for the child in the least restrictive level of care.
- (B) **Service plan content.** Service plans must include dated signatures for the member [if over fourteen (14)], the parent/guardian [if under eighteen (18)sixteen (16) and allowed by law], and the primary service practitioner. Signatures must be obtained after the service plan is completed. The contents of a service plan shall address the following:
 - (i) Member strengths, needs, abilities, and preferences;
 - (ii) Identified presenting challenges, needs, and diagnosis;
 - (iii) Goals for treatment with specific, measurable, attainable, realistic, and time-limited objectives;
 - (iv) Type and frequency of services to be provided;
 - (v) Description of member's involvement in, and response to, the service plan;
 - (vi) The service provider who will be rendering the services identified in the service plan; and
 - (vii) Discharge criteria that are individualized for each member and beyond that which may be stated in the ASAM criteria.
 - (viii) Plans to address the medical stabilization treatment and service needs of each member receiving medically supervised withdrawal management services.
- (C) Service plan updates. Service plan updates shall occur a minimum of once every thirty (30) days while services are provided. Service plan updates must include dated signatures for the member [if over fourteen (14)], the parent/guardian [if under eighteen (18) sixteen (16) and allowed by law], and the LBHP and licensure candidate. Licensure candidate signatures must be co-signed by a fully-licensed LBHP in good standing. Signatures must be obtained after the service plan is completed. Service plan updates shall address the following:
 - (i) Progress on previous service plan goals and/or objectives;
 - (ii) A statement documenting a review of the current service plan and an explanation if no changes are to be made to the service plan;
 - (iii) Change in goals and/or objectives based upon member's progress or identification of new needs and challenges;
 - (iv) Change in frequency and/or type of services provided;
 - (v) Change in staff who will be responsible for providing

services on the plan; and

- (vi) Change in discharge criteria.
- (D) Service plan timeframes. Service plans shall be completed within eight (8) days of admission, with the exception of service plans for individuals receiving medically supervised withdrawal management services, which must be completed within three (3) hours of admission.plans for medically supervised withdrawal management. Pursuant to OAC 450:18-7-84, a service plan shall be completed for each member receiving ASAM Level 3.7 services that addresses the medical stabilization treatment and services needs of the member. Service plans shall be completed by a licensed physician or licensed registered nursing staff.
- (E) **Service plan timeframes.** Service plans shall be completed within four (4) days of admission, except for service plans for individuals receiving medically supervised withdrawal management services, which must be completed within three (3) hours of admission.
- (3) **Progress notes.** Progress notes shall chronologically describe the services provided, the member's response to the services provided, and the member's progress in treatment.
 - (A) Content. Progress notes shall address the following:
 - (i) Date;
 - (ii) Member's name;
 - (iii) Start and stop time for each timed treatment session or service;
 - (iv) Signature of the service provider;
 - (v) Credentials of the service provider;
 - (vi) Specific service plan needs, goals and/or objectives
 addressed;
 - (vii) Services provided to address needs, goals, and/or objectives;
 - (vii) Progress or barriers to progress made in treatment as it relates to the goals and/or objectives;
 - (ix) Member (and family, when applicable) response to the session or service provided; and
 - (x) Any new needs, goals and/or objectives identified during the session or service.
 - (B) **Frequency.** Progress notes shall be completed in accordance with the following timeframes:
 - (i) Progress notes for therapy, crisis intervention and casecare management must be documented in an individual note and reflect the content of each session provided.
 - (ii) Documentation for rehabilitation and community recovery support services and education groups must include daily member sign-in/sign-out record of member attendance (including date, time, type of service and

- service focus), and a daily progress note or a summary progress note weekly.
- (4) Transition/discharge planning. All facilities shall assess each member for appropriateness of discharge from a treatment program. Each member shall be assessed using ASAM criteria to determine a clinically appropriate placement in the least restrictive level of care. Transition/discharge plans and discharge summaries shall be completed by an LBHP or licensure candidate. Licensure candidate signatures must be co-signed by a fully-licensed LBHP in good standing.
 - (A) Transition/discharge plans. Transition/discharge plans shall be developed with the knowledge and cooperation of the member. The transition/discharge plan shall be included in the discharge summary. The discharge plan is to include, at a minimum, recommendations for continued treatment services and other appropriate community resources. Appointments for outpatient therapy and other services, as applicable, should be scheduled prior to discharge from residential care. Development of the transition/discharge plan shall begin no later than two (2) weeks after admission.
 - (B) **Discharge summary.** The discharge summary shall document the member's progress made in treatment and response to services rendered. A completed discharge summary shall be entered in each member's record within fifteen (15) days of the member completing, transferring, or discontinuing services. The summary must be signed and dated by the staff member completing the summary.
- 317:30-5-95.49. Residential substance use disorder Reimbursement (a) In order to be eligible for payment, residential treatment providers of substance use disorder (SUD) services must have an approved provider agreement on file with the OHCA. Through this agreement, the residential provider assures that they are in compliance with all applicable federal and State Medicaid law and regulations, including, but not limited to, OHCA administrative rules, ODMHSAS administrative rules, and the Oklahoma State Medicaid Plan.
- (b) All SUD residential treatment services must be prior authorized by the OHCA or its designated agent before the service is rendered by an eligible provider. Without prior authorization, payment is not authorized.
- (c) Covered SUD treatment services for adolescents and adults in SUD residential treatment shall be reimbursed utilizing the per diem rates for each level of care. Separate payment may be made for medications, physician services, and treatment services provided to dependent children in accordance with the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan.

- (d) Treatment services for dependent children accompanying a parent to treatment shall be reimbursed on a fee-for-service basis in accordance with the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan. Medication policies and records
- (a) The facility shall have policies in place addressing the safe storage, handling, and administration of medications.
- (b) Medication records shall be maintained in accordance with OAC 450:18-7-144.

317:30-5-95.50. Residential substance use disorder (SUD) - Reimbursement

- (a) In order to be eligible for payment, residential treatment providers of SUD treatment services must have an approved provider agreement on file with the OHCA. Through this agreement, the residential provider assures that they are in compliance with all applicable federal and State Medicaid law and regulations, including, but not limited to, OHCA administrative rules, ODMHSAS administrative rules, and the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan.
- (b) Covered SUD treatment services for adolescents and adults in SUD residential treatment shall be reimbursed utilizing the per diem rates for each level of care. All SUD residential treatment services must be prior authorized by the OHCA or its designated agent before the service is rendered by an eligible provider. Without prior authorization, payment is not authorized.
- (c) Covered SUD treatment services for adolescents and adults in SUD residential treatment shall be reimbursed utilizing the per diem rates for each level of care. Separate payment may be made for medications, physician services, and treatment services provided to dependent children in accordance with the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan. Separate payment for such services will follow existing prior authorization requirements, if applicable.
- (d) Treatment services for dependent children accompanying a parent to treatment shall be reimbursed on a fee-for-service basis in accordance with the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan. Outpatient services rendered to dependent children may be provided by the residential facility if appropriately certified or a separate outpatient provider. Such services shall not duplicate any services provided by the residential provider that are reimbursed through the residential per dime rate.
- (e) The following services are excluded from coverage/reimbursement:
 - (1) Room and board;
 - (2) Services or components that are not provided to or exclusively for the treatment of the member;
 - (3) Services or components of services of which the basic nature is to supplant housekeeping or basic services for the convenience of a member receiving covered services;

- (4) Physician directed services and medications (these services are reimbursed outside of the residential SUD per diem);
- (5) Telephone calls or other electronic contacts (not inclusive of telehealth); and
- (6) Field trips, social, or physical exercise activity groups.

317:30-5-96.3. Methods of payment

(a) Reimbursement.

- (1) Covered inpatient psychiatric chemical dependency detoxification/withdrawal management services will be reimbursed using one (1) of the following methodologies:
 - (A) Diagnosis related group (DRG);
 - (B) Cost-based; or
 - (C) A predetermined per diem payment.
- (2) For members twenty-one (21) to sixty-four (64) years of age, payment shall not be made for any inpatient psychiatric episodes over sixty (60) days in a facility that qualifies as an IMD.

(b) Levels of care.

(1) Acute.

- (A) Payment will be made to psychiatric units within general medical surgical hospitals and critical access hospitals utilizing a DRG methodology. [See OAC 317:30-5-41]. Psychiatric professional (physicians and psychologists) services provided in conjunction with the inpatient stay are separately payable from the DRG paid to the hospital;
- (B) Payment will be made to psychiatric hospitals utilizing a predetermined statewide per diem payment for all facility services provided during the inpatient stay. Psychiatric professional (physicians and psychologists) services provided in conjunction with the inpatient stay are separately payable from the per diem paid to the hospital. Rates vary for public and private providers.

(2) Acute II.

- (A) Payment will be made to in-state psychiatric hospitals or inpatient psychiatric programs utilizing a predetermined all-inclusive per diem payment for routine, ancillary, and professional services.
- (B) Public facilities will be reimbursed using either the statewide or facility-specific interim rates and settled to total allowable costs as determined by analyses of the cost reports (Form CMS 2552) filed with the OHCA.

(3) **PRTFs**.

- (A) A pre-determined per diem payment will be made to private PRTFs with sixteen (16) beds or less for routine services. All other services are separately billable.
- (B) A predetermined all-inclusive per diem payment will be made for routine, ancillary, and professional services to

private facilities with more than sixteen (16) beds.

(C) Public facilities will be reimbursed using either the statewide or facility-specific interim rates and settled to total allowable costs as determined by analyses of the cost reports (Form CMS 2552) filed with the OHCA.

(c) Out-of-state services.

- (1) Border and "border status" placements. Facilities are reimbursed in the same manner as in-state hospitals or PRTFs. Refer to OAC 317:30-3-90 and 317:30-3-91.
- (2) **Out-of-state placements.** In the event comparable services cannot be purchased from an Oklahoma facility and the current payment levels are insufficient to obtain access for the member, the OHCA may negotiate a predetermined, all-inclusive per diem rate for specialty programs/units. An incremental payment adjustment may be made for one (1): one (1) staffing (if clinically appropriate and prior authorized). Payment may be up to, but no greater, than usual and customary charges. The one (1): one (1) staffing adjustment is limited to sixty (60) days annually. Refer to OAC 317:30-3-90 and 317:30-3-91.

(d) Add-on payments.

- (1) Additional payment shall only be made for services that have been prior authorized by OHCA or its designee and determined to be medically necessary. For medical necessity criteria applicable for the add-on payment(s), refer to the SoonerCare Medical Necessity Criteria Manual for Inpatient Behavioral Health Services found on the OHCA website.
- (2) SoonerCare shall provide additional payment for the following services rendered in an Acute II and PRTF, as per the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan.
 - (A) Intensive treatment services (ITS) add-on. Payment shall be made for members requiring intensive staffing supports.
 - (B) **Prospective complexity add-on.** Payment shall be made to recognize the increased cost of serving members with a mental health diagnosis complicated with non-verbal communication.
 - (C) **Specialty add-on.** Payment shall be made to recognize the increased cost of serving members with complex needs.

(e) Services provided under arrangement.

(1) Health home transitioning services.

(A) Services for the provision of comprehensive transitional care to existing members are considered to be inpatient psychiatric services, when services exceed and do not duplicate ordinary inpatient discharge planning during the last thirty (30) days of a covered acute or residential stay. (B) Payment for health home transitioning services provided under arrangement with the inpatient provider will be directly reimbursed to the health home outside of the facility's per diem or DRG rate.

$\frac{(2)}{(1)}$ Case management transitioning services.

- (A) Services for the provision of case management transitioning services to existing members are considered to be inpatient psychiatric services, when services exceed and do not duplicate ordinary inpatient discharge planning during the last thirty (30) days of a covered acute or residential stay.
- (B) Payment for case management transitioning services provided under arrangement with the inpatient provider will be directly reimbursed to a qualified community-based provider.

$\frac{(3)}{(2)}$ Evaluation and psychological testing by a licensed psychologist.

- (A) Services for the provision of evaluation and psychological testing by a licensed psychologist to existing members are considered to be inpatient psychiatric services, when services exceed and do not duplicate ordinary inpatient discharge planning during the last thirty (30) days of a covered acute or residential stay.
- (B) Payment for evaluation and psychological testing by a licensed psychologist for services provided under arrangement with the inpatient provider will be directly reimbursed to a qualified provider in accordance with the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan.

PART 21. OUTPATIENT BEHAVIORAL HEALTH AGENCY SERVICES

317:30-5-241.6. Behavioral health targeted case management

Payment is made for behavioral health targeted case management services as set forth in this Section. The limitations set forth in this Section do not apply to case management provided in programs and service delivery models which are not reimbursed for case management on a fee-for-service basis.

(1) Description of behavioral health case management services. Behavioral health case management services are provided to assist eligible individuals in gaining access to needed medical, social, educational and other services essential to meeting basic human needs. Services under behavioral health targeted case management are not comparable in amount, duration and scope. The target groups for behavioral health case management services are persons under age twenty-one (21) who are in imminent risk of out-of-home placement for psychiatric or substance abuse reasons or are in out-of-home placement due to psychiatric or substance abuse reasons, and chronically and/or severely mentally ill adults who are institutionalized or are at risk of institutionalization. All behavioral health case

management services will be authorized based on established medical necessity criteria.

- (A) The behavioral health case manager provides assessment of case management needs, development of a case management care plan, referral, linkage, monitoring and advocacy on behalf of the member to gain access to appropriate community resources. The behavioral health case manager must monitor the progress in gaining access to services and continued appropriate utilization of necessary community resources. Behavioral case is designed to promote recovery, management community tenure, and to assist individuals in accessing services for themselves following the case management quidelines established by ODMHSAS. In order to compensable, the service must be performed utilizing the Strengths Based model of case management. This model of case management assists individuals in identifying and securing the range of resources, both environmental and personal, needed to live in a normally interdependent way in the community. The focus for the helping process is on strengths, interests, abilities, knowledge and capacities of each person, not on their diagnosis, weakness or deficits. The relationship between the service member and the behavioral case manager is characterized by mutuality, collaboration, and partnership. Assistive activities are designed to occur primarily in the community, but may take place in the behavioral health case manager's office, if more appropriate.
- (B) The provider will coordinate transition services with the member and family (if applicable) by phone or face to face, to identify immediate needs for return to home/community no more than seventy-two (72) hours after notification that the member/family requests case management services. For members discharging from a higher level of care than outpatient, the higher level of care facility is responsible for scheduling an appointment with a case management agency for transition and post discharge services. The case manager will make contact with the member and family (if applicable) transition from the higher level of care other than outpatient back to the community, within seventy-two (72) discharge, and then conduct а follow-up appointment/contact within seven (7) days. The case manager will provide linkage/referral to physicians/medication services, psychotherapy services, rehabilitation and/or support services as described in the case management service plan.
- (C) Case managers may also provide crisis diversion (unanticipated, unscheduled situation requiring supportive

assistance, face to face or telephone, to resolve immediate problems before they become overwhelming and severely impair the individual's ability to function or maintain in the community) to assist member(s) from progression to a higher level of care. During the follow-up phase of these referrals or links, the behavioral health case manager will provide aggressive outreach if appointments or contacts are missed within two (2) business days of the missed appointments. Community/home based case management to assess the needs for services will be scheduled as reflected in the case management service plan, but not less than one (1) time per month. The member/parent/guardian has the right to refuse behavioral health case management and cannot be restricted from other services because of a refusal of behavioral health case management services.

- (D) An eligible member/parent/guardian will not be restricted and will have the freedom to choose a behavioral health case management provider as well as providers of other medical care.
- (E) In order to ensure that behavioral health case management services appropriately meet the needs of the member and family and are not duplicated, behavioral health case management activities will be provided in accordance with an individualized plan of care.
- (F) The individual plan of care must include general goals and objectives pertinent to the overall recovery of the member's (and family, if applicable) needs. Progress notes must relate to the individual plan of care and describe the specific activities to be performed. The individual plan of care must be developed with participation by, as well as, reviewed and signed by the member, the parent or guardian [if the member is under eighteen (18)], the behavioral health case manager, and an LBHP or licensure candidate as defined in OAC 317:30-5-240.3(a) and (b).
- (G) SoonerCare reimbursable behavioral health case management services include the following:
 - (i) Gathering necessary psychological, educational, medical, and social information for the purpose of individual plan of care development.
 - (ii) Face-to-face meetings with the member and/or the parent/guardian/family member for the implementation of activities delineated in the individual plan of care.
 - (iii) Face-to-face meetings with treatment or service providers, necessary for the implementation of activities delineated in the individual plan of care.
 - (iv) Supportive activities such as $\frac{\text{non face-to-face}}{\text{face-to-face}}$ communication with the member and/or

parent/quardian/family member.

- (v) Non face-to-face communication with treatment or service providers necessary for the implementation of activities delineated in the individual plan of care.
- (vi) Monitoring of the individual plan of care to reassess goals and objectives and assess progress and or barriers to progress.
- (vii) Crisis diversion (unanticipated, unscheduled situation requiring supportive assistance, face to face or telephone, to resolve immediate problems before they become overwhelming and severely impair the individual's ability to function or maintain in the community) to assist member(s) from progression to a higher level of care.
- (viii) Behavioral health targeted case management is available to individuals transitioning from institutions to the community [except individuals who are inmates of public institutions]. Individuals are considered to be transitioning to the community during the last thirty (30) consecutive days of a covered institutional stay. This time is to distinguish case management services that are not within the scope of the institution's discharge planning activities from case management required for transitioning individuals with complex, chronic, medical needs to the community. Transition services provided while the individual is in the institution are to be claimed as delivered on the day of discharge from the institution.

(2) Levels of case management.

- (A) Standard case management/resource coordination services are targeted to adults with serious mental illness or children with serious emotional disturbance, or who have or are at-risk for mental disorders, including substance use disorders (SUD), and their families, who need assistance in accessing, coordination, and monitoring of resources and services. Services are provided to assess an individual's strengths and meet needs in order to achieve stability in the community. Standard case managers have caseloads of thirty thirty-five (35)members. (30)to Standard management/resource coordination is limited to twelve (12) units per member per month. Additional units may authorized up to twenty-five (25) units per member per month medical necessity criteria for transitional management are met.
 - (B) Intensive case management (ICM) is targeted to adults with serious and persistent mental illness in PACT programs. To ensure that these intense needs are met, caseloads are

- limited to between ten (10) to fifteen (15) members. The ICM shall: be a certified behavioral health case manager II; have a minimum of two (2) years' behavioral health case management experience; have crisis diversion experience; have attended the ODMHSAS six (6) hour ICM training and be available twenty-four (24) hours a day. ICM is limited to fifty-four (54) units per member per month.
- Wraparound facilitation case management targeted to children with significant mental conditions being treated in a System of Care (SOC) Network who are deemed at imminent risk of out-of-home placement due to psychiatric or SUD reasons and in need of more intensive case management services. It is designed to ensure access to community agencies, services, and people whose functions are to provide the support, training and assistance required for a stable, safe, and healthy community life, and decreased need for higher levels of care. To produce a high fidelity wraparound process, a facilitator can facilitate between eight (8) and ten (10) families. Staff providing WFCM must meet the requirements for the SOC/WFCM. WFCM is limited to fifty-four (54) units per member per month.
- (3) **Excluded services.** SoonerCare reimbursable behavioral health case management does not include the following activities:
 - (A) Physically escorting or transporting a member or family to scheduled appointments or staying with the member during an appointment;
 - (B) Managing finances;
 - (C) Providing specific services such as shopping or paying bills;
 - (D) Delivering bus tickets, food stamps, money, etc.;
 - (E) Counseling, rehabilitative services, psychiatric assessment, or discharge planning;
 - (F) Filling out forms, applications, etc., on behalf of the member when the member is not present;
 - (G) Filling out SoonerCare forms, applications, etc.;
 - (H) Mentoring or tutoring;
 - (I) Provision of behavioral health case management services to the same family by two (2) separate behavioral health case management agencies;
 - (J) Non-face-to-face time spent preparing the assessment document and the service plan paperwork;
 - (K) Monitoring financial goals;
 - (L) Leaving voice or text messages for clients and other failed communication attempts.
- (4) Excluded individuals. The following SoonerCare members who

are receiving similar services through another method are not eligible for behavioral health case management services without special arrangements with the Oklahoma Department of Human Services (OKDHS), OJA, OHCA or ODMHSAS as applicable, in order to avoid duplication in payment. Services/programs include, but may not be limited to:

- (A) Members/families (when applicable) for whom at-risk case management services are available through OKDHS and OJA staff;
- (B) Members in out-of-home placement and receiving targeted case management services through staff in a foster care or group home setting, unless transitioning into the community;
- (C) Residents of ICF/IIDs and nursing facilities unless transitioning into the community;
- (D) Members receiving targeted case management services under a Home and Community Based Services (HCBS) waiver program;
- (E) Members receiving services in the health home program;
- $\frac{(E)}{(E)}$ Members receiving case management through the ADvantage waiver program;
- $\overline{\text{(G)}}$ Members receiving targeted case management available through a Certified Community Behavioral Health Center (CCBHC);
- $\frac{\text{(H)}}{\text{(G)}}$ Members receiving case management services through Programs of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE); $\frac{\text{constant}}{\text{constant}}$
- (I) (H) Members receiving Early Intervention case management (EICM);
- (J) (I) Members receiving case management services through certified school-based targeted case management (SBTCM) providers;
- $\frac{(K)}{(J)}$ Members receiving partial hospitalization services; or $\frac{(L)}{(K)}$ Members receiving MST.
- (5) **Filing requirements.** Case management services provided to Medicare eligible members should be filed directly with the fiscal agent.
- (6) **Documentation requirements**. The service plan must include general goals and objectives pertinent to the overall recovery needs of the member. Progress notes must relate to the service plan and describe the specific activities performed. Behavioral health case management service plan development is compensable time if the time is spent communicating with the member and it must be reviewed and signed by the member, the behavioral health case manager, and an LBHP or licensure candidate as defined at OAC 317:30-5-240.3(a) and (b). All behavioral health case management services rendered must be reflected by documentation in the records. In addition to a complete behavioral health case management service, plan documentation of each session must

include but is not limited to:

- (A) Date;
- (B) Person(s) to whom services are rendered;
- (C) Start and stop times for each service;
- (D) Original signature or the service provider [original signatures for faxed items must be added to the clinical file within thirty (30) days];
- (E) Credentials of the service provider;
- (F) Specific service plan needs, goals, and/or objectives addressed;
- (G) Specific activities performed by the behavioral health case manager on behalf of the member related to advocacy, linkage, referral, or monitoring used to address needs, goals, and/or objectives;
- (H) Progress and barriers made towards goals, and/or objectives;
- (I) Member/family (when applicable) response to the service;
- (J) Any new service plan needs, goals, and/or objectives identified during the service; and
- (K) Member satisfaction with staff intervention.
- (7) Case management travel time. The rate for case management services assumes that the case manager will spend some amount of time traveling to the member for the face-to-face service. The case manager must only bill for the actual face-to-face time that they spend with the member and not bill for travel time. This would be considered duplicative billing since the rate assumes the travel component already.

PART 24. CERTIFIED COMMUNITY BEHAVIORAL HEALTH CLINICS

317:30-5-268. Limitations

- (a) The following are non-billable opportunities for CCBHCs serving eligible members:
 - (1) Employment services;
 - (2) Personal care services;
 - (3) Childcare
 - (4) Respite services; and
 - (5) Care coordination.
- (b) The following SoonerCare members are not eligible for CCBHC services:
 - (1) Members residing in a nursing facility or ICF/IID;
 - (2) Inmates of a public correctional institution; and
 - (3) SoonerCare members being served by a PACE provider.
- (c) SoonerCare members receiving services from a CCBHC are not eligible for enrollment in a SoonerCare behavioral health home.

TITLE 317. OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY CHAPTER 30. MEDICAL PROVIDERS-FEE FOR SERVICE

SUBCHAPTER 3. GENERAL PROVIDER POLICIES

PART 6. OUT-OF-STATE SERVICES

317:30-3-90. Out-of-state services

- (a) Consistent with Section 431.52 of Title 42 of the Code of Federal Regulations (C.F.R.), an eligible SoonerCare member who is a resident of Oklahoma but who is temporarily out of state, may receive services from an out-of-state provider to the same extent that he or she would receive such services in Oklahoma, if:
 - (1) Medical services are needed for a medical emergency, as determined by the attending physician or other provider (M.D., D.O., P.A., or A.P.R.N). For any provider, who is not contracted at the time the services are provided, documentation as requested from the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) of the emergency must be submitted, including, but not limited to, emergency room reports, medical histories, discharge summaries, and all other relevant medical reports.
 - (2) Medical services are needed and the member's health would be endangered if he or she were required to return to Oklahoma for medical care and treatment, as determined by the attending physician or other provider (M.D., D.O., P.A., or A.P.R.N). For any provider, who is not contracted at the time the services are provided, documentation of the nature and possible extent of the endangerment must be submitted as requested from the OHCA.
 - (3) The Oklahoma Health Care Authority's (OHCA) Chief Medical Officer (CMO), or his or her designee, determines, on the basis of medical advice, that the needed medical services, or necessary supplemental resources, are more readily available in the state where the member is located at the time of needing medical treatment. Prior authorization must be obtained from the OHCA's CMO, or his or her designee, before the services are rendered; or
 - (4) The customary or general practice for members residing in a particular locality within Oklahoma is to use medical resources in another state, and the member is using a provider that is contracted with the OHCA.
 - (A) Except for out-of-state inpatient psychiatric services, no prior authorization is necessary for services provided in accordance with paragraph (a)(4), above, if the member obtains them from an out-of-state provider that is:

- (i) Located in a border state (Arkansas, Colorado, Kansas, Missouri, New Mexico, or Texas) within fifty (50) miles of the Oklahoma border; and
- (ii) Contracted with the OHCA;
- (iii) Provided, however, that nothing in this paragraph shall be interpreted to eliminate or otherwise affect a prior authorization requirement established by any other OHCA rule, including, but not limited to, Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-3-31, that would have to be met if the health care-related good and/or service were provided in Oklahoma.
- (B) In all other instances, prior authorization must be obtained from the OHCA's CMO, or his or her designee, before the services are rendered.
- (b) Except as provided in subsections (a) (1), (a) (2) and (a) (4) (A), above, SoonerCare will not pay for any services furnished by an out-of-state provider unless prior authorization has been obtained from the OHCA's CMO, or his or her designee, before the services are rendered. Prior authorization must be obtained in all instances in which the member is located in Oklahoma at the time the services are determined to be medically necessary.
 - (1) As part of this authorization process, the following documents must be submitted to the OHCA's CMO, or his or her designee:
 - Documents sufficient to establish the (A) necessity" of the services requested, as that term is defined by OAC 317:30-3-1(f). See also OAC 317:30-3-31, Prior authorization for health care-related goods and services. Examples of such documents may include, but are not limited to, Histories of Present Illnesses (HPIs), physical exams, laboratory reports, imaging reports, progress hospital charts, and/or other relevant medical records; and (B) Documents sufficient to establish that the health care needs of the member cannot be met in Oklahoma. Such documents shall include, but not be limited to, a letter from the referring provider that contains:
 - (i) A clear presentation of the member's medical condition and diagnosis for which out-of-state treatment is requested, including a summary of treatment to date that is supported by the documents in paragraph (b) (1) (A), above;
 - (ii) Names of physicians and/or facilities in Oklahoma that the member has previously been referred to for diagnosis and/or treatment;
 - (iii) Physicians consulted by the attending physician relative to diagnosis and/or availability of recommended treatment in Oklahoma;

- (iv) Recommended treatment or further diagnostic work; and
- (v) Reasons why medical care cannot be provided in Oklahoma or the next closest location outside Oklahoma.
- (C) Except for emergency medical or behavioral health cases, prior authorization requests for out-of-state services must be made in writing with all the necessary documents that show medical necessity and details of the services provided, including but not limited to, relevant medical history, description of services and procedures to be performed, Histories of Present Illnesses (HPIs), physical exams, laboratory reports, imaging reports, and received by the OHCA at least ten (10) calendar days prior to the date services are to be provided in another state or at the discretion of the CMO or his/her designee.
 - (i) Emergency medical or behavioral health cases must be identified as such by the physician or provider in the prior authorization request.
 - (ii) Any telephone request for prior authorization of out-of-state services will only be accepted in emergency situations, and must be promptly followed by a written request.
- (2) Prior authorization requirements for medically necessary lodging, transportation, and/or meals assistance associated with out-of-state services are established in other OHCA rules, including, but not limited to, OAC 317:30-3-92 τ and 317:30-5-327.1 τ and 317:35-3-2.
- (c) The restrictions established in subsections (a) through (b), above, shall not apply to children who reside outside Oklahoma and for whom the Oklahoma Department of Human Services makes Title IV-E adoption assistance payments or Title IV-E foster care maintenance payments.
- (d) Denials of requests for prior authorization may be appealed in accordance with OAC 317:2-1-2 (d) (1) (C).
- (e) Out-of-state providers shall, upon request by authorized OHCA representatives, make available fiscal and medical records as required by applicable federal regulations, OHCA rules, and the Provider Agreement. Such records shall be made available for review by authorized OHCA representatives at the OHCA's address in Oklahoma City, Oklahoma.

317:30-3-91. Reimbursement of services rendered by out-of-state providers

(a) Before an out-of-state provider can receive reimbursement, it shall contract with SoonerCare and be subject to enrollment, including, but not limited to, providing information requested by the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) such as name, address,

Social Security Number or Tax Identification Number, and verification of licensure and insurance. Out-of-state providers are also subject to the same screening rules, policies, and procedures as in-state providers, including, but not limited to Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-3-2, and 317:30-3-19.3 through 317:30-3-19.4. Once the OHCA approves enrollment, the provider will receive a SoonerCare provider number that will allow claims to be processed.

- (b) While the member's physician may suggest where the member be sent, the OHCA's Chief Medical Officer (CMO), or his or her designee, is responsible for making the final determination based on the most cost effective institution and treatment consistent with the recognized standards of care. Reimbursement for services rendered by out-of-state providers shall be as follows:
 - (1) Reimbursement for inpatient hospital services shall be made in accordance with OAC 317:30-5-47.
 - (2) Reimbursement for outpatient hospital services shall be made in accordance with OAC 317:30-5-42.14 and 317:30-5-566.
 - (3) Reimbursement for physician services shall be the lower of the SoonerCare maximum allowable fee as of the date the service was rendered, available at www.okhca.org (SoonerCare Fee Schedules), or the provider's actual charge. Exceptions to the above reimbursement method are payments for outpatient clinical diagnostic laboratory tests performed by a physician or independent laboratory. These tests will be reimbursed at the lower of the provider's actual charge or a rate of reimbursement equal to the rate paid by Medicare.
 - (4) Unless authorized by the Oklahoma State Plan, any reimbursement shall not exceed the rate paid by Medicare.
- (c) The OHCA may negotiate a higher reimbursement rate for an out-of-state service that is prior authorized, provided that:
 - (1) The service is not available in Oklahoma; and
 - (2) The negotiated reimbursement does not exceed the rate paid by Medicare, unless as authorized by the Oklahoma State Plan. Services not covered by Medicare but covered by SoonerCare may be reimbursed as determined by the OHCA.
- (d) Individual cases which are adversely affected by these reimbursement procedures may be presented to the OHCA's CMO, or his or her designee, for consideration as an exception to this rule on a case-by-case basis. The CMO's decision, or that of his or her designee, shall be the agency's final decision and is not otherwise appealable under these rules.
- (e) Reimbursement of medically necessary lodging, transportation, and/or meals assistance associated with out-of-state services is governed by other OHCA rules, including, but not limited to, OAC 317:30-3-92, and 317:30-5-327.1, and 317:35-3-2, as well as Part 31 of OAC 317:30-5.

SUBCHAPTER 5. INDIVIDUAL PROVIDERS AND SPECIALTIES

PART 1. PHYSICIANS

317:30-5-22.1. Enhanced services for medically high risk pregnancies

- (a) **Enhanced services.** Enhanced services are available for pregnant women eligible for SoonerCare and are in addition to services for uncomplicated maternity cases. Women deemed high risk based on criteria established by the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) must receive prior authorization for medically necessary enhanced benefits which include:
 - (1) Prenatal at risk antepartum management;
 - (2) A combined maximum of five (5) fetal non stress test(s) and biophysical profiles (additional units can be prior authorized for multiple fetuses) with one (1) test per week beginning at thirty-two (32) weeks gestation and continuing to thirty-eight (38) weeks; and
 - (3) A maximum of three (3) follow-up ultrasounds not covered under OACOklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-5-22(b)(2).
- (b) **Prior authorization**. To receive enhanced services, the following documentation must be received by the OHCA Medical Authorization Unit for review and approval:
 - (1) A comprehensive prenatal assessment from the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologist (ACOG) or other comparable comprehensive prenatal assessment; and
 - (2) Appropriate documentation supporting medical necessity from a board eligible/board certified Maternal Fetal Medicine (MFM) specialist, a board eligible/board certified Obstetrician-Gynecologist (OB-GYN), or a board eligible/board certified Family Practice Physician who has completed an Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) The residency. medical residency program must include appropriate obstetric training, and the physician must be credentialed by the hospital at which they provide obstetrical services in order to perform such services. The documentation must include information identifying and detailing qualifying high risk condition. Non-MFM obstetrical providers requesting enhanced services are limited to a specific set of diagnoses as outlined on the OHCA website (www.okhca.org).
- (c) Reimbursement. When prior authorized, enhanced benefits will be reimbursed as follows:
 - (1) Antepartum management for high risk is reimbursed to the primary obstetrical provider. If the primary provider of obstetrical care is not the MFM and wishes to request

authorization of the antepartum management fee, the treatment plan must be signed by the primary provider of OB care. Additionally, reimbursement for enhanced at risk antepartum management is not made during an in-patient hospital stay.

- (2) Non stress tests, biophysical profiles and ultrasounds [in addition to those covered under OAC $\frac{317:30-5-22}{(a)}$ (2) subparagraphs (A) through (C) $\frac{317:30-5-22}{(b)}$ (b) (2) (A) through (C) are reimbursed when prior authorized.
- (3) Reimbursement for enhanced at risk antepartum management is not available to physicians who already qualify for enhanced reimbursement as state employed physicians.

PART 18. GENETIC COUNSELORS

317:30-5-221. Coverage

- (a) Genetic counseling services are covered for SoonerCare members who meet the criteria for receiving medically necessary genetic testing as set forth in $\frac{317:30-5-2}{(a)}$ (1) (GC) $\frac{317:30-5-2}{(a)}$ (a) (1) (FF) and for pregnant/postpartum SoonerCare members as set forth in this section. Services for pregnant/postpartum SoonerCare members must be referred by a provider involved in the provision of obstetric or pediatric care. Members are eligible for genetic counseling during pregnancy which includes $\frac{60}{5}$ ixty (60) days postpartum. Reasons for genetic counseling include but are not limited to the following:
 - (1) advanced Maternal age;
 - (2) abnormal Abnormal maternal serum first or second screening;
 - (3) previous Previous child or current fetus/infant with an abnormality;
 - (4) consanguinity/incest; Consanguinity/incest;
 - (5) parentParent is a known carrier or has a family history of
 a genetic condition;
 - (6) parentParent was exposed to a known or suspected
 reproductive hazard;
 - (7) <u>previous Previous</u> fetal demise, stillbirth, or neonatal death involving known/suspected abnormalities;
 - (8) history History of recurrent pregnancy loss; or
 - (9) $\frac{parent(s)}{parent(s)}$ are in an ethnic or racial group associated with an increased risk for specific genetic conditions.
- (b) These services may be provided in an office or outpatient setting.

PART 23. PODIATRISTS

317:30-5-261. Coverage by category

Payment is made to podiatrists as set forth in this Section:

- (1) Adults. Payment is made for medically necessary surgical procedures, x-rays, and outpatient visits. Procedures which are generally considered as preventative foot care, i.e. cutting or removal of corns, warts, callouses, or nails, are not covered unless the diagnoses on the claim, i.e. diabetes, multiple sclerosis, cerebral vascular accident, peripheral vascular disease establishes the medical necessity for the service. The patient must be under the active care of a doctor of medicine or osteopathy who documents the condition. services must be medically appropriate and related to systemic disease for which foot care is viewed as preventative in nature. Nursing home visits must be ordered by the attending physician. The nursing home record must contain appropriate documentation that the visit was not performed for screening purposes. specific foot ailment, symptom or complaint must be documented. In instances where the examination is performed in response to specific symptoms or complaints which suggests the need for care, the visit is compensable regardless of the resulting diagnosis. All outpatient visits are subject to existing visit limitations.
- (2) **Children**. Coverage of podiatric services for children is the same as for adults. Refer to OAC $\frac{317:30-3-57(a)}{20}$ for additional coverage under the Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment Program.
- (3) Individuals eligible for Part B of Medicare. Payment for podiatric services is made utilizing the Medicaid allowable for comparable services.

PART 73. EARLY INTERVENTION SERVICES

317:30-5-641.1. Periodic and interperiodic screening examination

Refer to OAC 317:30-3-55. Refer to Oklahoma Administrative Code
317:30-3-65 through 317:30-3-65.12.

TITLE 317. OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY CHAPTER 35. MEDICAL ASSISTANCE FOR ADULTS AND CHILDRENELIGIBILITY

SUBCHAPTER 18. PROGRAMS OF ALL-INCLUSIVE CARE FOR THE ELDERLY

317:35-18-5. Eligibility criteria

- (a) To be eligible for participation in Programs of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE), the applicant must:
 - (1) be Be age fifty-five (55) years or older;
 - (2) liveLive in a PACE service area;
 - (3) $\frac{beBe}{}$ determined by the state to meet nursing facility level of care; and
 - (4) be Be determined by the PACE interdisciplinary team (IDT) as able to be safely served in the community at the time of enrollment. If the PACE provider denies enrollment because the IDT determines that the applicant cannot be served safely in the community, the PACE provider must:
 - (A) notify Notify the applicant in writing of the reason for the denial;
 - (B) referRefer the applicant to alternative services as appropriate;
 - (C) maintain Maintain supporting documentation for the denial and notify the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) of the denial and make the supporting documentation available for review; and submit that documentation to the OHCA for review; and
 - (D) <u>-advise</u> the applicant orally and in writing of the grievance and appeals process.
- (b) To be eligible for SoonerCare capitated payments, the individual must:
 - (1) meetMeet categorical relationship for the aged, blind, or disabled [refer to Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:35-5-4];
 - (2) be Be eligible for Title XIX services if institutionalized as determined by the Oklahoma Department of Human Services (DHS); (OKDHS)
 - (3) be Be eligible for SoonerCare State Plan services;
 - (4) meetMeet the same financial eligibility criteria as set forth for the SoonerCare ADvantage program per OAC 317:35-17-10 and 317:30-17-11; and
 - (5) meetMeet appropriate medical eligibility criteria.
- (c) The nurse designee makes the medical determination utilizing professional judgment, the Uniform Comprehensive Assessment Tool (UCAT) Part I, Part III, and other available medical information.
 - (1) When PACE services are requested:
 - (A) The PACE nurse or DHSOKDHS nurse is responsible for

completing the UCAT assessment.

- (B) The PACE intake staff is responsible for aiding the PACE enrollee in contacting <u>DHSOKDHS</u> to initiate the financial eligibility application process.
- (2) The nurse completes the UCAT, Part III visit with the PACE enrollee, in the participant's home, within ten (10) days of receipt of the referral for PACE services.
- (3) The nurse sends the UCAT, Part III to the designated OHCA nurse staff member for review and level of care determination.
- (4) A new medical level of care determination may be required when a member requests any of the following changes in service programs:
 - (A) from PACE to ADvantage;
 - (B) from From PACE to State Plan Personal Care Services;
 - (C) from From Nursing Facility to PACE;
 - (D) <u>from From ADvantage</u> to PACE if previous UCAT was completed more than six (6) months prior to member requesting PACE enrollment; or
 - (E) from From PACE site to PACE site.
- (d) To obtain and maintain eligibility, the individual must agree to accept the PACE providers and its contractors as the individual's only service provider. The individual may be held financially liable for services received without prior authorization except for emergency medical care.

317:35-18-7. Programs of All-Inclusive for the Elderly (PACE) organization's Appeals process

- (a) Internal appeals:
 - (1) Any individual who is denied program services is entitled to an appeal through the provider.
 - (2) If the individual also chooses to file an external appeal, the provider must assist the individual in filing an external appeal.
- (b) External appeals may be filed through the OHCA legal division and follow the process outlined in Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:2-1-2.
- (c) Expedited appeals process (refer to 42 CFR § 460.122).
 - (1) A PACE organization must have an expedited appeals process for situations in which the participant believes that his or her life, health, or ability to regain or maintain maximum function could be seriously jeopardized, absent provision of the service in dispute.
 - (2) Except as provided in paragraph (c)(3) of this section, the PACE organization must respond to the appeal as expeditiously as the participant's health condition requires, but no later than seventy-two (72) hours after it receives the appeal.
 - (3) The PACE organization may extend the seventy-two (72) hour

timeframe by up to fourteen (14) calendar days for either of the following reasons:

- (A) The participant requests the extension; or
- (B) The organization justifies to the State administering agency (OHCA) the need for additional information and how the delay is in the interest of the participant.
- (4) Supporting documentation must be submitted to (OHCA) once it has been determined that they will be unable to respond to the appeal within the seventy-two (72) hour timeframe.



TITLE 317. OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY CHAPTER 40. DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES SERVICES

SUBCHAPTER 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS

317:40-1-1. Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS) Waivers for persons with intellectual disabilities or certain persons with related conditions

- (a) **Applicability**. This Section applies to services funded through Medicaid HCBS Waivers per Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:35-9-5 and Section 1915(c) of the Social Security Act. Specific Waivers are the In-Home Supports Waiver (IHSW) for Adults, IHSW for Children, Community Waiver, and Homeward Bound Waiver.
- (b) **Program provisions.** Each individual requesting services provided through an HCBS Waiver and his or her family or guardian, are responsible for:
 - (1) accessing, Accessing with the Oklahoma Department of Human Services (DHS) (OKDHS) staff assistance, all benefits available under Oklahoma's Medicaid State Plan or other payment sources prior to accessing funding for those same services under an HCBS Waiver program;
 - (2) <u>cooperating</u> Cooperating in the determination of medical and financial eligibility including prompt reporting of changes in income or resources;
 - (3) choosing Choosing between services provided through an HCBS
 Waiver or institutional care; and
 - (4) $\frac{\text{reporting}}{\text{Reporting}}$ any changes in address or other contact information to $\frac{\text{DHSOKDHS}}{\text{OKDHS}}$ within $\frac{30-\text{calendar}}{\text{thirty}}$ (30) calendar days.
- (c) Waiver eligibility. To be eligible for Waiver services, an applicant must meet the criteria established in (1) of this Subsection and the criteria for one (1) of the Waivers established in (1) through (8) of this Subsection.
 - (1) HCBS Waiver services. Services provided through an HCBS Waiver are available to Oklahoma residents meeting SoonerCare (Medicaid) eligibility requirements established by law, regulatory authority, and policy within funding available through Statestate or Federal federal resources. To be eligible and receive services funded through any of the Waivers listed in (a) of this Section, an applicant must meet conditions, per OAC 317:35-9-5. The applicant:
 - (A) mustMust be determined financially eligible for
 SoonerCare, per OAC 317:35-9-68;
 - (B) <u>mayMay</u> not simultaneously be enrolled in any other Medicaid Waiver program or receiving services in an institution including a hospital, rehabilitation facility, mental health facility, nursing facility, or residential

- care home per Section (§) 1-820 of Title 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes (0.S.), (0.S. 63-1-820), or Intermediate Care facility for individuals with intellectual disabilities (ICF/IID);
- (C) mayMay not be receiving Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) state-funded services, such as the Family Support Assistance Payment, Respite Voucher Program, sheltered workshop services, community integrated employment services, or assisted living without Waiver supports, per OAC 340:100-5-22.2; and
- (D) <u>mustMust</u> also meet other Waiver-specific eligibility criteria.
- (2) **In-Home Supports Waivers (IHSW)**. To be eligible for services funded through the IHSW, an applicant must:
 - (A) meetMeet all criteria listed in (c) of this Section; and
 - (B) $\frac{be}{Be}$ determined by the Social Security Administration (SSA) to have a disability and a diagnosis of intellectual disability; or
 - (C) <u>beBe</u> determined to have a disability and a diagnosis of intellectual disability as defined in the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders by the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) Level of Care Evaluation Unit (LOCEU);
 - (D) be 3Be three (3) years of age or older;
 - (E) <u>beBe</u> determined by the OHCA LOCEU to meet the ICF/IID Institutional Level of Care requirements, per OAC 317:30-5-122; and
 - (F) reside Reside in:
 - (i) the home of a family member or friend; A family member's or friend's home;
 - (ii) hisHis or her own home;
 - (iii) a DHSAn OKDHS Child Welfare Services (CWS) foster home; or
 - (iv) aA CWS group home; and
 - (vii) have_Have critical support needs that can be met through a combination of non-paid, non-Waiver, and SoonerCare (Medicaid) resources available to the individual; and HCBS Waiver resources within the annual per capita Waiver limit, agreed on between the State of Oklahoma and the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS).
- (3) **Community Waiver.** To be eligible for services funded through the Community Waiver, the applicant must:
 - (A) meetMeet all criteria listed in (c) of this Section;
 - (B) <u>beBe</u> determined by the SSA to have a disability and a diagnosis of intellectual disability; or

- (C) have Have an intellectual disability as defined in the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders or a related condition by DDS and be covered under the State's alternative disposition plan, adopted under Section 1919(e)(7)(E) of the Social Security Act; or
- (D) $\frac{be}{Be}$ determined to have a disability and a diagnosis of intellectual disability as defined in the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders or the OHCA LOCEU; and
- (E) $\frac{1}{1}$ be 3Be three (3) years of age or older; and
- (F) <u>beBe</u> determined by the OHCA LOCEU, to meet ICF/IID Institutional Level of Care requirements, per OAC 317:30-5-122; and
- (G) <u>have Have</u> critical support needs that can be met by the Community Waiver and cannot be met by IHSW services or other service alternatives, as determined by the DDS director or designee.
- (4) Homeward Bound Waiver. To be eligible for services funded through the Homeward Bound Waiver, the applicant must:
 - (A) <u>beBe</u> certified by the United States District Court for the Northern District of Oklahoma as a member of the plaintiff class in *Homeward Bound et al. v. The Hissom Memorial Center*, Case No. 85-C-437-E;
 - (B) meetMeet all criteria for HCBS Waiver services listed in
 - (c) of this Section; and
 - (C) <u>beBe</u> determined by SSA to have a disability and a diagnosis of intellectual disability; or
 - (D) <u>haveHave</u> an intellectual disability as defined in the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders or a related condition, per OAC 317:35-9-45 as determined by DDS, and to be covered under the State's alternative disposition plan adopted under Section 1919(e)(7)(E) of the Social Security Act; or
 - (E) have a disability as defined in the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders by the OHCA/LOCEU; and
 - (F) meetMeet ICF/IID Institutional Level of Care requirements, per OAC 317:30-5-122, as determined by the OHCA LOCEU.
- (5) **Evaluations and information.** Applicants desiring services through any of the Waivers listed in (a) of this Section participates in diagnostic evaluations and provides information necessary to determine HCBS Waiver services eligibility, including:
 - (A) $\frac{aA}{a}$ psychological evaluation, by a licensed psychologist that includes:
 - (i) $\frac{a}{A}$ full-scale, functional and/or adaptive assessment;

and

- (ii) <u>aA</u> statement of age of onset of the disability; and (iii) <u>intelligence</u> Intelligence testing that yields a full-scale, intelligence quotient.
 - (I) Intelligence testing results obtained at $\frac{16}{\text{sixteen}}$ (16) years of age and older are considered valid of the current status, provided they are compatible with current behavior. Intelligence testing results obtained between $\frac{7}{\text{to}}$ $\frac{16}{\text{seven}}$ to sixteen (7 to 16) years of age are considered current for four (4) years when the full-scale intelligence quotient is less than $\frac{40}{\text{forty}}$ (40) and for two (2) years when the intelligence quotient is $\frac{40}{\text{forty}}$ (40) or above.
 - (II) DDS may require a current psychological evaluation when a significant change of condition, disability, or psychological status is noted;
- (B) $\frac{aA}{}$ social service summary, current within $\frac{12}{}$ twelve (12) months of the requested approval date that includes a developmental history; and
- (C) $a\underline{A}$ medical evaluation, current within 90-calendar days one (1) calendar year of the requested approval date; and
- (D) $\frac{aA}{A}$ completed Form LTC-300, ICF/IID Level of Care Assessment; and
- (E) proof Proof of disability per SSA guidelines. When a disability determination is not made by SSA, OHCA LOCEU may make a disability determination using SSA guidelines.
- (6) **Eligibility determination.** OHCA reviews the diagnostic reports listed in (2) of this subsection and makes an eligibility determination for DDS HCBS Waivers.
- (7) State's alternative disposition plan. For individuals who are determined to have an intellectual disability or a related condition by DDS per the State's alternative disposition plan adopted under Section 1919(e)(7)(E) of the Social Security Act, DDS reviews the diagnostic reports listed in (2) of this subsection and, on behalf of OHCA, makes a determination of eligibility for DDS HCBS Waiver services and ICF/IID level of care.
- (8) **Member's choice.** A determination of need for ICF/IID Institutional Level of Care does not limit the opportunities of the person receiving services to participate in community services. Individuals are assured of the opportunity to exercise informed choice in the selection of services.
- (d) Request list. When state DDS resources are unavailable to add individuals to services funded through an HCBS Waiver, persons are placed on a statewide Request for Waiver Services List.
 - (1) The Request for Waiver Services List is maintained in

chronological order, based on the date of receipt of a written request for services on Form 06MP001E, Request for Developmental Disabilities Services. The applicant must submit the required documentation, per Form 06MP001E, Request for Developmental Disabilities Services, for initial consideration of potential eligibility. Active United States Armed Forces personnel, who have a pending HCBS Waiver application in another state for an immediate family member, may be placed on the list with the date they applied in the other state. The person's name is added to the list when he or she provides proof of application date from the other state.

- (2) The Request for Waiver Services List for persons requesting services provided through an HCBS Waiver is administered by DDS uniformly throughout the state.
- (3) An individual applicant is removed from the Request for Waiver Services List, when he or she:
 - (A) is Is found to be ineligible for services;
 - (B) cannot Cannot be located by DHS; OKDHS;
 - (C) <u>does_Does</u> not provide <u>DHS-requested_OKDHS-requested</u> information or fails to respond;
 - (D) $\frac{is}{Is}$ not an Oklahoma resident at the requested Waiver approval date; or
 - (E) declines Declines an offer of Waiver services.
- (4) An applicant removed from the Request for Waiver Services List, because he or she could not be located, may submit a written request to be reinstated to the list. The applicant is returned to the same chronological place on the Request for Waiver Services List, provided he or she was on the list prior to January 1, 2015.
- (e) **Applications.** When resources are sufficient for initiation of HCBS Waiver services, DDS ensures action regarding a request for services occurs within 45-calendar forty-five (45) calendar days. When action is not taken within the required 45-calendar forty-five (45) calendar days, the applicant may seek resolution, per OAC 340:2-5-61.
 - (1) Applicants are allowed $\frac{60-calendar}{sixty}$ (60) calendar days to provide information requested by DDS to determine eligibility for services.
 - (2) When requested information is not provided within $\frac{60-}{\text{calendar}}$ sixty (60) calendar days, the applicant is notified that the request was denied, and he or she is removed from the Request for Waiver Services List.
- (f) Admission protocol. Initiation of services funded through an HCBS Waiver occurs in chronological order from the Request for Waiver Services List, per (d) of this Section based on the date of DDS receipt of a completed request for services, as a result of the informed choice of the person requesting services or the

individual acting on the member's behalf, and upon determination of eligibility, per (c) of this Section. Exceptions to the chronological requirement may be made, when:

- (1) $\frac{\text{an} \underline{\text{An}}}{\text{an}}$ emergency situation exists in which the health or safety of the person needing services or of others is endangered and there is no other resolution to the emergency. An emergency exists, when:
 - (A) the The person is unable to care for himself or herself and:
 - (i) the person's caretaker, per 43A O.S. ' 10-103:43A O.S. § 10-103:
 - (I) is Is hospitalized;
 - (II) movedMoved into a nursing facility;
 - (III) is permanently incapacitated; or
 - (IV) died; and
 - (ii) there There is no caretaker to provide needed care to the individual; or
 - (iii) $\frac{\text{an}\underline{\text{An}}}{\text{or on the street}}$;
 - (B) <u>DHSOKDHS</u> finds the person needs protective services due to ongoing physical, sexual, or emotional abuse or neglect in his or her present living situation, resulting in serious jeopardy to the person's health or safety;
 - (C) the The behavior or condition of the person needing services is such that others in the home are at risk of being seriously harmed by the person. For example, when the person is routinely physically assaultive to the caretaker or others living in the home and sufficient supervision cannot be provided to ensure the safety of those in the home or community; or
 - (D) the The person's medical, psychiatric, or behavioral challenges are such that the person is seriously injuring or harming himself or herself, or is in imminent danger of doing so;.
- (2) the The Legislature appropriated special funds with which to serve a specific group or a specific class of individuals, per HCBS Waiver provisions;
- (3) Waiver services may be required for people who transition to the community from a public ICF/IID or children in DHSOKDHS custody receiving services from DHS.OKDHS. Under some circumstances Waiver services related to accessibility may be authorized in advance of transition, but may not be billed until the day the member leaves the ICF/IID and enters the Waiver; or (4) individuals Individuals subject to the provisions of Public Law 100-203 residing in nursing facilities for at least 30-continuous months prior to January 1, 1989, and are determined by Preadmission Screening and Resident Review (PASRR)

- evaluation conducted per Title 42 Section 483.100 of the Federal Code of Regulations to have an intellectual disability or a condition, the related who are covered under alternative disposition plan adopted under 1919(e)(7)(E) of the Social Security Act, and choose to receive services funded through the Community or Homeward Bound Waiver.
- (g) Movement between DDS HCBS Waiver programs. A person's movement from services funded through one (1) DDS-administered HCBS Waiver to services funded through another DDS-administered HCBS Waiver is explained in this subsection.
 - (1) When a member receiving services funded through the IHSW for children becomes $\frac{18}{2}$ eighteen (18) years of age, services through the IHSW for adults becomes effective.
 - (2) Change to services funded through the Community Waiver from services funded through the IHSW occurs only when:
 - (A) $\frac{aA}{a}$ member has critical health and safety support needs that cannot be met by IHSW services, non-Waiver services, or other resources as determined by the DDS director or designee; and
 - (B) funding Funding is available, per OAC 317:35-9-5.
 - (3) Change to services funded through the IHSW from services funded through the Community Waiver may only occur when a member's history of annual service utilization was within the IHSW per capita allowance.
 - (4) When a member served through the Community Waiver has support needs that can be met within the per capita Waiver allowance of the applicable IHSW and through a combination of non-Waiver resources, the individual may choose to receive services through the IHSW.
- (h) Continued eligibility for HCBS Waiver services. Eligibility for members receiving services provided through the HCBS Waiver is re-determined by the OHCA LOCEU when a determination of disability was not made by the Social Security Administration. The OHCA LOCEU determines categorical relationship to the SoonerCare disabled category according to Social Security Administration guidelines. OHCA LOCEU also approves the level of care, per OAC 317:30-5-122, and confirms a diagnosis of intellectual disability per the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders.
 - (1) DDS may require a new psychological evaluation and redetermination of eligibility at any time when a significant change of condition, disability, or psychological status is noted.
 - (2) Annual review of eligibility requires a medical evaluation that is current within one year of the requested approval date. The medical evaluation must be submitted by the member or the individual acting on his or her behalf 30-calendarthirty (30) calendar days prior to the Plan of Care expiration.

- (i) **HCBS Waiver services case closure.** Services provided through an HCBS Waiver are terminated, when:
 - (1) $\frac{AA}{A}$ member or the individual acting on the member's behalf chooses to no longer receive Waiver services;
 - (2) aA member is incarcerated;
 - (3) $\frac{\Delta}{\Delta}$ member is financially ineligible to receive Waiver services;
 - (4) $\frac{\Delta}{\Delta}$ member is determined by SSA to no longer have a disability qualifying the individual for services under these Waivers;
 - (5) $\frac{AA}{A}$ member is determined by the OHCA LOCEU to no longer be eliqible;
 - (6) $\frac{AA}{A}$ member moves out of state or the custodial parent or guardian of a member who is a minor moves out of state;
 - (7) \underline{AA} member is admitted to a nursing facility, ICF/IID, residential care facility, hospital, rehabilitation facility, or mental health facility for more than $\underline{30}$ -consecutive thirty (30) consecutive calendar days;
 - (8) the The guardian of a member who is a minor or adjudicated adult fails to cooperate during the annual review process, per OAC 340:100-5-50 through 340:100-5-58;
 - (9) the The guardian of a member who is a minor or adjudicated adult fails to cooperate in the implementation of DHS policy the OKDHS rule or service delivery in a manner that places the health or welfare of the member at risk, after efforts to remedy the situation through Adult Protective Services or Child Protective Services were not effective;
 - (10) the The member is determined to no longer be Sooner Care eliqible;
 - (11) there There is sufficient evidence the member or the individual acting on the member's behalf engaged in fraud or misrepresentation, failed to use resources as agreed on in the Individual Plan, or knowingly misused public funds associated with these services;
 - (12) the The member or the individual acting on the member's behalf either cannot be located, did not respond, or did not allow case management to complete plan development or monitoring activities as required, per OAC 340:100-3-27, and the member or the individual acting on the member's behalf:
 - (A) does Does not respond to the notice of intent to terminate; or
 - (B) the The response prohibits the case manager from being able to complete plan development or monitoring activities as required, per OAC 340:100-3-27;
 - (13) the The member or the individual acting on the member's behalf fails to cooperate with the case manager to implement a Fair Hearing decision;

- (14) it It is determined services provided through an HCBS Waiver are no longer necessary to meet the member's needs and professional documentation provides assurance the member's health, safety, and welfare can be maintained without Waiver supports;
- (15) the The member or the individual acting on the member's behalf fails to cooperate with service delivery;
- (16) $\frac{aA}{b}$ family member, the individual acting on the member's behalf, other individual in the member's household, or persons who routinely visit, pose a threat of harm or injury to provider staff or official DHSOKDHS representatives; or
- (17) $\frac{\Delta A}{\Delta}$ member no longer receives a minimum of one (1) Waiver service per month and DDS is unable to monitor the member on a monthly basis.
- (j) Reinstatement of services. Waiver services are reinstated when:
 - (1) the The situation resulting in case closure of a Hissom class member is resolved;
 - (2) $a\underline{A}$ member is incarcerated for 90-calendar ninety (90) calendar days or less;
 - (3) $\frac{AA}{A}$ member is admitted to a nursing facility, ICF/IID, residential care facility, hospital, rehabilitation facility, or mental health facility for $\frac{90-calendar}{a}$ inety (90) calendar days or less; or
 - (4) $\frac{aA}{a}$ member's SoonerCare eligibility is re-established within $\frac{90-calendar}{a}$ inety (90) calendar days of the SoonerCare ineligibility date.

317:40-1-4. Remote support (RS)

- (a) General Information. RS services are intended to promote a member's independence. RS services are provided in the member's home, family home, or employment site to reduce reliance on in person support while ensuring the member's health and safety. RS services are included in the member's Individual Plan (Plan) and arrangements for this service are made through the case manager.
 - (1) RS services are:
 - (A) Based on the member's needs as documented and supported by the Plan and Person-Centered Assessment;
 - (B) The least-restrictive option and the member's preferred method to meet an assessed need;
 - (C) Provided when all adult members of the household; his or her guardians, when applicable; and Personal Support Team (Team) agree to the provision of RS services as documented in the Plan; and
 - (D) Reviewed by the Team after sixty (60) calendar days of initial installation to determine continued appropriateness of services.

- (2) RS services are not a system to provide surveillance or for staff convenience.
- (b) **Service description.** RS is monitoring of an adult member; allowing for live, two-way communication with him or her in his or her residence or employment site, by monitoring staff using one or more of the systems in one (1) through eight (8) that are:
 - (1) Live-video feed;
 - (2) Live-audio feed;
 - (3) Motion-sensing monitoring;
 - (4) Radio-frequency identification;
 - (5) Web-based monitoring;
 - (6) Personal Emergency Response System (PERS);
 - (7) Global positioning system (GPS) monitoring devices; or
 - (8) Any other device approved by the Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) director or designee.
- (c) General provider requirements. RS service providers must have a valid Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) SoonerCare (Medicaid) provider agreement to provide agency-based RS services to Oklahoma Human Services (OKDHS) DDS Home-and-Community Based Services (HCBS) Waiver members. Requests for applications to provide RS are made to and approved by OKDHS DDS state office.
 - (1) An RS assessment is completed:
 - (A) Annually;
 - (B) Prior to RS implementation; and
 - (C) As required by ongoing progress and needs assessments.
 - (2) Each member is required to identify at least two emergency response staff. The member's emergency response staff are documented in his or her Plan.
 - (3) RS observation sites are not located in a member's residence.
 - (4) The use of camera or video equipment in the member's bedroom or other private area is prohibited.
 - (5) RS services are provided in real time by awake staff at a monitoring base using the appropriate connection, not by a recording. While RS is provided the RS staff does not have duties other than remote supports.
 - (6) RS equipment used in the member's residence includes a visual indicator to the member that the system is on and operating.
 - (7) RS provider agencies must immediately notify in writing, the member's residential provider agency, vocational provider agency, assigned DDS case manager, or guardian of activity in the household, who could potentially compromise the member's health or safety.
 - (8) Emergency response provider agency staff records are maintained, per Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 340:100-3-40.

- (9) RS provider records are maintained for seven (7) calendar years or until any pending litigation involving the service recipient is completed, whichever occurs last and include at a minimum:
 - (A) The member's name;
 - (B) The staff's name who delivered the service;
 - (C) Service dates;
 - (D) Service begin and end times;
 - (E) Provider's location;
 - (F) Description of services provided or observation note;
 - (G) Method of contact with member; and
 - (H) The member's current photograph.
- (10) RS providers must have:
 - (A) Safeguards in place including, but not limited to:
 - (i) A battery or generator to insure continued coverage during an electrical outage at the member's home and monitoring facility;
 - (ii) Back-up procedures at the member's home and monitoring site for:
 - (I) Prolonged power outage;
 - (II) Fire;
 - (III) Severe weather; and
 - (IV) The member's personal emergency.
 - (iii) The ability to receive alarm notifications, such as home security, smoke, or carbon monoxide at each residence monitored, as assessed by the team as necessary for health and safety.
 - (B) Two-way audio communication allowing staff monitors to effectively interact with, and address the member's needs in each residence;
 - (C) A secure Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) compliant network system requiring data authentication, authorization, and encryption to ensure access to computer vision, audio, sensor, or written information is limited to authorized staff or team members per the Plan;
 - (D) A current file for each member receiving RS services including:
 - (i) The member's photograph;
 - (ii) The member's Plan;
 - (iii) The member's demographics; and
 - (iv) Any other pertinent data to ensure the member's safety.
 - (E) Capability to maintain all video and make it available to OKDHS staff upon request for a minimum of twelve (12) calendar months. OKDHS may require an extended timeframe when necessary.

(d) RS staff requirements. RS staff:

- (1) May not have any assigned duties other than oversight and member support at the time they are monitoring;
- (2) Receive member specific training per the member's Plan prior to providing support to a member;
- (3) Assess urgent situations at a member's home or employment site and call 911 first when deemed necessary; then contact the member's residential provider agency or employment provider agency designated emergency response staff; or the member's natural support designated emergency response person while maintaining contact with the member until persons contacted or emergency response personnel arrive on site;
- (4) Implement the member's Plan as written by the Team and document the member's status at least hourly;
- (5) Complete and submit incident reports, per OAC 340:100-3-
- 34, unless emergency backup staff is engaged;
- (6) Provide simultaneous support to no more than sixteen (16) members;
- (7) Are eighteen (18) years of age and older; and
- (8) Are employed by an approved RS agency.

(e) Emergency response requirement.

- (1) Emergency response staff are employed by a provider agency with a valid OHCA SoonerCare (Medicaid) provider agreement to provide residential services, vocational services or habilitation training specialist (HTS) services to OKDHS/DDS HCBS Waiver members and:
 - (A) May not have any assigned duties other than oversight and support of members at the time they are assigned as response staff;
 - (B) Receive all trainings required, per OAC 340:100-3-38.1, for members in residential settings; OAC 340:100-3-38.2 for members in employment settings; or OAC 340:100-3-38.3, for members in non-residential settings per the Plan prior to providing support;
 - (C) Provide a response on site at the member's residence or employment site within twenty (20) minutes when contacted by RS staff unless a shorter timeframe is indicated in the member's Plan;
 - (D) Have an on-call back-up person who responds when the primary response staff engaged at another home or employment site is unable to respond within the specified time frame;
 - (E) Provide written or verbal acknowledgement of a request for assistance from the RS staff;
 - (F) Complete and document emergency drills with the member quarterly when services are provided in the member's home;
 - (G) Implement the Plan as written and document each time they are contacted to respond, including the nature of the

- intervention and the duration;
- (H) Complete incident reports, per OAC 340:100-3-34; and
- (I) Are eighteen (18) years of age and older.
- (2) Natural emergency response persons:
 - (A) Are unpaid family members or other interested parties who agree to become, and are approved as, an emergency response person by the member's Team;
 - (B) Are available to respond in the case of an emergency within twenty (20) minutes from the time they are contacted by RS staff, unless a shorter response time is indicated in the Plan;
 - (C) Have an on-call back-up person who responds when the primary response staff is unable to respond within the specified time frame;
 - (D) Provide written or verbal acknowledgement of a request for assistance from the remote support staff; and
 - (E) Are eighteen (18) years of age and older.
- (f) Service limitations. RS is limited to twenty-four (24) hours per day. RS is not provided simultaneously with HTS services, homemaker services, agency companion services, group home services, specialized foster care, respite, intensive personal supports services, group job coaching, or where foster care is provided to children. RS can be provided in conjunction with daily living supports, individual job coaching, employment stabilization services, and center and community based services.
 - (1) Services not covered include, but are not limited to:
 - (A) Direct care staff monitoring;
 - (B) Services to persons under the age of eighteen (18); or
 - (C) Services provided in any setting other than the member's primary residence or employment site.
 - (2) RS services are shared among OKDHS/DDS Waiver members of the same household in a residential setting. RS provider agencies may only bill for one (1) member of a household at a time. Only one (1) remote support provider per household;
 - (3) Assistive technology purchases are authorized, per OAC 317:40-5-100.
- (g) RS Discontinuation. The member and his or her Team determine when it is appropriate to discontinue RS services. When RS services are terminated, the RS provider agency coordinates termination of service with the member's residential provider agency or vocational provider agency and Team to ensure a safe transition. When a member requests the termination of RS services while RS is being provided, the RS staff:
 - (1) Notifies the provider to request an emergency response staff;
 - (2) Leaves the system operating until the emergency response staff arrives; and

(3) Turns off the system once relieved by the emergency response staff.

SUBCHAPTER 5. MEMEBER SERVICES

PART 1. AGENCY COMPANION SERVICES

317:40-5-3. Agency companion services (ACS)

- (a) Agency companion services (ACS) ACS are:
 - (1) provided Provided by agencies that have a provider agreement
 with the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA);
 - (2) provided by Provider Agency independent contractors of the provider agency and provide a shared living arrangement developed to meet the member's specific needs of the member that includes include supervision, supportive assistance, and training in daily living skills, and integrates the member into the shared experiences of a family in a home owned or rented by the companion;
 - (3) available Available to members 18 eighteen (18) years of age or older who are eligible for services through Community or Homeward Bound Waivers. Persons under 18 eighteen (18) years of age may be served with approval from the Oklahoma Department of Human Services Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) director or designee;
 - (4) <u>basedBased</u> on the member's need for residential services, per Oklahoma Administrative Code(OAC) 340:100-5-22, and support as described in the member's Individual Plan (Plan), per OAC 340:100-5-50 through 340:100-5-58.
- (b) An agency companion:
 - (1) <u>mustMust</u> have an approved home profile, per OAC 317:40-5-3, and contract with a <u>provider contract with a DDS-approved</u> provider agency approved by DDS;
 - (2) mayMay provide companion services for one (1) member. Exceptions to serve as companion for two (2) members may be approved by the DDS director or designee. Exceptions for up to two (2) members may be approved when members have an existing relationship and to separate them would be detrimental to their well being and the companion demonstrates the skill and ability required to serve as companion for two (2) members. Exceptions for additional members may be granted when the DDS director or designee determines an emergency situation exists and there is no other resolution, and the companion demonstrates the skill and ability required to serve as a companion.
 - (3) household is limited to one (1) individual companion provider. Exceptions for two (2) individual companion providers in a household who each provide companion services to

- different members may be approved by the DDS director or designee;
- (4) $\frac{\text{may}}{\text{May}}$ not provide companion services to more than two (2) members at any time;
- (5) household may not simultaneously serve more than three four (4) members through any combination of companion or respite services.
- (6) mayMay not have employment, volunteer activities, or personal commitments that prevent the companion from fulfilling his or her responsibilities to the member, per OAC 317:40-5.
 - (A) The companion may have employment when:
 - (i) personal support team (Team) documents and addresses all related concerns in the member's Plan;
 - (ii) employment is approved in advance by the DDS area manager or designee; and
 - (i) Employment is approved in advance by the DDS area residential services program manager;
 - (iii) companion's (ii) Companion's employment does not require on-call duties and occurs during time the member is engaged in outside activities such as school, employment or other routine scheduled meaningful activities; and
 - (iv) companion (iii) Companion provides assurance the employment is such that the member's needs will be met by the companion should the member's outside activities be disrupted.
 - (B) If, after receiving approval for employment, authorized DDS staff determines the employment interferes with the care, training, or supervision needed by the member, the companion must terminate, within 30thirty (30) calendar days:
 - (i) hisHis or her employment; or
 - (ii) hisHis or her contract as an agency companion.
 - (C) Homemaker, habilitation training specialist, and respite services are not provided for the companion to maintain—other employment.
- (c) Each member may receive up to $\frac{60}{\text{sixty}}$ (60) calendar days per year of therapeutic leave without reduction in the agency companion's payment.
 - (1) Therapeutic leave:
 - (A) <u>isIs</u> a SoonerCare (Medicaid) payment made to the contract provider to enable the member to retain services; and
 - (B) is claimed when the:
 - (i) member Member does not receive ACS for 24 twenty-four (24) consecutive hours due to:
 - (I) $\frac{aA}{a}$ visit with family or friends without the companion;

- (II) vacation Vacation without the companion; or
- (III) hospitalization, Hospitalization, regardless of whether the companion is present; or
- (ii) companion companion uses authorized respite time;
- (C) $\frac{\text{is} \text{Is}}{\text{is}}$ limited to no more than $\frac{14}{\text{fourteen}}$ (14) consecutive, calendar days per event, not to exceed $\frac{60}{\text{sixty}}$ (60) days per Plan of Care (POC) year; and
- (D) cannot Cannot be carried over from one (1) POC year to
 the next.
- (2) The therapeutic leave daily rate is the same amount as the ACS per diem rate except for the pervasive rate that is paid at the enhanced agency companion per diem rate.
- (3) The provider agency pays the agency companion the payment he or she would earn if the member were not on therapeutic leave.
- (d) The companion may receive a combination of hourly or daily respite per POC year equal to $\frac{660}{\text{seven-hundred}}$ and twenty (720) hours.
- (e) Habilitation Training Specialist (HTS) services:
 - (1) mayMay be approved by the DDS director or designee when providing ACS with additional support represents the most costeffective placement for the member when there is an ongoing pattern of not:
 - (A) sleeping at night; or
 - (B) working Working or attending employment, educational, or day services;
 - (2) mayMay be approved when a time-limited situation exists in which the companion provider is unable to provide ACS, and the provision of HTS will maintain the placement or provide needed stability for the member, and must be reduced when the situation changes;
 - (3) <u>mustMust</u> be reviewed annually or more frequently as needed, which includes a change in agencies or individual companion providers; and
 - (4) $\frac{\text{must}}{\text{Must}}$ be documented by the Team and the Team must continue efforts to resolve the need for HTS.
- (f) The contractor model does not include funding for the provider agency for the provision of benefits to the companion.
- (g) The agency receives a daily rate based on the member's level of support. Levels of support for the member and corresponding payment are:
 - (1) determined by authorized DDS staff per levels described in (A) through (D); and
 - (2) <u>re-evaluated</u> when the member has a change in agency companion providers that includes a change in agencies or individual companion providers.
 - (A) Intermittent level of support. Intermittent level of

support is authorized when the member:

- (i) requires minimal physical assistance with basic daily living skills, such as bathing, dressing, and eating;
- (ii) mayMay be able to spend short periods of time unsupervised inside and outside the home; and
- (iii) requires Requires assistance with medication administration, money management, shopping, housekeeping, meal preparation, scheduling appointments, arranging transportation or other activities.
- (B) Close level of support. Close level of support is authorized when the member requires: requires the level of assistance outlined in (g)(2)(A) and at least two (2) of the following:
 - (i) regular, Regular frequent and sometimes constant physical assistance and support to complete daily living skills, such as bathing, dressing, eating, and toileting;
 - (ii) <u>extensive</u> <u>Extensive</u> assistance with medication administration, money management, shopping, housekeeping, meal preparation, scheduling appointments, arranging transportation or other activities; and
 - (iii) <u>assistanceAssitance</u> with health, medication, or behavior interventions that may include the need for specialized training, equipment, and diet.
- (C) **Enhanced level of support**. Enhanced level of support is authorized when the member: member requires the level of assistance outlined in (g)(2)(B) and at least one (1) of the following:
 - (i) is totally dependent on others for:
 - (I) <u>completion</u> Completion of daily living skills, such as bathing, dressing, eating, and toileting; and
 - (II) medicationMedication administration, money
 management, shopping, housekeeping, meal preparation,
 scheduling appointments, and arranging transportation
 or other activities;
 - (ii) <u>demonstrates Demonstrates</u> ongoing complex medical issues requiring specialized training courses, per OAC 340:100-5-26; or
 - (iii) has Has behavioral issues that requires a protective intervention planprotocol (PIP) with a restrictive or intrusive procedure, per OAC 340:100-1-2. The PIP must:
 - (I) be approved by the Statewide Human Rights Behavior Review Committee $\frac{\text{(SBRC)}_{,}}{\text{(SHRBRC)}_{,}}$ per OAC 340:100-3-14; or
 - (II) be reviewed by the Human Rights Committee (HRC), per OAC 340:100-3-6, or

- $\frac{\text{(III)}_{\underline{\text{(II)}}} \text{ (II)}}{\text{OAC } 340:100-5-57}$ received expedited approval, per
- (iv) Meets the requirements of (g) (2) (C) (i) through (iv); and does not have an available personal support system. The need for this service level:
 - (I) Must be identified by the grand staffing committee, per OAC 340:75-8-40; and
 - (II) Requires the provider to market, recruit, screen, and train potential companions for the member identified.
- (D) **Pervasive level of support.** Pervasive level of support requires the level of assistance outlined in (g)(2)(C), and is authorized when the member:
 - (i) requires Requires additional professional level support to remain in an agency companion setting due to pervasive behavioral or emotional challenges. The support must be provided:
 - (I) $\frac{by}{By}$ a licensed professional counselor (LPC) or professional with a minimum of Masters of Social Work (MSW) degree; and
 - (II) <u>asAs</u> ongoing support and training to the companion, offering best practice approaches in dealing with specific members; and
 - (III) As part of the ACS and not billed as a separate service. Waiver services may be authorized for the development of a PIP, per OAC 340:100-5-57; and
 - (ii) does Does not have an available personal support system. The need for this service level:
 - (I) mustMust be identified by the grand staffing
 committee, per OAC 340:75-8-40; and
 - (II) requires Requires the provider to market, recruit, screen, and train potential companions for the member identified.
- (h) Authorization for payment of Agency Companion Service ACS is contingent upon receipt of:
 - (1) the The applicant's approval letter authorizing ACS for the identified member;
 - (2) <u>anAn</u> approved relief and emergency back-up plan addressing a back-up location and provider;
 - (3) the The Plan;
 - (4) the The POC; and
 - (5) the The date the member moved is scheduled to move to the companions home. When a member transitions from a DDS placement funded by a pier diem the incoming provider may request eight (8) hours of HTS for the first day of service.
- (i) The Plan reflects the amount of room and board the member pays to the companion. The provider must use the room and board

reimbursement payment to meet the member's needs. Items purchased with the room and board reimbursement payment include housing and food.

- (j) If the amount exceeds \$500, the additional amount must be:
 - (1) agreed upon by the member and, when applicable, legal quardian;
 - (2) recommended by the Team; and
 - (3) approved by the DDS area manager or designee. The room and board payment may include all but one-hundred and fifty dollars (\$150) per month of the service recipient's income, up to a maximum of ninety (90) percent of the current minimum Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payment for a single individual.

317:40-5-5. Agency Companion Services companion services (ACS) provider responsibilities

- (a) Companions are required to meet all applicable standards outlined in this subchapter and competency-based training per Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 340:100-3-38. The provider agency ensures all companions meet the criteria in this Section.
- (b) Failure to follow any rules or standards, failure to promote the independence of the member, or failure to follow recommendation(s) of the personal support team (Team) results in problem resolution, per OAC 340:100-3-27, for the companion, and when warranted, revocation of approval of the companion.
- (c) The companion:
 - (1) ensures Ensures no other adult or child is cared for in the home on a regular or part-time basis, including other Oklahoma Department of Human Services (DHS) (OKDHS) placements, family members, or friends without prior written authorization from the Developmental Disabilities Services—Division (DDS) area residential services programs manager or designee; state office residential services programs manager;
 - (2) meets Meets the requirements of OAC 317:40-5-103. Neither the companion nor the provider agency may claim transportation reimbursement for vacation travel;
 - (3) transports Transports or arranges transportation for the member to and from school, employment programs, recreational activities, medical appointments, and therapy appointments;
 - (4) <u>delivers Delivers</u> services in a manner that contributes to the member's enhanced independence, self-sufficiency, community inclusion, and well-being;
 - (5) <u>participates Participates</u> as a member of the member's Team and assists in the development of the member's Individual Plan(Plan) for service provision;
 - (6) develops, Develops, implements, evaluates, and revises the training strategies corresponding to the relevant outcomes for

which the companion is responsible, as identified in the Plan. The companion may request assistance from the case manager or program coordinator. The companion documents and provides monthly data and health care summaries to the provider agency program coordination $\operatorname{staff}_{\overline{\cdot \cdot \cdot}}$

- (7) <u>delivers</u> Delivers services at appropriate times as directed in the Plan;
- (8) <u>does Does</u> not deliver services that duplicate the services mandated to be provided by the public school district pursuant to the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA);
- (9) <u>is Is</u> sensitive to and assists the member in participating in the member's chosen religious faith. No member is expected to attend any religious service against his or her wishes;
- (10) participates Participates in, and supports visitation and contact with the member's natural family, guardian, and friends, when visitation is desired by the member;
- (11) obtains obtains permission from the member's legal guardian, a guardian is assigned, and notifies the family, the provider agency program coordination staff, and the case manager prior to:
 - (A) traveling out of state; Traveling out-of-state;
 - (B) overnight visits; or
 - (C) involvement Involvement of the member in any publicity;
- (12) serves Serves as the member's health care coordinator, per OAC 340:100-5-26;
- (13) <u>ensures</u> the monthly room and board contribution received from the member is used toward the cost of operating the household;
- (14) <u>assistsAssist</u> the member in accessing entitlement programs for which the member may be eligible and maintains records required for the member's ongoing eligibility;
- (15) works Works closely with the provider agency program coordination staff and the DDS case manager, to ensure all aspects of the member's program are implemented to the satisfaction of the member, the member's family or legal guardian, when appropriate, and the member's Team;
- (16) <u>assistsAssist</u> the member to achieve the member's maximum level of independence;
- (17) <u>submits, Submits,</u> in a timely manner, to the provider agency program coordination staff all necessary information regarding the member;
- (18) ensures Ensures the member's confidentiality is maintained per, OAC 340:100-3-2;
- (19) <u>supports Supports</u> the member in forming and maintaining friendships with neighbors, co-workers, and peers, including people who do not have disabilities;

- (20) <u>implements Implements</u> training and provides supports that enable the member to actively join in community life;
- (21) does <u>Does</u> not serve as representative payee for the member without a written exception from the DDS area residential services programs manager or designee. state office residential services program manager
 - (A) The The written exception is and approved DDS home profile are retained in the member's home record.
 - (B) When When serving as payee, the companion complies with OAC 340:100-3-4 requirements;
- (22) <u>ensures Ensures</u> the member's funds are properly safeguarded;
- (23) obtains obtains prior approval from the member's representative payee when making a purchase of over \$50 fifty dollars (\$50) with the member's funds;
- (24) <u>allowsAllows</u> provider agency and DDS staff to make announced and unannounced visits to the home;
- (25) develops Develops an Evacuation Plan, using DHS (OKDHS) Form 06AC020E, Evacuation/Escape Plan, for the home and conducts training with the member;
- (26) conducts Conducts fire and weather drills at least quarterly and documents the fire and weather drills using OKDHS Form 06AC021E, Fire and Weather Drill Record;
- (27) <u>develops Develops</u> and maintains a personal possession inventory for personal possessions and adaptive equipment, using OKDHS Form 06AC022E, Personal Possession Inventory;
- (28) supports the member's employment program by:
 - (A) <u>assisting</u> Assisting the member to wear appropriate work attire; and
 - (B) contacting Contacting the member's employer as outlined by the Team and in the Plan;
- (29) <u>is Is</u> responsible for the cost of the member's meals and entertainment during recreational and leisure activities. Activities must be affordable to the member. Concerns about affordability are presented to the Team for resolution;
- (30) <u>forFor</u> adults, reports suspected maltreatment including abuse, verbal abuse, sexual abuse, neglect, financial neglect, <u>and/oror</u> exploitation of a vulnerable adult per Section 10-104 of Title 43A of the Oklahoma Statutes, to the <u>DHSOKDHS</u> Office of Client Advocacy (OCA);
- (31) <u>forFor</u> children, reports abuse, neglect, sexual abuse, or sexual exploitation per Section 1-2-101 of Title 10A of the Oklahoma Statutes to the Child Abuse and Neglect Hotline at 1-800-522-3511;
- (32) <u>followsFollows</u> all applicable rules promulgated by the Oklahoma Health Care Authority and DDS, including:
 - (A) OAC 340:100-3-40;

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(B) OAC 340:100-5-50 through 100
(C) OAC 340:100-5-26;
(D) OAC 340:100-5-34;340:100-5
(E) OAC 340:100-5-32;
(F) OAC 340:100-5-22.1;
(G) OAC 340:100-3-27;
(H) OAC 340:100-3-38; and
(I) OAC 340:100-3-34;
(A) OAC 340:100-3-27;
(B) OAC 340:100-3-34;
(C) OAC 340:100-3-38;
(D) OAC 340:100-3-40;
(E) OAC 340:100-5-22.1;
(F) OAC 340:100-5-26;
(G) OAC 340:100-5-32;
(H) OAC 340:100-5-33; and
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- (I) OAC 340:100-5-50 through 340:100-5-58.
- (33) <u>is Is</u> neither the member's spouse, nor when the member is a minor child, the member's parent. A family member servicing as companion must meet all requirements listed in this Subchapter; and
- (34) is Is not the Chief Executive Officer of a provider agency.

PART 3. GUIDELINES TO STAFF

317:40-5-40. Home profile process 1 & 2

- (a) **Applicability**. This Section establishes procedures for the Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) home profile process. A home profile is required for:
 - (1) agency Agency companion services (ACS);
 - (2) specialized Specialized foster care (SFC) services;
 - (3) respite Respite services delivered in the provider's home;
 - (4) approving Approving services in a home shared by a non-relative provider and a member; and
 - (5) anyAny other situation that requires a home profile.
- (b) **Pre-screening.** Designated (DDS)DDS staff provides the applicant with program orientation and completes pre-screening information that includes, but isactivities to include, but are not limited to:
 - (1) <u>facts, Facts</u> description, and guiding principles of the Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS) program;
 - (2) anAn explanation of:
 - (A) the The home profile process;
 - (B) basic Basic provider qualifications;
 - (C) health, Health, safety, and environmental issues; and
 - (D) training Training required per Oklahoma Administrative
 Code (OAC) 340:100-3-38;

- (3) the Oklahoma Department of Human Services (DHS) Form 06AC012E, Specialized Foster Care/Agency Companion Services Information Sheet; Gathering relevant information about the family, including household members, addresses, and contact information, and motivation to provide services; and
- (4) <u>explanation</u> An <u>explanation</u> of a background investigation conducted on the applicant and any adult or child living in the applicant's home.
 - (A) Background investigations are conducted at the time of application and include, but are not limited to:
 - (i) <u>anAn</u> Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation (OSBI) name and criminal records history search, including the Oklahoma Department of Public Safety (DPS), Sex Offender Registry, <u>and Mary Rippy Violent Offender Registries</u>; <u>and Nurse Aide and Non-technical Services Worker Registry</u>;
 - (ii) Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) national criminal history search, based on the fingerprints of the applicant and any adult members of the household; except when an exception is necessary as outlined below.
 - (I) When fingerprints are low quality (as determined by OSBI, FBI, or both) and make it impossible for the national crime information databases to provide results, a name-based search (state, national, or both) may be authorized.
 - (II) When the DDS State Office residential staff request an exception from an individual, who has a severe physical condition precluding the individual from being fingerprinted, a name-based search (state, national, or both) may be authorized.
 - (iii) searchSearch of any involvement as a party in a court action;
 - (iv) searchSearch of all DHSOKDHS records, including
 Child Welfare Services records, and the Community
 Services Worker Registry; and Restricted Registry;
 - (v) aA search of all applicable out-of-state child abuse and neglect registries for any applicant or adult household member who not lived has in Oklahoma continuously for the past five (5) years. A home is not approved without the results of the out-of-state maintained child abuse and neglect registry checks, when a registry is maintained in the applicable state, for all adult household members living in the home. When a child abuse and neglect registry is not maintained in the applicable state, a request for information is made to the applicable state; and
 - (vi) $\frac{\text{search}}{\text{Search}}$ of Juvenile Justice Information System

- (JOLTS) records for any child older than 13thirteen (13) years of age in the applicant's household.
- (B) An application is denied when the applicant or any person residing in the applicant's home:
 - (i) hasHas a criminal conviction of or pled guilty or no
 contest to:
 - (I) physical Physical assault, battery, or a drugrelated offense in the five-year period preceding the
 application date;
 - (II) child abuse or neglect;
 - (III) domestic abuse;
 - (IV) $\frac{aA}{a}$ crime against a child, including, but not limited to, child pornography;
 - (V) $\frac{1}{2}$ crime involving violence, including, but not limited to, rape, sexual assault, or homicide, including manslaughter, excluding physical assault and battery; or
 - (ii) does Does not meet OAC 340:100-3-39 requirements;
- (5) DHS Form 06AC015E, Agency Companion/Specialized Foster Care Employment Record;
- (6) DHS Form 06AC016E, DDS Reference Information Waiver;
- (7) DHS Form 06AC029E, Employer Reference Letter; and
- (8) DHS Form 06AC013E, Pre-Screening for Specialized Foster Care/Agency Companion Services.
- (c) **Home profile process.** When the applicant meets the requirements of the prescreening, the initial home profile process described in (1) through (8) of this subsection is initiated.
 - (1) The applicant completes the required forms and returns the forms to the DDS address provided. Required forms include DHS Forms:provides required information for the completion of the home profile.
 - (A) 06AC008E, Specialized Foster Care/Agency Companion Services Application;
 - (B) 06AC009E, Financial Assessment;
 - (C) 06AC011E, Family Health History;
 - (D) 06AC018E, Self Study Questionnaire;
 - (E) 06AC019E, Child's Questionnaire;
 - (F) 06AC010E, Medical Examination Report, when Form 06AC011E indicates conditions that may interfere with the provision of services;
 - (C) 06AC017E, Insurance Information; and
 - (H) 06AC020E, Evacuation/Escape Plan.
 - (2) When an incomplete form or other information is returned to DDS, designated DDS staff sends a letter to the provider or provider agency identifying information needed to complete the required forms. The home profile is not completed until all required information is provided to DDS.

- (3) Designated DDS staff completes the home profile when all required forms are completed and provided to DDS.
- (4) For each reference provided by the applicant, designated DDS staff completes DHS Form 06AC058E, Reference Letter; documents the results of each completed reference check.
- (5) Designated DDS staff, through interviews, visits, and phone calls, gathers information required to complete DHS Form 06ACO47E, Home Profile Notes. the home profile.
- (6) DHS Form 06AC069E, Review of Policies and Areas of Responsibilities, is dated and signed DDS staff review policies and areas of responsibilities with the applicant and acknowledgement is made in writing by the applicant and designated DDS staff.
- (7) The DDS area residential services programs manager sends to the applicant:
 - (A) $\frac{aA}{a}$ provider approval letter confirming the applicant is approved to serve as a provider; or
 - (B) $\frac{aA}{a}$ denial letter stating the application and home profile are denied.
- (8) DDS staff records the dates of completion of each part of the home profile process.
- (d) **Home standards**. In order to qualify and remain in compliance, the applicant's or provider's home must meet the provisions in (1) through (11) of this subsection.

(1) General conditions.

- (A) The home, buildings, and furnishings must be comfortable, clean, and in good repair and the grounds must be maintained. There must be no accumulation of garbage, debris, or rubbish or offensive odors.
- (B) The home must:
 - (i) <u>beBe</u> accessible to school, employment, church, day programming, recreational activities, health facilities, and other community resources as needed;
 - (ii) have_Have_novide adequate heating, cooling and plumbing; and (iii) provide space for the member's personal possessions and privacy;
 - (iv) $\frac{\text{allow}}{\text{Allow}}$ adequate space for the recreational and social needs of the occupants.
- (C) Provisions for the member's safety must be present, as needed, including:
 - (i) quards Guards and rails on stairways;
 - (ii) wheelchair Wheelchair ramps;
 - (iii) widened Widened doorways;
 - (iv) grabGrab bars;
 - (v) adequate lighting;
 - (vi) anti-scald Anti-scald devices; and

- (vii) heatHeat and air conditioning equipment guarded and installed in accordance with manufacturer requirements. Home modifications and equipment may be provided through HCBS Waivers operated by DDS.
- (D) Providers must not permit members to access or use swimming or other pools, hot tubs, saunas, ponds, or spas on the premises without supervision. Swimming pools, hot tubs, saunas, ponds, or spas must be equipped with sufficient safety barriers or devices designed to prevent accidental injury or unsupervised access.
- (E) The household must be covered by homeowner's or renter's insurance including personal liability insurance.

(2) Sanitation.

- (A) Sanitary facilities must be adequate and safe, including toilet and bathing facilities, water supply, and garbage and sewer disposal.
- (B) When a septic tank or other non-municipal sewage disposal system is used, it must be in good working order.
- (C) Garbage and refuse must be stored in readily cleanable containers, pending weekly removal.
- (D) Sanitation for household pets and other domestic animals must be adequate to prevent health hazards.
 - (i) Proof of rabies or other vaccinations as required by a licensed veterinarian for household pets must be maintained on the premises.
 - (ii) Pets not confined in enclosures must be under control and not present a danger to members or guests.
- (E) There must be adequate control of insects and rodents, including screens used for ventilation in good repair on doors and windows.
- (F) Universal precautions for infection control must be followed in care to the member. Hands and other skin surfaces must be washed immediately and thoroughly when contaminated with blood or other body fluids.
- (G) Laundry equipment, if in the home, must be located in a safe, well-ventilated, and clean area, with the dryer vented to the outside.

(3) Bathrooms. A bathroom must:

- (A) provide Provide for individual privacy and have a finished interior;
- (B) be Be clean and free of objectionable odors; and
- (C) <u>have Have</u> a bathtub or shower, flush toilet, and sink in good repair, and hot and cold water in sufficient supply to meet the member's hygiene needs.
 - (i) A sink must be located near each toilet.
 - (ii) A toilet and sink must be provided on each floor where rooms of members who are non-ambulatory or with

limited mobility are located.

(iii) There must be at least one (1) toilet, one (1) sink, and one (1) bathtub or shower for every six (6) household occupants, including the provider and family.

(4) **Bedrooms**. A bedroom must:

- (A) have Have been constructed as such when the home was built
 or remodeled under permit;
- (B) be Be provided for each member.
 - (i) Exception to allow members to share a bedroom may be made by DDS area residential program manager, when DDS determines sharing a bedroom is in the best interest of the member. Minor members must not share bedrooms with adults.
 - (ii) A member must not share a bedroom with more than one(1) other person;
 - (iii) Minor members must not share bedrooms with adults.
- (C) have Have a minimum of 80 eighty (80) square feet of usable floor space for each member or 120 one-hundred and twenty (120) square feet for two (2) members and two (2) means of egress. The provider, family members, or other occupants of the home must not sleep in areas designated as common use living areas, nor share bedrooms with members;
- (D) <u>beBe</u> finished with walls or partitions of standard construction that go from floor to ceiling;
- (E) be Be adequately ventilated, heated, cooled, and lighted;
- (F) <u>include</u> Include an individual bed for each member consisting of a frame, box spring, and mattress at least <u>36thirty-six (36)</u> inches wide, unless a specialized bed is required to meet identified needs. Cots, rollaways, couches, futons, and folding beds must not be used for members.
 - (i) Each bed must have clean bedding in good condition consisting of a mattress pad, bedspread, two_(2) sheets, pillow, pillowcase, and blankets adequate for the weather.
 - (ii) Sheets and pillowcases must be laundered at least weekly or more often if necessary.
 - (iii) Waterproof mattress covers must be used for members who are incontinent;
- (G) <u>have Have</u> sufficient space for each member's clothing and personal effects, including hygiene and grooming supplies.
 - (i) Members must be allowed to keep and use reasonable amounts of personal belongings and have private, secure storage space.
 - (ii) The provider assists the member in furnishing and decorating the member's bedroom.
 - (iii) Window coverings must be in good condition and allow

privacy for members;

- (H) <u>beBe</u> on ground level for members with impaired mobility or who are non-ambulatory; and
- (I) <u>beBe</u> in close enough proximity to the provider to alert the provider to nighttime needs or emergencies, or be equipped with <u>a call bell or intercom.</u> an alert system.

(5) **Food**.

- (A) Adequate storage must be available to maintain food at the proper temperature, including a properly working refrigerator. Food storage must be such that food is protected from dirt and contamination and maintained at proper temperatures to prevent spoilage.
- (B) Utensils, dishes, glassware, and food supplies must not be stored in bedrooms, bathrooms, or living areas.
- (C) Utensils, dishes, and glassware must be washed and stored to prevent contamination.
- (D) Food storage and preparation areas and equipment must be clean, free of offensive odors, and in good repair.

(6) Phone.

- (A) A working phone must be provided in the home that is available and accessible for the member's use for incoming and outgoing calls.
- (B) Phone numbers to the home and providers must be kept current and provided to DDS and, when applicable, the provider agency.

(7) Safety.

- (A) Buildings must meet all applicable state building, mechanical, and housing codes.
- (B) Heating, in accordance with manufacturer's specifications, and electrical equipment, including wood stoves, must be installed in accordance with all applicable fire and life safety codes. Such equipment must be used and maintained properly and in good repair.
 - (i) Protective glass screens or metal mesh curtains attached at top and bottom are required on fireplaces.
 - (ii) Unvented portable oil, gas, or kerosene heaters are prohibited.
- (C) Extension cord wiring must not be used in place of permanent wiring.
- (D) Hardware for all exit and interior doors must have an obvious method of operation that cannot be locked against egress.

(8) Emergencies.

(A) Working smoke detectors must be provided in each bedroom, adjacent hallways, and in two_(2) story homes at the top of each stairway. Alarms must be equipped with a device that warns of low battery condition, when battery operated.

- (B) At least one (1) working fire extinguisher must be in a readily accessible location.
- (C) A working flashlight must be available for emergency lighting on each floor of the home.
- (D) The provider:
 - (i) maintainsMainstays a working carbon monoxide detector
 in the home;
 - (ii) maintains Mainstays a written evacuation plan for the home and conducts training for evacuation with the member;
 - (iii) conducts Conducts fire drills quarterly and severe
 weather drills twice per year;
 - (iv) makesMakes fire and severe weather drill
 documentation available for review by DDS;
 - (v) hasHas a written back-up plan for temporary housing
 in the event of an emergency; and
 - (vi) <u>is Is</u> responsible to re-establish a residence, if the home becomes uninhabitable.
- (E) A first aid kit must be available in the home.
- (F) The address of the home must be clearly visible from the street.

(9) Special hazards.

- (A) Firearms and other dangerous weapons must be stored in a locked permanent enclosure. Ammunition must be stored in a separate locked location. Providers are prohibited from assisting members to obtain, possess, or use dangerous or deadly weapons, per OAC 340:100-5-22.1.
- (B) Flammable and combustible liquids and hazardous materials must be safely and properly stored in original, properly labeled containers.
- (C) Cleaning supplies, medical sharps containers, poisons, and insecticides must be properly stored in original, properly labeled containers in a safe area away from food, food preparation areas, dining areas, and medications.
- (D) Illegal substances are not permitted on the premises.

(10) Vehicles.

- (A) All vehicles used to transport members must meet local and state requirements for accessibility and safe transit, licensing, inspection, insurance, and capacity.
- (B) Drivers of vehicles must have valid and appropriate driver licenses.
- (11) **Medication**. Medication for the member is stored, per OAC 340:100-5-32.
- (e) **Evaluating the applicant and home**. The initial home profile evaluation includes, but is not limited to:
 - (1) evaluating Evaluating the applicant's:
 - (A) interest and motivation;

- (B) lifeLife skills;
- (C) children; Children;
- (D) methods Methods of behavior support and discipline;
- (E) marital Marital status, background, and household composition;
- (F) income Income and money management; and
- (G) teamwork Teamwork and supervision, back-up plan, and use of relief; and
- (2) assessment Assessment and recommendation. DDS staff:
 - (A) <u>evaluates</u> <u>Evaluates</u> the ability of the applicant to provide services;
 - (B) <u>assesses</u> the overall compatibility of the applicant and the service recipient, ensuring the lifestyles and personalities of each are compatible for the shared living arrangement. The applicant must:
 - (i) <u>expressExpress</u> a long term commitment to the service member unless the applicant will only be providing respite services;
 - (ii) demonstrate Demonstrate the skills to meet the individual needs of the member;
 - (iii) express Express an understanding of the commitment required as a provider of services;
 - (iv) express Express an understanding of the impact the
 arrangement will have on personal and family life;
 - (v) demonstrate Demonstrate the ability to establish and maintain positive relationships, especially during stressful situations; and
 - (vi) <u>demonstrates</u> <u>Demonstrates</u> the ability to work collaboratively and cooperatively with others in a team process;
 - (C) <u>approves Approves</u> only applicants who can fulfill the expectations of the role of service provider;
 - (D) when When the applicant does not meet standards, per OAC 317:40-5-40, ensures the final recommendation includes:
 - (i) aA basis for the denial decision; and
 - (ii) anAn effective date for determining the applicant does not meet standards. Reasons for denying a request to be a provider may include, but are not limited to:
 - (I) $\frac{aA}{a}$ lack of stable, adequate income to meet the applicant's own or total family needs or poor management of the available income;
 - (II) $\frac{\partial A}{\partial x}$ physical facility that is inadequate to accommodate the addition of a member to the home or presents health or safety concerns;
 - (III) the The age, health, or any other condition of the applicant that impedes the applicant's ability to provide appropriate care for a member;

- (IV) relationships Relationships in the applicant's household that are unstable and unsatisfactory;
- (V) the The mental health of the applicant or other family or household member that impedes the applicant's ability to provide appropriate care for a member;
- (VI) <u>references</u> References who are guarded or have reservations in recommending the applicant;
- (VII) the The applicant failed to complete the application, required training, or verifications in a timely manner as requested or provided incomplete, inconsistent, or untruthful information;
- (VIII) the The home is determined unsuitable for the member requiring placement;
- (IX) confirmed Confirmed abuse, neglect, or exploitation of any person;
- (X) breach Breach of confidentiality;
- (XI) <u>involvement</u> Involvement of the applicant or provider involvement in criminal activity or criminal activity in the home;
- (XII) <u>failure</u> Failures to complete training, per OAC 340:100-3-38;
- (XIII) <u>failure</u> Failures of the home to meet standards per subsection (d) of this Section; and
- (XIV) <u>failure</u>Failures to follow applicable <u>DHSOKDHS</u> or Oklahoma Health Care Authority <u>(OHCA) rules; (OHCA)</u> rules;
- (E) notifies Notifies the applicant in writing of the final approval or denial of the home profile;
- (F) when when an application is canceled or withdrawn prior to completion of the home profile, completes a final written assessment that includes the:
 - (i) reason Reason the application was canceled or withdrawn; and
 - (ii) DDS staff's impression of the applicant based on information obtained; and
 - (iii) <u>effective</u>Effective date of cancellation or withdrawal. Written notice is sent to the applicant to confirm cancellation or withdrawal of the application, and a copy is included in local and State Office records.
- (f) Frequency of evaluation. Home profile evaluations are completed for initial approval or denial of an applicant. After an initial approval, a home profile review is conducted annually and as needed for compliance and continued approval. DDS area residential services staff conduct at least biannual home visits to specialized foster care providers. The annual home profile review is a comprehensive review of the living arrangement, the

provider's continued ability to meet standards, the needs of the member and the home to ensure ongoing compliance with home standards. A home profile review is conducted when a provider notifies DDS of his or her intent to move to a new residence. DDS staff <u>assesasses</u> the home to ensure the new home meets home standards and is suitable to meet the member's needs. The annual home profile review;

- (1) <u>includes Includes</u> information specifically related to the provider's home and is documented on DHS Form 06AC024E, Annual Review; as an annual review;
- (2) includes form 06AC010E, Medical Examination Report, Includes a medical examination report completed a minimum of every three (3) years following the initial approval, unless medical circumstances warrant more frequent completion;
- (3) <u>includes Includes</u> information from the DDS case manager, the provider of agency companion or SFC services, the Child Welfare specialist, Adult Protective Services, and Office of Client Advocacy staff, and the provider agency program coordinator when applicable.
- (4) <u>includes</u> <u>Includes</u> information from the service member indicating satisfaction with service and a desire to continue the arrangement;
- (5) addresses Includes areas of service where improvement is needed;
- (6) <u>includes</u> Includes areas of service where progress was noted or were of significant benefit to the member;
- (7) <u>ensures Ensures</u> background investigation, per OAC 317:40-5-40(b), is repeated every year, except for the OSBI and FBI national criminal history search;
- (8) ensures Ensures the FBI national criminal history search, per OAC 317:40-5-40(b)(4)(A)(ii), is repeated every five (5) years;
- (9) <u>includesEnsures</u> written notification to providers and agencies, when applicable, of the continued approval of the provider.
- (10) <u>includes</u> Includes written notification to providers and agencies, when the provider or agency fails to comply with the home standards, per OAC 317:40-5-40 including deadlines for correction of the identified standards; and includes copies of DHS Forms 06AC024E and, when applicable, 06AC010E, in local and State Office records.
- (g) Reasons a home profile review may be denied include, but are not limited to:
 - (1) lackLack of stable, adequate income to meet the provider's
 own or total family needs or poor management of available
 income;
 - (2) $\underline{\mathtt{a}}\underline{\mathtt{A}}$ physical facility that is inadequate to accommodate the

- addition of a member to the home or presents health or safety concerns;
- (3) the The age, health, or any other condition of the provider that impedes the provider's ability to provide appropriate care for a member;
- (4) relationships Relationships in the provider's household that are unstable and unsatisfactory;
- (5) the The mental health of the provider or other family or household member impedes the provider's ability to provide appropriate care for a member;
- (6) the The provider fails to complete required training, or verifications in a timely manner as requested or provides incomplete, inconsistent, or untruthful information;
- (7) the The home is determined unsuitable for the member;
- (8) <u>failure</u> Failure of the provider to complete tasks related to problem resolution, as agreed, per OAC 340:100-3-27;
- (9) <u>failure</u> Failure of the provider to complete a plan of action, as agreed, per OAC 317:40-5-63;
- (10) confirmed Confirmed abuse, neglect, or exploitation of any person;
- (11) breachBreach of confidentiality;
- (12) <u>involvement</u> Involvement of the applicant or provider involvement in the criminal activity or criminal activity in the home;
- (13) <u>failure</u> Failure to provide for the care and well-being of the service member;
- (14) <u>failure</u> Failure or continued failure to implement the individual Plan, per OAC 340:100-5-50 through 100-5-58;
- (15) <u>failureFailure</u> to complete and maintain training, per OAC 340:100-3-38;
- (16) failure Failure to report changes in the household;
- (17) <u>failure</u> Failure to meet standards of the home per subsection (d) of this Section;
- (18) <u>failure</u>Failure or continued failure to follow applicable <u>DHSOKDHS</u> or OHCA rules;
- (19) <u>decline</u> of the provider's health to the point he or she can no longer meet the needs of the service member;
- (20) employmentEmployment by the provider without prior approval of the DDS area programs manager for residential services; or
- (21) domestic Domestic disputes that cause emotional distress to the member.
- (h) **Termination of placement.** When an existing placement is terminated for any reason:
 - (1) $\frac{\text{the}}{\text{The}}$ Team meets to develop an orderly transition plan; and

(2) DDS staff ensures the property of the member and state is removed promptly and appropriately by the member or his or her designee.

PART 9. SERVICE PROVISIONS

317:40-5-100. Assistive technology (AT) devices and services

- (a) **Applicability.** The rules in this This Section applyapplies to AT services and devices authorized by the Oklahoma Department of Human Services (DHS) OKDHS Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) through Home and Community Based Services (HCBS) Waivers.
- (b) General information.
 - (1) AT devices include the purchase, rental, customization, maintenance, and repair of devices, controls, and appliances. AT devices include:
 - (A) visual alarms;
 - (B) telecommunication Telecommunication devices (TDDS);
 - (C) telephone Telephone amplifying devices;
 - (D) other devices Devices for the protection of health and safety of members who are deaf or hard of hearing;
 - (E) tape Tape recorders;
 - (F) talking Talking calculators;
 - (G) specialized lamps;
 - (H) magnifiers; Magnifiers;
 - (I) braille Braille writers;
 - (J) braille paper;
 - (K) talking Talking computerized devices;
 - (L) other devices for the protection of health and safety of members who are blind or visually impaired;
 - (M) augmentative Augmentative and alternative communication devices including language board and electronic communication, devices;
 - (N) competence based Competence-based cause and effect systems, such as switches;
 - (0) mobility Mobility and positioning devices including:
 - (i) wheelchairs; Wheelchairs;
 - (ii) travel Travel chairs;
 - (iii) walkers; Walkers;
 - (iv) positioning Positioning systems;
 - (v) ramps; Ramps;
 - (vi) seating Seating systems;
 - (vii) standers;
 - (viii) lifts;Lifts;
 - (ix) bathing Bathing equipment;
 - (x) specialized Specialized beds; and
 - (xi) specialized Specialized chairs;
 - (P) orthotic and prosthetic devices, including:

- (i) braces; Braces
- (ii) prescribed Precribed modified shoes; and
- (iii) splints; Splints;
- (Q) environmental Environmental controls or devices;
- (R) <u>items Items</u> necessary for life support, and devices necessary for the proper functioning of such items, including durable and non-durable medical equipment not available through SoonerCare; and (Medicaid); and
- (S) devices for the protection of Devices to protect the member's health and safety— can include, but are not limited to:
 - (i) Motion sensors;
 - (ii) Smoke and carbon monoxide alarms;
 - (iii) Bed and/or chair sensors;
 - (iv) Door and window sensors;
 - (v) Pressure sensors in mats on the floor;
 - (vi) Stove guards or oven shut off systems;
 - (vii) Live web-based remote supports;
 - (viii) Cameras;
 - (ix) Automated medication dispenser systems;
 - (x) Software to operate accessories included for environmental control;
 - (xi) Software applications;
 - (xii) Personal Emergency Response Systems (PERS) or Mobile;
 - (xiii) Emergency Response Systems (MER);
 - (xiv) Global positioning system (GPS) monitoring devices;
 - (xv) Radio frequency identification;
 - (xvi) Computers and tablets;
 - (xvii) Any other device approved by the Developmental; and
 - (xviii) Disabilities Services (DDS) director or designee.
- (2) AT services include:
 - (A) sign Sign language interpreter services for members who
 are deaf;
 - (B) reader Reader services;
 - (C) auxiliary Auxillary aids;
 - (D) training Training the member and provider in the use and
 maintenance of equipment and auxiliary aids;
 - (E) repair Repair of AT devices; and
 - (F) evaluation Evaluation of the member's AT needs.
- (3) AT devices and services must be included in the member's Individual Plan (IP), prescribed by a physician with a SoonerCare (Medicaid) contract, and arrangements for this HCBS service must be made through the member's case manager.
- (4) AT devices are provided by vendors with a Durable Medical Equipment (DME) contract with the Oklahoma Health Care

Authority (OHCA).

- (5) AT devices and services are authorized in accordance with requirements of The Oklahoma Central Purchasing Act, other applicable statutory provisions, Oklahoma Administrative Code OACOAC 580:15 and OHS approved OKDHS-approved purchasing procedures.
- (6) AT services are provided by an appropriate professional services provider with a current HCBS contract with OHCA and current, unrestricted licensure and certification with their professional board, when applicable.
- (7) AT devices or services may be authorized when the device or service:
 - (A) <u>has Has</u> no utility apart from the needs of the person receiving services;
 - (B) <u>is Is</u> not otherwise available through SoonerCare, (Medicaid) an AT retrieval program, the Oklahoma Department of Rehabilitative Services, or any other third party or known community resource;
 - (C) <u>has Has</u> no less expensive equivalent that meets the member's needs;
 - (D) <u>is Is</u> not solely for family or staff convenience or preference;
 - (E) <u>is Is</u> based on the assessment and Personal Support Team (Team) consideration of the member's unique needs;
 - (F) is Is of direct medical or remedial benefit to the member;
 - (G) enables the member to maintain, increase, or improve functional capabilities;
 - (H) $\frac{\text{is}_{\underline{\text{IS}}}}{\text{is}}$ supported by objective documentation included in a professional assessment, except as specified, per OAC 317:40-5-100;
 - (I) $\frac{\text{is}}{1}$ within the scope of assistive technology, per OAC 317:40-5-100;
 - (J) <u>is Is</u> the most appropriate and cost effective bid, <u>if when</u> applicable; and
 - (K) exceeds Exceeds a cost of \$50.seventy-five dollars (\$75) AT devices or services with a cost of \$50seventy-five dollars (\$75) or less, are not authorized through DDS HCBS Waivers.
- (8) The homeowner must sign a written agreement for any AT equipment that attaches to the home or property.
- (c) **Assessments.** Assessments for AT devices or services are performed by a licensed, professional service provider and reviewed by other providers whose services may be affected by the type of device selected. A licensed, professional service provider must:
 - (1) determine whether Determine if the member's identified outcome can be accomplished through the creative use of other resources, such as:

- (A) household Household items or toys;
- (B) equipment loan programs;
- (C) low-technology devices or other less
 intrusive options; or
- (D) aA similar, more cost-effective device;
- (2) recommend the most appropriate AT based on the member's:
 - (A) present Present and future needs, especially for members with degenerative conditions;
 - (B) history of use of similar AT, and his or her current ability to use the device currently and for at least the foreseeable future no less than 5 and for the next five
 - (5) years; and
 - (C) outcomes; Outcomes;
- (3) <u>complete</u> an assessment, including a decision making review and device trial that provides supporting documentation for purchase, rental, customization, or fabrication of an AT device. Supporting documentation must include:
 - (A) a review of the device considered; A dice review;
 - (B) availability Availability of the device rental with discussion of advantages and disadvantages;
 - (C) how How frequently, and in what situations the device will be used in daily activities and routines;
 - (D) $\frac{\text{how}}{\text{How}}$ the member and caregiver(s) will be trained to safely use the AT device; and
 - (E) the The features and specifications of the device necessary for the member, including rationale for why other alternatives are not available to meet the member's needs; and
- (4) Upon DDS staff's request, provide a current, unedited videotape or pictures video or photographs of the member using the device, including the recorded trial time frames of the trials recorded, upon request by DDS staff.
- (d) Authorization of repairs, or replacement of parts. Repairs and placement part authorization.

 Repairs to AT devices, or replacement of device parts, AT device repairs or parts replacements, do not require a professional assessment or recommendation. DDS area office resource development staff with assistive technology experience may authorize repairs and replacement of parts for previously recommended assistive technology.AT.
- (e) Retrievals of assistive technology devices.AT device retrieval. When devices are no longer needed by a member, no longer needs an AT device, DHSOKDHS DDS staff may retrieve the device.

- (f) **Team decision-making process.** The member's Team reviews the licensed professional's assessment and decision-making review. The Team ensures the recommended AT:
 - (1) $\frac{is}{is}$ needed by the member to achieve a specific, identified functional outcome.
 - (A) A functional outcome, in this Section, means the activity is meaningful to the member, occurs on a frequent basis, and would require assistance from others, if the member could not perform the activity independently, such as self-care, assistance with eating, or transfers.
 - (B) Functional outcomes must be reasonable and necessary given a member's age, diagnosis, and abilities;
 - (2) allows Allows the member receiving services to:
 - (A) improve Improve or maintain health and safety;
 - (B) participate Participate in community life;
 - (C) express choices; or
 - (D) participate Participate in vocational training or employment;
 - (3) will will be used frequently or in a variety of situations;
 - (4) will will easily fit into the member's lifestyle and work place;
 - (5) is Is specific to the member's unique needs; and
 - (6) is Is not authorized solely for family or staff convenience.
- (g) Requirements and standards for AT devices and service providers.
 - (1) Providers guarantee devices, work, and materials for one (1) calendar year, and supply necessary follow-up evaluation to ensure optimum usability.
 - (2) Providers ensure a licensed occupational therapist, physical therapist, speech therapist, or rehabilitation engineer evaluates the need for AT, and individually customizes AT devices—as needed.
- (h) Services not covered through AT devices and services. Assistive technology AT devices and services do not include:
 - (1) trampolines;Trampolines;
 - (2) hotHot tubs;
 - (3) bean Bean bag chairs;
 - (4) recliners Recliners with lift capabilities;
 - (5) <u>computers</u> Computers, except as adapted for individual needs as a primary means of oral communication, and approved, per OAC 317:40-5-100;
 - (6) massage tables;
 - (7) educational Educational games and toys; or
 - (8) generators. Generators.
- (i) Approval or denial of AT.AT approval or denial. DDS approval, conditional approval for pre-determined trial use, or denial of

the purchase, rental, or lease/purchaselease or purchase of the AT is determined, per OAC 317:40-5-100.

- (1) The DDS case manager sends the AT request to designated DDS area officeAT-experienced resource development staff with AT experience. The request must include:
 - (A) the The licensed professional's assessment and decision making review;
 - (B) aA copy of the Plan of Care (POC);
 - (C) documentation of Documentaion of the current Team consensus, including consideration of issues, per OAC 317:40-5-100; and
 - (D) $\frac{\text{all}}{\text{All}}$ additional documentation to support the $\frac{\text{need for}}{\text{the}}$ AT $\frac{\text{device or service}}{\text{need}}$.
- (2) The designated area office AT-experienced resource development staff, with AT experience, approves or denies the AT request when the device costs less than \$2500.\$5000.
- (3) The State Office programs manager for AT approves or denies the AT request when the device has a cost of $\frac{$2500}{5000}$ or more.
- (4) Authorization for purchase or a written denial is provided within $\frac{10}{\text{ten}}$ (10) business days of receipt of a complete request.;
 - (A) If the AT is approved, a letter of authorization is issued.;
 - (B) If additional documentation is required by the area officeAT-experienced resource development staff—with AT experience, to authorize the recommended AT, the request packet is returned to the case manager for completion—;
 - (C) When necessary, the case manager contacts the licensed professional to request the additional documentation—; and
 - (D) The authorization of a \$2,500 an AT device of \$5000 or more—AT is completed per (2) of this subsection, except that and the area office AT-experienced resource development staff with—AT experience:
 - (i) solicits three bids for the AT; Solicits three (3) AT bids;
 - (ii) <u>submitsSubmits</u> the AT request, bids, and other relevant information to the <u>DDS</u> State Office <u>DDS</u> AT programs manager <u>or designee</u> within five <u>(5)</u> business days of receipt of the required bids; and
 - (iii) the The State Office DDS AT programs manager or designee issues a letter of authorization, a written denial, or a request for additional information within five (5) business days of receipt of all required AT documentation for the AT.
- (j) Approval of vehicle Vehicle approval adaptations. Vehicle adaptations are assessed and approved, per OAC 317:40-5-100. In

addition, the requirements in (1) through (3) of this subsection must be met.

- (1) The vehicle—to be adapted must be owned or in the process of being purchased by the member receiving services or his or her family—in order to be adapted.
- (2) The AT request must include a certified mechanic's statement that the vehicle and adaptations are mechanically sound.
- (3) Vehicle adaptations are limited to one vehicle in a $\frac{10-\text{calendar}}{\text{calendar}}$ (10) year period per member. Authorization for more than one vehicle adaptation in a $\frac{10-\text{year}}{\text{period}}$ must be approved by the DDS $\frac{\text{division}}{\text{administrator}}$ director or designee.
- (k) **Denial.AT denial.** Procedures for denial of an AT device or service are described in (1) through (3) of this subsection.
 - (1) The person denying the AT request provides a written denial to the case manager citing the reason for denial, per OAC 317:40-5-100.
 - (2) The case manager sends $\frac{DHS-FORMOKDHS-Form}{OKDHS-Form}$ 06MP004E, the Notice of Action, to the member and his or her family or guardian.
 - (3) Denial of AT services AT service denials may be appealed through the DHSOKDHS hearing process, per OAC 340:2-5.
- (1) Return of an AT device. returns. When, during a trial use period or rental of a device, the therapist or Team including the licensed professional when available, who recommended the AT, and, when available, determines the device is not appropriate, the licensed professional sends a brief report describing the reason(s) for the change of device recommendation to the DDS case manager. The DDS case manager forwards the report to the designated area office resource development staff, who arranges for the return of the equipment return to the vendor or manufacturer.
- (m) Rental of AT devices.AT device rental. AT devices are rented when the licensed professional or—area officeAT-experienced resource development staff—with AT experience determines rental of the device is more cost effective than purchasing the device or the licensed professional recommends a trial period to determine if the device meets the member's needs.
 - (1) The rental period begins on the date the manufacturer or vendor delivers the equipment to the member, unless otherwise stated in advance by the manufacturer or vendor.
 - (2) Area office AT-experienced resource development staff with AT experience monitor use of equipment during the rental agreement for:
 - (A) cost effectiveness of the rental time frames; Rental time frame cost effectiveness;
 - (B) conditions of renewal; and renewal conditions; and

- (C) the The Team's, including the licensed professional's re-evaluation of the member's need for the device, per OAC 317:40-5-100.
- (3) Rental costs are applied toward the purchase price of the device whenever such when the option is available from the manufacturer or vendor.
- (4) When a device is rented for a trial use trial-use period, the Team, including the licensed professional, decides within 90 calendar days whether the device:
 - (A) the equipment meets Meets the member's needs; and
 - (B) to purchase the equipment or return it. Should be purchased or returned.
- (n) Assistive Technology Committee. AT committee. The AT committee reviews equipment requests when deemed necessary by the DHSOKDHS DDS State Office AT programs manager—for AT.
 - (1) The AT committee is comprised of:
 - (A) DDS professional staff members of the appropriate therapy;
 - (B) DDS-AT State Office AT programs manager;
 - (C) $\frac{\text{the}}{\text{The}}$ DDS area $\frac{\text{manager}}{\text{field administrator}}$ or designee;
 - (D) anAn AT expert, not employed by DHS.OKDHS.
 - (2) The AT committee performs a paper review, providing technical guidance, oversight, and consultation.
 - (3) The AT committee may endorse or recommend denial of a device or service, based on criteria provided in this Section. Any endorsement or denial includes a written rationale for the decision and, <u>ifwhen</u> necessary, an alternative solution, directed to the case manager within 20 twenty (20) business days of the receipt of the request. Requests reviewed by the AT committee result in suspension of time frames specified, per OAC 317:40-5-100.

PART 11. OTHER COMMUNITY RESIDENTIAL SUPPORTS

317:40-5-152. Group home services for persons with an intellectual disability or certain persons with related conditions

- (a) **General Information**. Group homes provide a congregate living arrangement offering up to 24-hour twenty-four (24) hours per day supervision, supportive assistance, and training in daily living skills to persons who are eligible and 18eighteen (18) years of age or older. Upon approval of the Oklahoma Department of Human Services DHSOKDHS Developmental Disabilities Services DDS(DDS) director or designee, persons younger than 18eighteen (18) years of age may be served.
 - (1) Group homes ensure members reside and participate in the community. Services are provided in homes located in close

proximity to generic community services and activities.

- (2) Group homes must be licensed by <u>DHSOKDHS</u> per Section 1430.1 et seq. of Title 10 of the Oklahoma Statutes.
- (3) Residents of group homes receive no other form of residential supports.
- (4) Habilitation training specialist (HTS) services or homemaker services for residents of group homes may only be approved by the DDS director or designee:
 - (A) <u>for For</u> a resident of a group home to resolve a temporary emergency when no other resolution exists; or
 - (B) for For a resident of a community living group home when the resident's needs are so extensive that additional supports are needed for identified specific activities; and (C) weekly Weekly average of 56 fifty-six (56) hours of direct contact staff must be provided to the resident before HTS services may be approved.
- (b) Minimum provider qualifications. Approved providers must have a current contract with the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) to provide DDS Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS) for persons with an intellectual disability or related conditions.
 - (1) Group home providers must have a completed and approved application to provide DDS group home services.
 - (2) Group home staff must:
 - (A) complete Complete the DHSOKDHS DDS-sanctioned training curriculum, per OAC 340:100-3-38; and
 - (B) <u>fulfill</u> requirements for pre-employment screening, per <u>OACOklahoma Administrative Code</u> (OAC) 340:100-3-39.

(c) Description of services.

- (1) Group home services:
 - (A) $\frac{\text{meet}}{\text{Meet}}$ all applicable requirements of OAC 340:100; and
 - (B) <u>areAre</u> provided in accordance with each member's Individual Plan (IP) developed, per OAC 340:100-5-50 through 340:100-5-58.
 - (i) Health care services are secured for each member $\underline{,}$ per OAC 340:100-5-26.
 - (ii) Members are offered recreational and leisure activities maximizing the use of generic programs and resources, including individual and group activities.
- (2) Group home providers:
 - (A) <u>follow</u> Follow protective intervention practices, per OAC 340:100-5-57 and 340:100-5-58;
 - (B) $\frac{in}{In}$ addition to the documentation required, per OAC 340:100-3-40, must maintain:
 - (i) staff Staff time sheets that document the hours each
 staff was present and on duty in the group home; and

- (ii) <u>documentation</u> <u>Documentation</u> of each member's presence or absence on the <u>daily</u> attendance form provided by DDS; and
- (C) <u>ensureEnsure</u> program coordination staff (PCS) meet staff qualifications and supervise, guide, and oversee all aspects of group home services, per OAC 340:100-5-22.6 and 340:100-6, as applicable.
- (d) **Coverage limitations.** Group home services are provided up to 366three-hundrend and sixty-six (366) days per year.
- (e) **Types of group home services.** Three (3) types of group home services are provided through HCBS Waivers.
 - (1) **Traditional group homes.** Traditional group homes serve no more than $\frac{12}{12}$ twelve (12) members, per OAC 340:100-6.
 - (2) **Community living homes.** Community living homes serve no more than $\frac{12}{12}$ twelve (12) members.
 - (A) Members who receive community living home services:
 - (i) have Have needs that cannot be met in a less structured
 setting; and
 - (ii) requireRequire regular, frequent, and sometimes constant assistance and support to complete daily living skills, such as bathing, dressing, eating, and toileting; or
 - (iii) require Require supervision and training in appropriate social and interactive skills, due to ongoing behavioral issues to remain included in the community.
 - (B) Services offered in a community living home include:
 - (i) 24-hour Twenty-four (24) hour awake supervision when a member's IP indicates it is necessary; and
 - (ii) program Program supervision and oversight including hands-on assistance in performing activities of daily living, transferring, positioning, skill-building, and training.
 - (C) Services may be approved for individuals in a traditional group home at the community living service rate when the member has had a change in health status or behavior and meets the requirements to receive community living home services. Requests to receive community living home services are sent to the DDS Community Services Residential Unit.
 - (3) Alternative group homes. Alternative group homes serve no more than four (4) members who have evidence of behavioral or emotional challenges in addition to an intellectual disability and require extensive supervision and assistance in order to remain in the community.
 - (A) Members who receive alternative group home services must meet criteria, per $\frac{1}{100}$ OAC 340:100-5-22.6.

(B) A determination must be made by the DDS Community Services Unitdirector or designee that alternative group home services are appropriate.

SUBCHAPTER 7. EMPLOYMENT SERVICES THROUGH HOME AND COMMUNITY-BASED SERVICES WAIVERS

317:40-7-11. Stabilization Services

Stabilization Services are ongoing support services needed to maintain a member in an integrated competitive employment site. Stabilization Services are provided for up to two (2) years per job. Stabilization Services continue until the next Plan of Care following the end of two (2) years of Stabilization Services.

- (1) Stabilization Services are provided when the job coach intervention time required at the job site is $\frac{20\%}{\text{twenty percent}}$ $\frac{(20\%)}{\text{consecutive weeks or when the member moved from Department of Rehabilitation Services (DRS) services.}$
 - (A) If, after the member moves to Stabilization, Services the Team determines that support is needed above $\frac{20\%}{\text{twenty}}$ percent (20%) for longer than two (2) weeks, the Team may revise the member's Plan of Care to reflect the need for Job Coaching Services.
 - (B) A member receiving services from DRS moves to services funded by <u>DDSDDDS</u> upon completion of the Job Stabilization milestone. The employment provider agency submits the request for transfer of funding during the Job Stabilization milestone as described in the DRS Supported Employment contract.
- (2) Stabilization Services must:
 - (A) identify Identify the supports needed, including
 development of natural supports;
 - (B) specify, Specify, in a measurable manner, the services to be provided.
- (3) Reimbursement for Stabilization Services is based upon the number of hours the member is employed at a rate of minimum wage or above.
- (4) If the member needs job coach services after the expiration of Stabilization Services, Employment Training Specialist Services may be authorized for the hours necessary to provide direct support to the member or consultation to the employer as described in outcomes and methods in the Individual Plan. Stabilization Services may be authorized through remote supports per a Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) compliant technology, when the Team has an approved remote supports risk assessment.
- (5) If the member needs job coach services after the expiration

of Stabilization Services, Employment Training Specialist Services may be authorized for the hours necessary to provide direct support to the member or consultation to the employer as described in outcomes and methods in the Individual Plan.



SUBCHAPTER 5. INDIVIDUAL PROVIDERS AND SPECIALTIES

PART 85. ADVANTAGE PROGRAM WAIVER SERVICES

317:30-5-764. Reimbursement

- (a) Rates for Waiver services are set in accordance with the rate-setting process by the State Plan Amendment and Rate Committee (SPARC) and approved by the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) Board.
 - (1) The rate for Nursing Facility (NF) respite is set equivalent to the rate for routine level of care NF services that require providers having equivalent qualifications;
 - (2) The rate for daily units for Adult Day Health is set equivalent to the rate established by the Oklahoma Department of Human Services (DHS) (OKDHS) for equivalent services provided for the (DHS)OKDHS Adult Day Service Program that requires providers have equivalent qualifications.
 - (3) The rate for units of home-delivered meals is—are set equivalent to the rate established by the $\frac{\text{DHSOKDHS}}{\text{DKDHS}}$ for the equivalent services provided for the $\frac{\text{DHSOKDHS}}{\text{DKDHS}}$ Home-Delivered Meals Program that require providers having equivalent qualifications.
 - (4) The rates for units of ADvantage Personal Care and In-Home Respite are set equivalent to State Plan Agency Personal Care unit rate that requires providers have equivalent qualifications.
 - (5) The rates for Advanced Supportive/Restorative Assistance is set equivalent to 1.077 of the State Plan Agency Personal Care unit rate;
 - (6) Consumer-Directed Personal Assistance Services and Supports (CD-PASS) rates are determined using the Individual Budget Allocation (IBA) Expenditure Accounts Determination process for each member. The IBA Expenditure Accounts Determination process includes consideration and decisions about the items listed in (A) B (C) of this paragraph.
 - (A) The <u>Individual Budget Allocation (IBA)</u> <u>IBA</u> Expenditure Accounts Determination constrains total Medicaid reimbursement for CD-PASS services to be less than expenditures for equivalent services using agency providers.
 - (B) The PSA and APSAPersonal Care (PSA) and Personal Care Advanced Supportive/Restorative (APSA) service unit rates are calculated by the DHSOKDHS Aging Services (AS) during the CD-PASS service eligibility determination process. DHSOKDHS AS sets the PSA and APSA unit rates at a level that

- is not less than <code>80eighty</code> percent (80%) and not more than <code>95ninety-five</code> percent (95%) of the comparable <code>Agency Personal Care</code> (PSA) or <code>Advanced Supportive/Restorative</code> (APSA) PSA or APSA service rates. The allocation of portions of the PSA and/or APSA rates to cover salary, mandatory taxes, and optional benefits including Worker's Compensation insurance, when available, is determined individually for each member using the CD-PASS <code>Individualized Budget Allocation</code> (IBA) IBA Expenditure Accounts Determination Process.
- The IBA Expenditure Accounts Determination process defines the level of program financial resources required to meet the member's need for CD-PASS services. When the member's need for services changes due to a change in health/disability status and/oror a change in the level of support available from other sources to meet needs, the case manager, based upon an updated assessment, amends the person-centered service plan to increase CD-PASS service units appropriate to meet additional member need. DHSOKDHS AS, upon favorable review, authorizes the amended personcentered service plan and updates the member's IBA. Service amendments based on changes in member need for services do not change an existing PSA or APSA rate. The member with assistance from the FMS, Financial Management Service, reviews and revises the IBA Expenditure Accounts calculation annually or more often to the extent appropriate and necessary.
- (7) Three (3) per diem reimbursement rate levels for the ADvantage assisted living services are set. Different rate per diem levels are established to adequately reimburse the provider for the provision of different levels of service to accommodate different level of member need for services-type, intensity and frequency to address member Activities of Daily Living and Instrumental Activities of Daily Living (ADL/IADL) and health care needs. Rounded to the nearest cent, the lowest level Assisted Living Services per diem rate is set equivalent to 11.636 times the State Plan Agency Personal Care unit rate; the mid-level per diem rate is set equivalent to 15.702 times the State Plan Agency Personal Care unit rate; and the highest level Assisted Living Services per diem rate is set equivalent to 21.964 times the State Plan Agency Personal Care unit rate. The specific rate level appropriate to a particular member's service is determined by Uniform Comprehensive Assessment Tool, Part III (UCAT III) assessment by the member's Advantage case manager employed by a case management agency independent of the Assisted Living Services provider. ADvantage payment is not made for 24-hourtwenty-four (24) hour skilled care in an

assisted living center. Federal financial participation is not available for room and board, items of comfort or convenience, or the costs of facility maintenance, upkeep and improvement. Separate payment is not made for ADvantage services of personal advanced supportive/restorative assistance, nursing, Personal Emergency Response System, home-delivered meals, adult day health or environmental modifications to a member while receiving assisted living services since these services are integral to and inherent in the provision of assisted living service. However, separate payment may be made for Medicaid State Plan and/or Medicare Home Health benefits to members receiving ADvantage assisted living. Separate payment is not made for ADvantage respite to a member while receiving assisted living services since by definition assisted living services assume the responsibility for 24-hourtwenty-four (24) hour oversight/monitoring of the member, eliminating the need for informal support respite. The member is responsible for room and board costs; however, for an ADvantage member, the ADvantage assisted living services provider is allowed to charge a maximum for room and board that is no more than 90 ninety (90) percent of the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Federal Benefit Rate. When, per OACOklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:35-17-1(b) and 317:35-17-11, the member has a vendor payment obligation, the provider is responsible for collecting the vendor payment from the member.

- $\frac{(7)}{(8)}$ The maximum total annual reimbursement for a member's hospice care within a $\frac{12-month}{t}$ twelve $\frac{(12)}{t}$ month period is limited to an amount equivalent to $\frac{85}{t}$ eighty-five $\frac{(85)}{t}$ percent of the Medicare Hospice Cap payment.
- (b) The <u>DHSOKDHS</u> AS approved ADvantage person-centered service plan is the basis for the Medicaid Management Information Systems (MMIS) service prior authorization, specifying the:
 - (1) service; Service;
 - (2) service Service provider;
 - (3) units Units authorized; and
 - (4) beginBegin and end dates of service authorization.
- (c) Service time for personal care, case management services for institution transitioning, nursing, skilled supportive/restorative assistance, and in-home respite, documented solely through the use of the designated statewide Electronic Visit Verification System (EVV), previously known as Interactive Voice Response Authentication system, when services are provided in the home. Providers are required to use the EVV system after access to the system is made available by DHS.OKDHS. Refer to OAC 317:30-3-34(7) for additional procedures for EVV system failure or EVV system unavailability. The EVV system provides alternate backup solutions should the automated system be

unavailable. In the event of EVV backup system failure, the provider documents time in accordance with their agency backup plan. The agency's backup plans are only permitted when the EVV system is unavailable.

(d) As part of ADvantage quality assurance, provider audits evaluate whether paid claims are consistent with service plan authorizations and documentation of service provision. Evidence of paid claims not supported by service plan authorization and documentation of service provisions are given to OHCA's Program Integrity Unit for follow-up investigation.

PART 95. AGENCY PERSONAL CARE SERVICES

317:30-5-950. Eligible providers

Reimbursement for personal care is made only to agencies that are certified as home care agency providers by the Oklahoma State Department of Health and are certified by the ADvantage Administration (AA) as meeting applicable federal, state and local laws, rules and regulations. In order to be eligible for reimbursement, the home care agency must have an approved provider agreement on file with the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA), per Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) $\frac{317:30-30-3-2}{317:30-3-2}$ Service time of personal care is documented solely through the designated statewide Electronic Visit Verification (EVV) system when services are provided in the member's home. The home care agency is required to use the EVV system. The EVV system provides alternate backup solutions when the automated system is unavailable. In the event of EVV backup system failure, the provider documents the time in accordance with their agency backup plan. The agency's backup procedures are only permitted when the EVV system is unavailable. Refer to OAC 317:30-3-34(7) for additional procedures for EVV system failure or EVV system unavailability. Refer to OAC 317:35-17-22 for additional instructions.

317:30-5-953. Billing

A billing unit for personal care services provided by a home care agency is \frac{15}{15fifteen} \text{ (15)} \text{ minutes of service delivery and equals a visit. Billing procedures for personal care services are contained in the Oklahoma Medicaid Management Information Systems (OKMMIS) Billing and Procedure Manual. Service time for personal care and nursing is documented solely through the designated statewide Electronic Visit Verification (EVV) system. Refer to OAC \frac{317:30-3-34(7)}{500 for additional procedures for EVV system failure or EVV system unavailability. The EVV system provides alternate backup solutions when the automated system is unavailable. In the

event of EVV backup system failure, the provider documents time in accordance with their agency backup plan. The agency's backup procedures are permitted only when the EVV system is unavailable.



TITLE 317. OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY CHAPTER 35. MEDICAL ASSISTANCE FOR ADULTS AND CHILDRENELIGIBILITY

SUBCHAPTER 17. ADVANTAGE WAIVER SERVICES

317:35-17-22. Billing procedures for ADvantage services

- (a) Billing procedures for long-term care medical services are contained in the Oklahoma Medicaid Management Information Systems (OKMMIS) Billing and Procedure Manual. Questions regarding billing procedures that cannot be resolved through a study of the manual are referred to the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA).
- (b) The Oklahoma Department of Human Services (DHS) OKDHS Aging Services (AS) approved ADvantage service plan is the basis for the Medicaid Management Information Systems—(MMIS) service prior authorization, specifying the:
 - (1) service; Service;
 - (2) service Service provider;
 - (3) units Units authorized; and
 - (4) begin-Begin- and end-dates of service authorization.
- (c) As part of ADvantage quality assurance, provider audits are used to evaluate if paid claims are consistent with service plan authorizations and documentation of service provision. Evidence of paid claims not supported by service plan authorization and/or documentation of service provision are turned over to the OHCA Clinical Provider Audits Unit for follow-up investigation.
- (d) All contracted providers for ADvantage Waiver services must submit billing to the State Medicaid agency, OHCA, Soonercare using the appropriate designated software, or web-based solution to submit for all claims transactions. When the designated system is unavailable, contracted providers submit billing directly to OHCA.

 (e) Service time of personal care, case management, case management
- for transitioning, nursing, advanced supportive/restorative assistance, in-home respite, consumer-directed personal assistance services and supports-(CD-PASS), personal services assistance, and advanced personal services assistance is documented solely through the designated statewide Electronic Visit Verification System (EVV) when provided in the home. Providers are required to use the EVV system. The EVV system provides alternate backup solutions when the automated system is unavailable. In the event of EVV system failure, the provider documents time in accordance with internal policy and procedures. This documentation suffices to account for in-home and office services delivered. Provider agency backup procedures are only permitted when the EVV system is unavailable. Refer to OAC 317:30-3-34(7) for additional procedures for EVV system failure or EVV system unavailability.
- (f) The provider must document the amount of time spent for each

service, per Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-5-763. For service codes that specify a time segment in their description, such as fifteen (15) minutes, each timed segment equals one (1) unit. Only time spent fulfilling the service for which the provider is authorized, per OAC 317:30-5-763 is authorized for time-based services. Providers do not bill for a unit of time when not more than one-half of a timed unit is performed, such as, when a unit is defined as fifteen (15) minutes, providers do not bill for services performed for less than eight (8) minutes. The rounding rules utilized by the EVV and web-based billing system to calculate the billable unit-amount of care, services provided for duration of:

- (1) <u>lessLess</u> than <u>eight-minutes</u> (8-minutes) <u>eight</u> (8) minutes cannot be rounded up and do not constitute a billable <u>fifteen-minute</u> (15-minute) fifteen (15) minute unit; and
- (2) $\frac{\text{eightEight}}{\text{eight}}$ (8) to fifteen (15) minutes are rounded up and do constitute a billable $\frac{\text{fifteen-minute}}{\text{minute}}$ $\frac{\text{fifteen}}{\text{minute}}$ $\frac{\text{fifteen}}{\text{minute}}$
- (g) Providers required to use EVV must do so in compliance with OAC 317:30-3-4.1, Uniform Electronic Transaction Act (UETA). Providers must ensure:
 - (1) an established process is in place to deactivate an employee's access to EVV or designated system records upon termination of employment of the designated employee;
 - (2) safeguards are put in place to ensure improper access or use of EVV or designated system is prohibited and sanctions will be applied for improper use or access by staff;
 - (3) that staff providing or delivering in-home personal care services must use the EVV system for checking-in and checking out when providing services;
 - (4) staff delivering personal-care services is trained in the use of the EVV system;
 - (5) a record of services delivered is maintained;
 - (6) that staff confirms in writing that they will use the system as they are trained or directed;
 - (7) that staff will access the system using their assigned personal identification number (PIN) for in-home service delivery;
 - (8) staff accessing EVV or other designated systems for billing, properly use the authentication features of the system to properly document work and confirm work that is submitted for billing for services that were rendered;
 - (9) procedures as outlined in the UETA pertaining to electronic signatures, will be applied at such time when use of the electronic signatures is approved and applicable for necessary transaction;

- (10) the EVV or other designated system is responsible for retention of all records that are associated with and generated for the purpose of claims and billing submitted for payment of services rendered;
- (11) that they produce and enforce a security policy that outlines who has access to their data and what transactions employees are permitted to complete as outlined; and
- (12) when using EVV or other designated system for billing and claims submissions, each new invoice or claim, must include the following information in (i) through (vi). The:
 - (A) type of service performed;
 - (B) individual receiving the services;
 - (C) date of the service;
 - (D) location of service delivery;
 - (E) individual providing the service; and
 - (F) time the service begins and ends.

SUBCHAPTER 5. INDIVIDUAL PROVIDERS AND SPECIALTIES

PART 110. INDIAN HEALTH SERVICES, TRIBAL PROGRAMS, AND URBAN INDIAN CLINICS (I/T/Us)

317:30-5-1094. Behavioral health services provided at I/T/Us

- (a) Behavioral health services that are primary, preventive, and therapeutic and would be covered if provided in another setting may be provided by I/T/U providers. Services provided by an I/T/U (refer to OAC 317:30-5-241 for a description of services) must meet the same requirements as services provided by another provider. Services include:
 - (1) Mental Health and/or Substance Use Assessment/Evaluation And Testing;
 - (2) Service Plan Development;
 - (3) Crisis Intervention Services;
 - (4) Medication Training and Support;
 - (5) Individual/Interactive Psychotherapy;
 - (6) Group Psychotherapy; and
 - (7) Family Psychotherapy.
- (b) Behavioral health professional therapy services are covered when provided in accordance with a documented individualized treatment plan, developed to treat the identified mental health and/or substance use disorder(s). Behavioral health services must be billed on an appropriate claim form using the appropriate procedure code and guidelines. The time indicated on the claim form must be the time actually spent with the member.
- (c) In order to support access to mental health services, these services may be provided in settings outside of the I/T/U. Offsite services must take place in a confidential setting.
- (d) The outpatient behavioral health services' provider enrollment and reimbursement process in no way changes the OHCA's policy with regard to reimbursement of practitioners. Licensed clinical social workers (LCSW), licensed marital and family therapists (LMFT), licensed professional counselors (LPC), licensed behavioral practitioners (LBP), licensed alcohol and drug counselors (LADC), and licensure candidates are not eligible for direct reimbursement as practitioners. Their services are compensable only when billed by their employers and when provided in those clinical settings in which they are currently approved to render services. Licensure candidates must meet the requirements contained in OAC 317:30-5-240.3.
- (e) For the provision of behavioral health related case management services, I/T/U providers must meet the requirements found at OAC 317:30-5-241.6, and be contracted as such. The provision of these

services is considered to be outside of the I/T/U encounter. Contracted behavioral health case management providers are responsible for obtaining all necessary prior authorizations, if needed, and will be paid at the current fee-for-service rate.

- (f) For the provision of psychosocial rehabilitation services, I/T/U facilities must meet the requirements found at OAC 317:30-5-241.3, and must contract as an outpatient behavioral health agency. The provision of these services is considered to be outside of the I/T/U encounter. Contracted psychosocial rehabilitation service providers are responsible for obtaining all necessary prior authorizations, if needed, and will be paid at the current fee-for-service rate.
- (a) Inpatient behavioral health. Services are covered when provided in accordance with a documented individualized service plan developed to treat the identified behavioral health needs. Inpatient psychiatric service providers must meet the requirements and applicable limitations, restrictions, or prior authorization requirements set forth in Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-5-95 through 317:30-5-97.
 - (1) The provision of inpatient psychiatric services are not included in the I/T/U outpatient encounter rate and will be reimbursed at the fee-for-service (FFS) rate, with the exception of residential substance use disorder (SUD) treatment services, which will be reimbursed at the I/T/U encounter rate.

 (2) For the provision of residential substance use disorder (SUD) treatment services, I/T/U facilities must be contracted as residential SUD service providers and meet the requirements found at OAC 317:30-5-95.43 through 317:30-5-95.49.
- (b) Outpatient behavioral health. Services are covered when provided in accordance with a documented individualized service plan developed to treat the identified mental health needs and/or SUD. Outpatient behavioral health services are reimbursed at the I/T/U outpatient encounter rate unless otherwise noted in the section.
 - (1) A full description of services may be found at OAC 317:30- $\frac{5-241}{1}$ and $\frac{317:30-5-241.5}{1}$ (d), $\frac{317:30-5-241.7}{1}$. Services may include, but are not limited to:
 - (A) Mental health and/or substance use assessment/evaluation and testing;
 - (B) Service plan development;
 - (C) Crisis intervention services;
 - (D) Medication training and support;
 - (F) Individual/interactive psychotherapy;
 - (G) Group psychotherapy;
 - (H) Family psychotherapy;
 - (I) Medication-assisted treatment (MAT) services and/or medication; and
 - (J) Peer recovery support specialist (PRSS) services.

- (2) In order to support access to behavioral health services, these services may be provided in settings outside of the I/T/U. Offsite services must take place in a confidential setting.
- (3) For the provision of behavioral health related case management services, I/T/U facilities must be fully contracted with the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) as an outpatient behavioral health agency. The provision of these services is considered to be outside of the I/T/U encounter and will be paid at the current FFS rate. Contracted behavioral health case management providers must comply with the requirements found at OAC 317:30-5-241.6 and are responsible for obtaining all necessary prior authorizations, if needed.
- (4) For the provision of psychosocial rehabilitation services, I/T/U facilities must be fully contracted with the OHCA as an outpatient behavioral health agency. The provision of these services is considered to be outside of the I/T/U encounter and will be paid at the current FFS rate. Contracted psychosocial rehabilitation service providers must comply with the requirements found at OAC 317:30-5-241.3 and are responsible for obtaining all necessary prior authorizations, if needed.
- (5) Services provided by behavioral health practitioners, such as, licensed clinical social workers (LCSW), licensed marital and family therapists (LMFT), licensed professional counselors (LPC), licensed behavioral health practitioners (LBHP), licensed alcohol and drug counselors (LADC), and licensure candidates are not eligible for direct reimbursement as practitioners. Services provided by the aforementioned practitioners are compensable only when billed by their OHCA-contracted employer and when provided in those clinical settings in which they are currently approved to render services. Licensure candidates must meet the requirements contained in OAC 317:30-5-240.3.
- (6) Behavioral health services must be billed on an appropriate claim form using the appropriate procedure code and guidelines. The time indicated on the claim form must be the time actually spent with the member.

SUBCHAPTER 3. GENERAL PROVIDER POLICIES

PART 4. EARLY AND PERIODIC SCREENING, DIAGNOSTIC AND TREATMENT (EPSDT) PROGRAM/CHILD-HEALTH SERVICES

317:30-3-65.12. Applied behavior analysis (ABA) services

- (a) **Purpose and general provisions.** The purpose of this Section is to establish guidelines for the provision of ABA services under the EPSDT benefit.
 - (1) ABA focuses on the analysis, design, implementation, and evaluation of instructional and other environmental modifications to produce meaningful changes in human behavior. ABA services include the use of direct observation, measurement, and functional analysis of the relations between the environment and behavior. Common ABA-based techniques include, but are not limited to; discrete trial training (DTT); pivotal response training; naturalistic developmental behavioral intervention (NDBI); and verbal behavioral intervention.
 - (2) ABA may be provided in a variety of settings, including home, community, or a clinical setting. It involves development of an individualized treatment plan that includes transition and aftercare planning, and family/caregiver involvement.
 - (3) At an initial assessment, target symptoms are identified. A treatment plan is developed that identifies to identify core deficits and aberrant behaviors, and includes designated interventions intended to address these deficits and behaviors and achieve individualized goals that are functional, meaningful and connected to the member's daily activities routines.
 - (4) ABA services require prior authorization [refer to Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-3-31 and 317:30-3-65.12(e)].

(b) Functional behavior assessment (FBA) and treatment plan components

- (1) The FBA serves as a critical component of the treatment plan and is conducted by a board certified behavior analyst (BCBA) to identify the specific behavioral needs of the member. The FBA consists of:
 - (A) Description of the problematic behavior (topography, onset/offset, cycle, intensity, severity);
 - (B) History of the problematic behavior (long-term and recent);
 - (C) Antecedent analysis (setting, people, time of day, events);
 - (D) Consequence analysis; and

- (E) Impression and analysis of the function of the problematic behavior.
- (2) The treatment plan is developed by a BCBA <u>or a licensed</u> <u>psychologist</u> from the FBA. The treatment plan shall:
 - (A) Be person-centered and individualized;
 - (B) Delineate the baseline levels of target behaviors;
 - (C) Specify long and short term objectives that are defined in observable, measureable behavioral terms;
 - (D) Specify criteria that will be used to determine achievement of objectives;
 - (E) Include assessment and treatment protocols for addressing each of the target behaviors;
 - (F) Clearly identify the schedule of services planned and the individuals responsible for delivering the services, including frequent review of data on target behaviors and adjustments in the treatment plan and/or protocols by the BCBA or licensed psychologist as needed;
 - (G) Include training and supervision to enable board certified assistant behavior analysts (BCaBAs) and registered behavior technicians (RBTs) to implement assessment and treatment protocols;
 - (H) Include training and support to enable parents and other caregivers to participate in treatment planning and successfully reinforce the established treatment plan;
 - (I) Include care coordination involving the parents or caregiver(s), school, state disability programs, and others as applicable; and
 - (J) Ensure that services are consistent with applicable professional standards and guidelines relating to the practice of applied behavior analysis as well as state Medicaid laws and regulations.
- (c) Eligible providers. Eligible ABA provider types include:
 - (1) Board certified behavior analyst® (BCBA®) A master's or doctoral level independent practitioner who is certified by the national-accrediting Behavior Analyst Certification Board, Inc.® (BACB®) and licensed by the Oklahoma Department of Human Services' (OKDHS) Developmental Disabilities Services Division (DDS) to provide behavior analysis services. A BCBA may supervise the work of board certified assistant behavior analysts and registered behavior technicians implementing behavior analytic interventions;
 - (2) Board certified assistant behavior analyst® (BCaBA®) A bachelor's level practitioner who is certified by the national-accrediting BACB and certified by OKDHS DDS to provide behavior analysis services under the supervision of a BCBA;
 - (3) Registered behavior technician $^{\text{TM}}$ (RBT®) A high school level or higher paraprofessional who is certified by the national-accrediting BACB and practices under the close and

ongoing supervision of a BCBA. The RBT works under the license number of a BCBA and is primarily responsible for the direct implementation of BCBA designed and prescribed behavioranalytic services;—and

- (4) Licensed psychologist An individual who is licensed and in good standing with the Oklahoma State Board of Examiners of Psychologists may render behavior analysis services. Refer to OAC 317:30-5-275; and
- (4) (5) Human services professional A practitioner who is licensed by the State of Oklahoma pursuant to (A) (H), and certified by the national-accrediting BACB, and who is working within the scope of his or her practice, to include:
 - (A) A licensed physical therapist;
 - (B) A licensed occupational therapist;
 - (C) A licensed clinical social worker or social worker candidate under the supervision of a licensed clinical social worker;
 - (D) A licensed psychologist;
 - (E) (D) A licensed speech-language pathologist or licensed audiologist;
 - (F)(E) A licensed professional counselor or professional counselor candidate under the supervision of a licensed professional counselor;
 - $\frac{(G)}{(F)}$ A licensed marital and family therapist or marital and family therapist candidate under the supervision of a licensed marital and family therapist; or
 - $\frac{\text{(H)}_{(G)}}{\text{(G)}}$ A licensed behavioral practitioner or behavioral practitioner candidate under the supervision of a licensed behavioral practitioner.
- (d) **Provider criteria**. To direct, supervise, and/or render ABA services, the following conditions shall be met.
 - (1) A BCBA shall:
 - (A) Be currently licensed by OKDHS DDS as a BCBA;
 - (B) Have no sanctions or disciplinary actions by OKDHS DDS or the BACB;
 - (C) Have no current overpayment(s) due to SoonerCare, and no Medicare or Medicaid sanctions or exclusions from participation in federally funded programs; and
 - (D) Be fully contracted with SoonerCare as a provider.
 - (2) A BCaBA shall:
 - (A) Be currently certified by OKDHS DDS as a BCaBA;
 - (B) Work under the supervision of a SoonerCare-contracted BCBA provider;
 - (C) Have no current overpayment(s) due to SoonerCare, and no Medicare or Medicaid sanctions or exclusions from participation in federally funded programs; and
 - (D) Be fully contracted with SoonerCare as a provider.
 - (3) An RBT shall:

- (A) Be currently certified by the national-accrediting BACB as an RBT;
- (B) Work under the supervision of a SoonerCare-contracted BCBA provider;
- (C) Have no current overpayment(s) due to SoonerCare, and no Medicare or Medicaid sanctions or exclusions from participation in federally funded programs; and
- (D) Be fully contracted with SoonerCare as a provider.
- (4) A human services professional shall:
 - (A) Be currently licensed or certified by the State of Oklahoma, in accordance with Section 1928 of Title 59 of the Oklahoma Statutes;
 - (B) Be currently certified by the national-accrediting BACB;
 - (C) Have no sanctions or disciplinary actions by the applicable state licensing board or the BACB;
 - (D) If working under supervision within the scope of his or her practice, have a documented relationship with a fully-licensed human service professional working in a supervisory capacity;
 - (E) Have no current overpayment(s) due to SoonerCare, and no Medicare or Medicaid sanctions or exclusions from participation in federally funded programs; and
 - (F) Be fully contracted with SoonerCare as a provider.
- (e) Medical necessity criteria for members under twenty-one (21) years of age. ABA services are considered medically necessary when all of the following conditions are met:
 - (1) The member is under twenty-one (21) years of age with a definitive diagnosis of an Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) from the following providers:
 - (A) Pediatric neurologist or neurologist;
 - (B) Developmental pediatrician;
 - (C) Licensed psychologist;
 - (D) Psychiatrist or neuropsychiatrist; or
 - (E) Other licensed physician experienced in the diagnosis and treatment of autismASD.
 - (2) A comprehensive diagnostic evaluation completed by one (1) of the above identified professionals must:
 - (A) Be completed within the last two (2) years;
 - (B) Include a complete pertinent medical and social history, including pre-and perinatal, medical, developmental, family, and social elements; and
 - (C) Be based on criteria outlined in the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-V) or the most current version of the DSM for ASD and/or may also include scores from the use of formal diagnostic tests such as the Autism Diagnostic Interview-Revised (ADI-R), Autism Diagnostic Observation Schedule-2 (ADOS-2), Childhood Autism Rating Scale (CARS) or other tools with acceptable

- psychometric properties. Screening scales are not sufficient to make a diagnosis and will not be accepted as the only formal scale.
- (3) There must be a reasonable expectation that the member will benefit from ABA. The member must exhibit:
 - (A) The ability/capacity to learn and develop generalized skills to assist with his or her independence; and
 - (B) The ability to develop generalized skills to assist in addressing maladaptive behaviors associated with ASD.
- (4) The member is medically stable and does not require twenty-four (24) hour medical/nursing monitoring or procedures provided in a hospital or intermediate care facility for individuals with intellectual disabilities (ICF/IID).
- (5) The member exhibits atypical or disruptive behavior within the most recent thirty (30) calendar days that significantly interferes with daily functioning and activities. Such atypical or disruptive behavior may include, but is not limited to:
 - (A) Impulsive aggression toward others;
 - (B) Self-injury behaviors; or
 - (C) Intentional property destruction-; or
 - (D) Severe disruption in daily functioning (e.g. the individual's inability to maintain in school, child care settings, social settings, etc.) due to changes in routine activities that have not been helped by other treatments such as occupational, speech therapy, additional psychotherapy and/or school/ daycare interventions.
- (6) The focus of treatment is not custodial in nature (which is defined as care provided when the member "has reached maximum level of physical or mental function and such person is not likely to make further significant improvement" or "any type of care where the primary purpose of the type of care provided is to attend to the member's daily living activities which do not entail or require the continuing attention of trained medical or paramedical personnel.") Interventions are intended to strengthen the individual's/parent's/legal guardian's capacity for self care and self sufficiency to decrease interventions in the home by those other than the parent(s)/legal guardian(s).
- (7) It has been determined that there is no other appropriate service less intensive or more appropriate level of service which can be safely and effectively provided.
- (f) **Prior authorization**. Eligible providers must submit an initial prior authorization request to the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) or its designated agent. Prior authorization requests shall be granted up to six (6) months of ABA treatment services at one (1) time unless a longer duration of treatment is clinically indicated. The number of hours authorized may differ from the hours requested on the prior authorization request based on the review by an OHCA reviewer and/or physician. If the member's condition

necessitates a change in the treatment plan, the provider must request a new prior authorization. The prior authorization request must meet the following SoonerCare criteria for ABA services.

- (1) The criteria includes a comprehensive behavioral and FBA outlining the <u>maladaptive</u> behaviors consistent with the diagnosis of ASD and its associated comorbidities. In addition to completing the initial request form, providers will be required to submit documentation that will consist of the following:
 - (A) Information about relevant medical status, prior assessment results, response to prior treatment, and other relevant information gathered from review of records and past assessments.
 - (B) Information gathered from interview of family and/or caregivers, rating scales, and social validity measures to assess perceptions of the client's skill deficits and behavioral excesses, and the extent to which these deficits impede the daily life of the member and the family.
 - (C) Direct assessment and observation, including any data related to the identified problem behavior. The analysis of such data serves as the primary basis for identifying pretreatment levels of functioning, developing and adapting treatment protocols, and evaluating response to treatment and progress towards goals.
 - (D) Functional assessment of problem behavior that includes antecedent factors, skill deficits, and consequences contributing to the problem behavior. The treatment plan should address all three (3) areas, including antecedent interventions, teaching replacement skills, and modification of consequences.
- (2) The prior authorization for ABA treatment will be time limited for up to thirty (30) hours per week unless other hours are deemed medically necessary and authorized through a prior authorization request and must:
 - (A) Be a one-on-one encounter (face to face between the member and ABA provider) except in the case of family adaptive treatment guidance;
 - (B) Be child-centered and based upon individualized goals that are strengths-specific, family focused, and community based;
 - (C) Be culturally competent and the least intrusive as possible;
 - (D) Clearly define in measurable and objective terms the intervention plan so it can address the specific target behaviors that are linked to the function of (or reason for) the behavior; The intervention plan should be clearly linked to the function of the maladaptive behavior and include antecedent interventions, replacement skills to be

- taught, and modification of consequences. Additional goals may be identified that are related to the core deficits of ASD and are prioritized based on current research and social significance for the individual.
- (E) Record the frequency, rate, symptom intensity/duration, or other objective measures of baseline levels;
- (F) Set quantifiable criteria for progress;
- (G) Establish and record behavioral intervention techniques that are appropriate to target behaviors. The detailed treatment plan utilizes reinforcement and other behavioral principles and excludes the use of methods or techniques that lack consensus about their effectiveness based on evidence in peer-reviewed publications;
- (H) Specify strategies for generalization of learned skills beyond the clinical settings such as in the home or other community settings;
- (I) Document planning for transition through the continuum of interventions, services, and settings, as well as discharge criteria; Treatment (behavioral training) will be individualized and documentation will support the identified atypical or disruptive behavior.
- (J) Include parent(s)/legal guardian(s) in behavioral training techniques so that they can practice additional hours of intervention on their own. The treatment plan is expected to achieve the parent(s)/legal guardian(s) ability to successfully reinforce the established plan of care and support generalization of skills in the home and community settings. Frequency of parental involvement will be determined by the treatment provider and listed on the treatment plan;
- (K) Document parent(s)/legal guardian(s) participation in the training of behavioral techniques in the member's medical record. Parent(s)/legal guardian(s)' participation is critical to the generalization of treatment goals to the member's environment; and
- (L) Ensure that recommended ABA services do not duplicate or replicate services received in a member's primary academic education setting, or provided within an Individualized Education Plan (IEP), Individualized Service Plan (ISP), or any other individual plan of care. Documentation may be requested by the OHCA to support coordination of services with other providers and to prevent overlap and duplication of services including those in school settings.
- (g) **ABA extension requests.** Extension requests for ABA services must be submitted to the OHCA or its designated agent. Extension requests must contain the appropriate documentation validating the need for continued treatment and establish the following:
 - (1) Eligibility criteria in OAC 317:30-3-65.12(d) 1-6;

- (2) The frequency of the target behavior has diminished since last review, or if not, there has been modification of the treatment or additional assessments have been conducted;
- (3) If progress has not been measurable after two (2) extension requests, a functional analysis will be completed which records the member's maladaptive serious target behavioral symptom(s), and precipitants, as well as makes a determination of the function a particular maladaptive behavior serves for the member in the environmental context; A functional analysis shall be completed by the provider when no measurable progress has occurred, or it may be requested by the OHCA. The functional analysis should record the member's serious maladaptive target behavioral symptom(s) and precipitants, and document the modifications of the current treatment plan address progress, as well as make a determination of the function a particular maladaptive behavior serves for the member in the environmental context;
- (4) Appropriate consultations from other staff or experts have occurred (psychiatric consults, pediatric evaluation for other conditions) (to optimize psychiatric medications and medical treatments to include but not limited to psychiatric consults, pediatric evaluation for other conditions, etc.) and interventions have been changed, including the number of hours per week of service or setting (higher level of care);
- (5) The OHCA may suggest appropriate consultation from other staff or experts during the process of prior authorization; (5)(6) Parent(s)/legal guardian(s) have received re-training on these changed approaches; and
- (6) (7) The treatment plan documents a gradual tapering of higher intensities of intervention and <u>shiftingtransitioning</u> to supports from other sources (i.e., schools) as progress occurs allows.
- (h) Reimburement methodology. SoonerCare shall provide reimbursement for ABA services in accordance with the Medicaid State Plan.
 - (1) Payment shall only be made to SoonerCare-contracted groups or qualified individual providers who are currently licensed and in good standing. Payment is not made to under supervision ABA practitioners/paraprofessionals, including but not limited to, BCaBAs and RBTs.
 - (2) Reimbursement for ABA services is only made on a fee-for-services basis. The maximum allowable fee for a unit of service has been determined by OHCA to be a reasonable fee, consistent with efficiency, economy, and quality of care. Payment for covered services is the lower of the provider's actual billed charges, consistent with the provider's usual and customary charge to the general public for the service, or the maximum allowable per unit of service.

- (3) Reimbursement shall only be made for services that have been prior-authorized by OHCA or its designee; and performed on an individualized basis and not in a group setting except for family adaptive behavior treatment guidance by a qualified ABA provider [OAC 317:30-3-65.12(b)].
- (4) Reimbursement for ABA services shall not be made to or for services rendered by a parent, legal guardian, or other legally responsible person.



SUBCHAPTER 5. INDIVIDUAL PROVIDERS AND SPECIALTIES

PART 6. INPATIENT PSYCHIATRIC AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER SERVICES

317:30-5-95.24. Prior authorization of inpatient psychiatric services for individuals under twenty-one (21)

- (a) All inpatient psychiatric services for members under twenty-one (21) years of age must be prior authorized by the OHCA or its designated agent. All inpatient Acute, Acute II, and PRTF services will be prior authorized for an approved length of stay. Admission requirements for services must be provided in accordance with 42 C.F.R. Part 441 and 456. Additional information will be required for SoonerCare-compensable approval on enhanced treatment units or in special population programs.
- (b) Unit staffing ratios shall always meet the requirements in OAC 317:30-5-95.24 (c), (d) and, (h) and (i). The facility cannot use staff that is also on duty in other units of the facility in order to meet the unit staffing ratios. Patients shall be grouped for accommodation by gender, age, and treatment needs. At a minimum, children, adolescent, and adult treatment programs shall be separate with distinct units for each population. A unit is determined by separate and distinct sleeping, living, and treatment areas often separated by walls and/or doors. A unit that does not allow clear line of sight due to the presence of walls or doors is considered a separate unit. Each individual unit shall have assigned staff to allow for appropriate and safe monitoring of patients and to provide active treatment.
- (c) In Acute and Acute II settings, at least one (1) registered nurse (RN) must be on duty per unit at all times, with additional RNs to meet program needs. RNs must adhere to Oklahoma State Department of Health (OSDH) policy at OAC 310:667-15-3 and 310:667-33-2(a)(3).
- (d) Acute, non-specialty Acute II, and non-specialty PRTF programs require a staffing ratio of one (1) staff: six (6) patients during routine waking hours and one (1) staff: eight (8) patients during time residents are asleep with twenty-four (24) hour nursing care supervised by an RN for management of behaviors and medical complications. For PRTF programs, at a minimum, a supervising RN must be available by phone and on-site within one (1) hour. If the supervising RN is off-site, then an RN or licensed practical nurse (LPN) must be on-site to adhere to a twenty-four (24) hour nursing care coverage ratio of one (1) staff: thirty (30) patients during routine waking hours and one (1) staff: forty (40) patients during

time residents are asleep.

- (e) Specialty treatment at Acute II or PRTF is a longer-term treatment that requires a higher staff-to-member ratio because of the need for constant, intense, and immediate reinforcement of new behaviors to develop an understanding of the behaviors. The environment of specialized residential treatment centers requires special structure and configuration (e.g., sensory centers for autistic members) and specialized training for the staff in the area of the identified specialty. The physician will see the child at least one (1) time a week.
- (f) An Acute II or PRTF will not be considered a specialty treatment program for SoonerCare without prior approval of the OHCA behavioral health unit.
- (g) A treatment program that has been approved as a specialized treatment program must maintain medical records that document the degree and intensity of the psychiatric care delivered to the members and must meet active treatment requirements found at OAC 317:30-5-95.34.
- (h) Criteria for classification as a specialty Acute II or PRTF will require a staffing ratio of one (1) staff: four (4) patients at a minimum during routine waking hours and one (1) staff: six (6) patients during time residents are asleep with twenty-four (24) hour nursing care supervised by a RN for management of behaviors and medical complications. The specialty Acute II or PRTF will be a secure unit, due to the complexity of needs and safety considerations. Admissions and authorization for continued stay for a specialty Acute II will be restricted to members who meet the medical necessity criteria at OAC 317:30-5-95.29 and OAC 317:30-5-95.30 for the respective level of care and meet the additional criteria found in the Behavioral Health Services Medical Necessity Criteria Manual, available on OHCA's website, www.okhca.org.
- (i) Admissions to a specialty Acute II or PRTF will be restricted to members who meet the medical necessity criteria at OAC 317:30-5-95.29 for the respective level of care and also meet the following criteria:
 - (1) Have failed at other levels of care or have not been accepted by other non-specialty levels of care; and
 - (2) Have an intellectual disability and/or developmental disability that meets at least one (1) of the following criteria:
 - (A) Intellectual disability characterized by a full-scale IQ of seventy (70) or less; or
 - (B) Developmental disability characterized by significant functional impairment, such as delayed or total lack of spoken language, inability to independently perform two (2) or more activities of daily living requiring multiple verbal cues at least fifty percent (50%) of the time to complete

tasks, inability to regulate impulse control with frequent displays of aggression or other dangerous behavior toward self and/or others regularly, or other impairments requiring specialty care, subject to approval by OHCA. Criteria for classification as a specialty PRTF will require a staffing ratio of one (1) staff: four (4) patients at a minimum during routine waking hours and one (1) staff: six (6) patients during time residents are asleep with twenty-four (24) hour nursing care supervised by a RN for management of behaviors and medical complications. The specialty PRTF will be a secure unit, due to the complexity of needs and safety considerations. Admissions and authorization for continued stay in a specialty PRTF will be restricted to members who meet the medical necessity criteria at OAC 317:30-5-95.29 and OAC 317:30-5-95.30 for the respective level of care and meet the additional criteria found in the Behavioral Health Services Medical Necessity Criteria Manual, available on OHCA's website, www.okhca.org.

- (j) Non-authorized inpatient psychiatric services will not be SoonerCare compensable.
- (k) The OHCA, or its designated agent, will prior authorize all services for an approved length of stay based on the medical necessity criteria described in OAC 317:30-5-95.25 through 317:30-5-95.30.
- (1) (k) For out-of-state placement policy, refer to OAC 317:30-3-89 through 317:30-3-92. A prime consideration for placements will be proximity to the family or guardian in order to involve the family or guardian in active treatment, including discharge and reintegration planning. Out-of-state facilities are responsible for insuring appropriate medical care, as needed under SoonerCare provisions, as part of the per-diem rate.
- (m) (1) Reimbursement for Inpatient inpatient psychiatric services in all psychiatric units of general hospitals, psychiatric hospitals, and PRTFs are limited to the approved length of stay. OHCA, or its designated agent, will approve lengths of stay using the current OHCA Behavioral Health medical necessity criteria as described in OAC 317:30-5-95.25 through OAC 317:30-5-95.30. The approved length of stay applies to both facility and physician services.

SUBCHAPTER 3. GENERAL PROVIDER POLICIES

PART 1. GENERAL SCOPE AND ADMINISTRATION

317:30-3-5. Assignment and cost sharing

- (a) **Definitions.** The following words and terms, when used in subsection (c) of this Section, shall have the following meaning, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:
 - (1) "Fee-for-service contract" means the provider agreement specified in Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-3-2. This contract is the contract between the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) and medical providers which provides for a fee with a specified service involved.
 - (2) "Within the scope of services" means the set of covered services defined at OAC 317:25-7 and the provisions of the SoonerCare Choice contracts in the SoonerCare program.
 - (3) "Outside of the scope of the services" means all medical benefits outside the set of services defined at OAC 317:25-7 and the provisions of the SoonerCare Choice contracts in the SoonerCare program.
- (b) Assignment in fee-for-service. Oklahoma's Medicaid State Plan provides that participation in the medical program is limited to providers who accept, as payment in full, the amounts paid by OHCA plus any deductible, coinsurance, or co-payment required by the State Plan to be paid by the member and make no additional charges to the member or others.
 - (1) OHCA presumes acceptance of assignment upon receipt of an assigned claim. This assignment, once made, cannot be rescinded, in whole or in part by one party, without the consent of the other party.
 - (2) Once an assigned claim has been filed, the member must not be billed and the member is not responsible for any balance except the amount indicated by OHCA. The only amount a member may be responsible for is a co-payment, or the member may be responsible for services not covered under the medical programs. In any event, the member should not be billed for charges on an assigned claim until the claim has been adjudicated or other notice of action received by the provider. Any questions regarding amounts paid should be directed to OHCA, Provider Services.
 - (3) When potential assignment violations are detected, the OHCA will contact the provider to assure that all provisions of the assignment agreement are understood. When there are repeated or uncorrected violations of the assignment agreement, the OHCA is

required to suspend further payment to the provider.

- (c) **Assignment in SoonerCare.** Any provider who holds a fee-for-service contract and also executes a contract with a provider in the SoonerCare Choice program must adhere to the rules of this subsection regarding assignment.
 - (1) If the service provided to the member is outside of the scope of the services outlined in the SoonerCare contract, then the provider may bill or seek collection from the member.
 - (2) In the event there is a disagreement whether the services are in or out of the scope of the contracts referenced in (1) of this subsection, the OHCA shall be the final authority for this decision.
 - (3) Violation of this provision shall be grounds for a contract termination in the fee-for-service and SoonerCare programs.
- Section 1902(a)(14) of the Social (d) Cost sharing/co-payment. Security Act permits states to require certain members to share some of the costs of SoonerCare by imposing upon them such payments premiums, deductibles, coinsurance, enrollment fees, payments, or similar cost sharing charges. OHCA requires a copayment of some SoonerCare members for certain medical services provided through the fee-for-service program. A co-payment is a charge which must be paid by the member to the service provider when the service is covered by SoonerCare. Section 1916(e) of the Act requires that a provider participating in the SoonerCare program may not deny care or services to an eliqible individual based on such individual's inability to pay the co-payment. A person's assertion of their inability to pay the co-payment establishes this inability. This rule does not change the fact that a member is liable for these charges, and it does not preclude the provider from attempting to collect the co-payment.
 - (1) Co-payment is not required of the following members:
 - (A) Individuals under age twenty-one (21). Each member's date of birth is available on the REVS system or through a commercial swipe card system.
 - (B) Members in nursing facilities (NF) and intermediate care facilities for individuals with intellectual disabilities (ICF/IID).
 - (C) Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS) waiver members except for prescription drugs.
 - (D) American Indian and Alaska Native members, per Section 5006 of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 and as established in the federally-approved Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan.
 - (E) Individuals who are categorically eligible for SoonerCare through the Breast and Cervical Cancer Treatment program.

- (F) Individuals receiving hospice care, as defined in section 1905(o) of the Social Security Act.
- (2) Co-payment is not required for the following services:
 - (A) Family planning services. This includes all contraceptives and services rendered.
 - (B) Emergency services provided in a hospital, clinic, office, or other facility.
 - (C) Services furnished to pregnant women, if those services relate to the pregnancy or to any other medical condition which may complicate the pregnancy, including prenatal vitamins.
 - (D) Smoking and tobacco cessation counseling and products.
 - (E) Blood glucose testing supplies and insulin syringes.
 - (F) Medication-assisted treatment (MAT) drugs.
- (3) Co-payments are required in an amount not to exceed the federal allowable for the following:
 - (A) Inpatient hospital stays.
 - (B) Outpatient hospital visits.
 - (C) Ambulatory surgery visits including free-standing ambulatory surgery centers.
 - (D) Encounters with the following rendering providers:
 - (i) Physicians;
 - (ii) Advanced practice registered nurses;
 - (iii) Physician assistants;
 - (iv) Optometrists;
 - (v) Home health agencies;
 - (vi) Certified registered nurse anesthetists;
 - (vii) Anesthesiologist assistants;
 - (viii) Durable medical equipment providers; and
 - (ix) Outpatient behavioral health providers.
 - (E) Prescription drugs.
 - (F) Crossover claims. Dually eligible Medicare/SoonerCare members must make a co-payment in an amount that does not exceed the federal allowable per visit/encounter for all Part B covered services. This does not include dually eligible HCBS waiver members.
- (4) Medicaid premiums and cost sharing incurred by all individuals in the Medicaid household may not exceed an aggregate limit of five percent (5%) of the family's income applied on a monthly basis, as specified by the agency.
- (5) Providers will be required to refund any co-payment amounts the provider collected from the member in error and/or above the family's aggregate cost sharing maximum.

TITLE 317. OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY CHAPTER 35. MEDICAL ASSISTANCE FOR ADULTS AND CHILDRENELIGIBILITY

SUBCHAPTER 5. ELIGIBILITY AND COUNTABLE INCOME

PART 5. COUNTABLE INCOME AND RESOURCES

317:35-5-41.9. Exclusions from resources

- (a) The following are excluded resources. In order for payments and benefits listed in paragraph (b) and (c) to be excluded from resources, such funds must be segregated and not commingled with other countable resources so that the excludable funds are identifiable.
- (b) Resources excluded by the Social Security Act, in accordance with Section 416.1210 of Title 20 of the Code of Federal Regulations (C.F.R.), unless otherwise noted:
 - (1) The home that is the principal place of residence, as described at Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:35-5-41.1;
 - (2) Household goods and personal effects, as described at OAC 317:35-5-41(a)(5);
 - (3) One automobile, as described at OAC 317:35-5-41.3;
 - (4) Property essential to self-support:
 - (A) Property of a trade or business which is essential to the means of self-support, as described at OAC 317:35-5-41.12(c);
 - (B) Nonbusiness property used to produce goods or services essential to self-support, as described at OAC 317:35-5-41.12(c);
 - (C) Nonbusiness income producing property, as described at OAC 317:35-5-41.12(c);
 - (5) Resources of a blind or disabled individual which are necessary to fulfill an approved plan for achieving self-support;
 - (6) Stock in regional or village corporations held by natives of Alaska during the twenty-year (20-year) period in which the stock is inalienable pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act;
 - (7) Life insurance policies, as described at OAC 317:35-5-41.2(b);
 - (8) Restricted allotted Indian lands;
 - (9) Disaster relief assistance provided under Federal law or by state or local government;
 - (10) Burial spaces, as described at OAC 317:35-5-41.2(c);
 - (11) Burial funds, as described at OAC 317:35-5-41.2(d);
 - (12) Irrevocable burial contracts as described at OAC 317:35-5-41.2(e);

- (13) Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security retroactive payments for nine (9) months following the month of receipt;
- (14) Housing assistance paid pursuant to:
 - (A) The United States Housing Act of 1937;
 - (B) The National Housing Act;
 - (C) Section 101 of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1965;
 - (D) Title V of the Housing Act of 1949;
 - (E) Section 202(h) of the Housing Act of 1959;
- (15) Refunds of Federal income taxes and advances made by an employer relating to an earned income tax credit for nine (9) months following the month of receipt;
- (16) Payments received as compensation for expenses incurred or losses suffered as a result of a crime;
- (17) Relocation assistance for nine (9) months beginning with the month following the month of receipt. The assistance must be provided by a State or local government that is comparable to assistance provided under Title II of the Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Policies Act of 1970 that is subject to the treatment required by Section 216 of that Act;
- (18) Money in a dedicated account for SSI-eligible individuals under age eighteen (18) that is required by 20 C.F.R. \S 416.640(e);
- (19) Gifts to children under age eighteen (18) with life-threatening conditions from an organization described at 26 United States Code (U.S.C.) \S 501(c)(3) that is exempt from taxation under 26 U.S.C. \S 501(a);
- (20) Restitution of Social Security, SSI, or a Special Benefit for World War II Veterans made because of misuse by a representative payee, for nine (9) months following the month of receipt;
- (21) Any portion of a grant, scholarship, fellowship, or gift used or set aside for paying tuition, fees, or other necessary educational expenses, for nine (9) months beginning the month after the month of receipt;
- (22) Payment of a refundable child tax credit for nine (9) months following the month of receipt;
- (23) Any annuity paid by a State to a person (or his or her spouse) based on the State's determination that the person is:
 - (A) A veteran (as defined in 38 U.S.C. § 101); and
 - (B) Blind, disabled, or aged;
- (24) The principal and income of trusts complying with OAC 317:35-5-41.6(6). See also 42 U.S.C. § 1396p(d)(4);

- (25) Workers' Compensation Medicare Set Aside Arrangements (WCMSAs) which allocate a portion of the workers' compensation settlement for future medical expenses; and/or
- (26) For individuals with an Oklahoma Long-Term Care Partnership Program approved policy, resources equal to the amount of benefits paid on the insured's behalf by the long-term care insurer. Said disregard is made at the time of application for long-term care services provided by SoonerCare. The Oklahoma Insurance Department approves policies as Long-term Care Partnership Program policies.
- (c) Resources excluded by federal laws other than the Social Security Act, in accordance with 20 C.F.R. § 416.1236, unless otherwise noted:
 - (1) Funds and interest held in an Achieving a Better Life Experience (ABLE) account, pursuant to 26 U.S.C. § 529A:
 - (A) A contribution to an ABLE account by another individual is neither income nor a resource to the individual with the ABLE account. unless such contribution exceeds the annual federal gift tax exclusion established by 26 U.S.C. § 2503(b), in which case, any contribution in excess of the annual federal gift tax exclusion is a countable resource and income in the month deposited. If the individual who made the contribution later requests Medicaid for long-term care services, the contribution shall be evaluated in accordance with OAC 317:35-5-41.8.
 - (B) A distribution from an ABLE account that is retained after the month of receipt is neither income nor a resource to the individual in any month when spent on a qualified disability expense (QDE).
 - (C) A QDE is any expense related to the blindness or disability of the individual and made for the benefit of the individual. QDE's include but are not limited to:
 - (i) Education;
 - (ii) Housing;
 - (iii) Transportation;
 - (iv) Employment training and support;
 - (v) Assistive technology;
 - (vi) Health;
 - (vii) Prevention and wellness;
 - (viii) Financial management and administrative services;
 - (ix) Legal fees;
 - (x) Expenses for ABLE account oversight and monitoring;
 - (xi) Funeral and burial; and
 - (xii) Basic living expenses.
 - (D) A distribution, or portion of a distribution, from an ABLE account that is retained after the month of receipt, and used for a non-QDE in the next or subsequent month, is

- a countable resource to the individual in the month in which the funds were spent. Any unspent portion of the distribution the individual continues to retain is not a countable resource.
- (E) A distribution, or portion of a distribution, from an ABLE account that is received and used for a non-QDE in the same month, is considered unearned income to the individual in the month of receipt. Any unspent portion of the distribution the individual retains after the month of receipt is not a countable resource;
- (2) Payments made under Title II of the Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Policies Act of 1970 (84 Stat. 1902, 42 U.S.C. ' 4636);
- (3) Payments made to Native Americans as listed in paragraphs
- (b) and (c) of section IV of the Appendix to Subpart K of Part 416 of C.F.R. Title 20;
- (4) Indian judgment funds held in trust by the Secretary of the Interior or distributed per capita pursuant to a plan prepared by the Secretary of the Interior and not disapproved by a joint resolution of the Congress under Public Law 93-134, as amended by Public Law (Pub.L.) 97-458 (25 U.S.C. § 1407). Indian judgment funds include interest and investment income accrued while the funds are so held in trust. This exclusion extends to initial purchases made with Indian judgment funds, but will not apply to proceeds from sales or conversions of initial purchases or to subsequent purchases;
- (5) Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program benefits;
- (6) The value of assistance to children under the National School Lunch Act (60 Stat. 230, 42 U.S.C. §§ 1751 et seq.) as amended by Pub.L. 90-302 [82 Stat. 117, 42 U.S.C. § 1761 (h) (3)];
- (7) The value of assistance to children under the Child Nutrition Act of 1966 [80 Stat. 889, 42 U.S.C. § 1780(b)];
- (8) Any grant or loan to any undergraduate student for educational purposes made or insured under any program administered by the Commissioner of Education as provided by section 507 of the Higher Education Amendments of 1968, Pub.L. 90-575 (82 Stat. 1063);
- (9) Incentive allowances received under Title I of the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act of 1973 [87 Stat. 849, 29 U.S.C. § 821(a)];
- (10) Compensation provided to volunteers by the Corporation for National and Community Service (CNCS), unless determined by the CNCS to constitute the minimum wage in effect under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. §§ 201 et seq.) or applicable State law, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 5044(f)(1).

Programs include:

- (A) AmeriCorps;
- (B) Special and demonstration volunteer programs;
- (C) University year for ACTION;
- (D) Retired senior volunteer program;
- (E) Foster grandparents program; and
- (F) Senior companion program;
- (11) Distributions received by an individual Alaska Native or descendant of an Alaska Native from an Alaska Native Regional and Village Corporation pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, as follows: cash, including cash dividends on stock received from a Native Corporation, is disregarded to the extent that it does not, in the aggregate, exceed two-thousand (\$2,000) per individual each year [the \$2,000 limit is applied separately each year, and cash distributions up to \$2,000 which an individual received in a prior year and retained into subsequent years will not be counted as resources in those years]; stock, including stock issued or distributed by a Native Corporation as a dividend or distribution on stock; partnership interest; land or an interest in land, including land or an interest in land received from a Native Corporation as a dividend or distribution on stock; and an interest in a settlement trust. This exclusion is pursuant to the exclusion under section 15 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act Amendments of 1987, Pub.L. 100-241 [43 U.S.C. § 1626(c)], effective February 3, 1988;
- (12) Value of Federally donated foods distributed pursuant to section 32 of Pub.L. 74B320 or section 416 of the Agriculture Act of 1949 [7 C.F.R. § 250.6(e)(9) as authorized by 5 U.S.C. § 301];
- (13) All funds held in trust by the Secretary of the Interior for an Indian tribe and distributed per capita to a member of that tribe under Pub.L. 98-64;
- (14) Home energy assistance payments or allowances under the Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Act of 1981, as added by Title XXVI of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981, Pub.L. 97-35 [42 U.S.C. § 8624(f)];
- (15) Student financial assistance for attendance costs received from a program funded in whole or in part under Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, or under Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Student assistance programs if it is made available for tuition and fees normally assessed a student carrying the same academic workload, as determined by the institution, including costs for rental or purchase of any equipment, materials, or supplies required of all students in the same course of study; and an allowance for books, supplies, transportation, and miscellaneous personal expenses for a

student attending the institution on at least a half-time basis, as determined by the institution, under section 14(27) of Pub.L. 100-50, the Higher Education Technical Amendments Act of 1987 (20 U.S.C. § 1087uu) or under BIA student assistance programs. This includes, but is not limited to:

- (A) Pell grants;
- (B) Student services incentives;
- (C) Academic achievement incentive scholarships;
- (D) Byrd scholars;
- (E) Federal supplemental education opportunity grants;
- (F) Federal educational loans (federal PLUS loans, Perkins loans, Stafford loans, Ford loans, etc.);
- (G) Upward Bound;
- (H) GEAR UP (Gaining Early Awareness and Readiness for Undergraduate Programs);
- (I) State educational assistance programs funded by the leveraging educational assistance programs; and
- (J) Work-study programs;
- (16) Amounts paid as restitution to certain individuals of Japanese ancestry and Aleuts under the Civil Liberties Act of 1988 and the Aleutian and Pribilof Islands Restitution Act, sections 105(f) and 206(d) of Pub.L. 100-383 (50 U.S.C. app. 1989 b and c);
- (17) Payments made on or after January 1, 1989, from the Agent Orange Settlement Fund or any other fund established pursuant to the settlement in the In Re Agent Orange product liability litigation, M.D.L. No. 381 (E.D.N.Y.) under Pub.L. 101-201 (103 Stat. 1795) and section 10405 of Pub.L. 101-239 (103 Stat. 2489);
- (18) Payments made under section 6 of the Radiation Exposure Compensation Act, Pub.L. 101-426 (104 Stat. 925, 42 U.S.C. § 2210);
- (19) Payments made to individuals because of their status as victims of Nazi persecution excluded pursuant to section 1(a) of the Victims of Nazi Persecution Act of 1994, Pub.L. 103-286 (108 Stat. 1450);
- (20) Any matching funds and interest earned on matching funds from a demonstration project authorized by Pub.L. 105-285 that are retained in an Individual Development Account, pursuant to section 415 of Pub.L. 105-285 (112 Stat. 2771);
- (21) Any earnings, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families matching funds, and accrued interest retained in an Individual Development Account, pursuant to section 103 of Pub.L. 104-193 [42 U.S.C. § 604(h)(4)];
- (22) Payments made to individuals who were captured and interned by the Democratic Republic of Vietnam as a result of participation in certain military operations, pursuant to

- section 606 of Pub.L. 105-78 and section 657 of Pub.L. 104-201 (110 Stat. 2584);
- (23) Payments made to certain Vietnam veteran's children with spina bifida, pursuant to section 421 of Pub.L. 104-204 [38 U.S.C. § 1805(d)];
- (24) Payments made to the children of women Vietnam veterans who suffer from certain birth defects, pursuant to section 401 of Pub.L. 106-419, [38 U.S.C. § 1833(c)];
- (25) Assistance provided for flood mitigation activities under section 1324 of the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968, pursuant to section 1 of Public Law 109-64 (119 Stat. 1997, 42 U.S.C. § 4031); and/or
- (26) Payments made to individuals under the Energy Employees Occupational Illness Compensation Program Act of 2000, pursuant to section 1, app. [Div. C. Title XXXVI section 3646] of Public Law 106-398 (114 Stat. 1654A-510, 42 U.S.C. § 7385e).



TITLE 317. OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY CHAPTER 30. MEDICAL PROVIDERS-FEE FOR SERVICE

SUBCHAPTER 5. INDIVIDUAL PROVIDERS AND SPECIALTIES

PART 10. BARIATRIC SURGERY

317:30-5-137. Eligible providers to perform bariatric surgery Bariatric surgery

The Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) covers bariatric surgery under certain conditions as defined in this section. Bariatric surgery is not covered for the treatment of obesity alone. To be eligible for reimbursement, bariatric surgery providers must be certified by the American College of Surgeons (ACS) as a Level I Bariatric Surgery Center or certified by the American Society for Bariatric Surgery as a Bariatric Surgery Center of Excellence (BSCOE) or the surgeon and facility are currently participating in a bariatric surgery quality assurance program and a clinical outcomes assessment review. All qualifications must be met and approved by the OHCA. Bariatric surgery facilities and their providers must be contracted with OHCA. (a) Bariatric surgery. Gastric bypass and other types of weight-loss surgery, known as bariatric surgery, makes surgical changes to the stomach and digestive system, limits food intake and nutrient absorption, which leads to weight loss.

- (b) Eligible providers. Bariatric surgery providers must be:
 - (1) Certified by the American College of Surgeons (ACS) Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Accreditation and Quality Improvement Program (MBSAQIP) as a Comprehensive Bariatric Surgery Center; or
 - (2) Currently participating in a comprehensive multidisciplinary bariatric surgery quality assurance program and a clinical outcomes assessment review as a pathway to accreditation; and
 - (3) Completed a fellowship training in bariatric surgery or be a fellow of the American Society of Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery (ASMBS) or a MBSAQIP verified surgeon; and
 - (4) Contracted with the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA); and
 - (5) Have a demonstrated record of quality assurance.
- (c) **Documentation**. All documentation submitted to request services must demonstrate, through adequate objective medical records, evidence sufficient to justify the member's need for the service, in accordance with OAC 317:30-3-1(f). Documentation requirements include, but are not limited to:
 - (1) Documents sufficient to show that member is between the ages of fifteen (15) to sixty-five (65);

- (2) Psychosocial evaluation;
- (2) Independent medical evaluation by a health care professional with dedicated expertise in the care of bariatric surgery patients;
- (3) Surgical evaluation by an OHCA-contracted surgeon who is credentialed to perform bariatric surgery;
- (4) Record on participation in a nutrition and lifestyle modification program under the supervision of an OHCA contracted medical provider; and
- (5) For full guidelines, please refer to www.okhca.org/mau.

(d) Non-covered services.

- (1) Procedures considered experimental or investigational are not covered.
- (2) The OHCA may withdraw authorization of payment for the bariatric surgery at any time if the OHCA determines that the member, provider, or bariatric program is not in compliance with any of the requirements.

(e) Reimbursement.

- (1) Reimbursement shall only be made for services that have been prior-authorized by OHCA or its designee.
- (2) To be eligible for reimbursement, bariatric surgery providers must meet the requirements listed in (b) (1) through (5) of this Section.
- (3) Payment shall be made at the lower of the provider's usual and customary charge or the OHCA fee schedule for Medicaid compensable services and in accordance with the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan.

317:30-5-137.1. Member candidacy [REVOKED]

Documentation must be submitted to the OHCA prior authorization unit prior to beginning any treatment program to ensure all requirements are met and the member is an appropriate candidate for bariatric surgery. This is the first of two prior authorizations required to approve a member for bariatric surgery. To be considered, members must meet the following candidacy criteria:

- (1) be between 18 and 65 years of age;
- (2) have body mass index (BMI) of 35 or greater;
- (3) be diagnosed with one of the following:
 - (A) diabetes mellitus;
 - (B) degenerative joint disease of a major weight bearing joint(s). The member must be a candidate for joint replacement surgery when optimal weight loss is achieved; or (C) a rare co-morbid condition in which there is medical evidence that bariatric surgery is medically necessary to treat such a condition and that the benefits of bariatric surgery outweigh the risk of surgical mortality.

- (4) have presence of obesity that has persisted for at least 5 years;
- (5) have attempted weight loss in the past without successful long term weight reduction, which must be documented by a physician;
- (6) have absence of other medical conditions that would increase the member's risk of surgical mortality or morbidity; and
- (7) the member is not pregnant or planning to become pregnant in the next two years.

317:30-5-137.2. General coverage [REVOKED]

- (a) After receiving member candidacy prior authorization from OHCA and the determination that member candidacy requirements are met (see OAC 317:30-5-137.1), the primary care provider coordinates a pre-operative assessment and weight loss process to include:
 - (1) a comprehensive psychosocial evaluation including:
 - (A) evaluation for substance abuse;
 - (B) evaluation for psychiatric illness which would preclude the member from participating in pre-surgical weight loss and evaluation program or successfully adjusting to the post surgical lifestyle changes;
 - (C) if applicable, documentation that the member has been successfully treated for a psychiatric illness and has been stabilized for at least six months; and
 - (D) if applicable, documentation that the member has been rehabilitated and is free from drug and/or alcohol for a period of at least one year.
 - (2) an independent medical evaluation performed by an internist experienced in bariatric medicine who is contracted with the OHCA to assess the member=s operative morbidity and mortality risks
 - (3) a surgical evaluation by an OHCA contracted surgeon who has credentials to perform bariatric surgery.
 - (4) participation in a six month weight loss program prior to surgery, under the supervision of an OHCA contracted medical provider. The member must, within 180 days from the initial or member candidacy prior authorization approval, lose at least five percent of member-s initial body weight.
- (b) When all requirements have been met, a prior authorization for surgery must be obtained from OHCA. This authorization can not be requested before the initial 180 day weight loss program has been completed.
 - (1) If the member does not meet the weight loss requirement in the allotted time the member will not be approved for bariatric surgery.
 - (2) The member-s provider must restart the prior authorization process if this requirement is not met.

- (c) The bariatric surgery facility or surgeon must, on an annual basis, provide to the OHCA the members statistical data which includes but is not limited to, mortality, hospital readmissions, re-operation, morbidity and average weight loss data.
- (d) OHCA considers surgery to correct complications from bariatric surgery, such as obstruction or stricture, medically necessary.
- (e) OHCA considers repeat bariatric surgery medically necessary for a member whose initial bariatric surgery was medically necessary, and member meets either of the following criteria:
 - (1) has not lost more than fifty percent of excess body weight two years following the primary bariatric surgery procedure and is in compliance with prescribed nutrition and exercise programs following the procedure; or
 - (2) failure due to dilation of the gastric pouch if the initial procedure was successful in inducing weight loss prior to the pouch dilation and the member is in compliance with prescribed nutrition and exercise programs following the initial procedure.
- (f) OHCA may withdraw authorization of payment for the bariatric surgery at any time if the OHCA determines that the member or provider is not in compliance with any of the requirements.

317:30-5-140. Coverage for children

(a) Services, deemed medically necessary and allowable under federal Medicaid regulations, may be covered by the EPSDT/OHCA Child Health program even though those services may not be part of the OHCA Medicaid program. Such services must be prior authorized. (b) Federal Medicaid regulations also require the state to make the determination as to whether the service is medically necessary and do not require the provision of any items or services that the state determines are not safe and effective or which are considered experimental. Bariatric surgery services are currently allowed for members aged fifteen (15) to sixty-five (65), per OAC 317:30-5-137 (c) (1). Exceptions may be granted for member's younger than fifteen (15) if they are proven to be medically necessary and are prior authorized. State and Federal Medicaid law, including, but not limited to, Oklahoma's federally-approved State Medicaid Plan, require the State to make the determination as to whether services are medically necessary and does not allow for reimbursement of any items or services that the State determines are not safe and effective or which are considered experimental. For more information regarding experimental or investigational including clinical trials, see OAC 317:30-3-57.1.

317:30-5-141. Reimbursement [REVOKED]

Payment is made at the lower of the provider's usual and customary charge or the OHCA fee schedule for Medicaid compensable

services.



TITLE 317. OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY CHAPTER 30. MEDICAL PROVIDERS-FEE FOR SERVICE

SUBCHAPTER 5. INDIVIDUAL PROVIDERS AND SPECIALTIES

PART 79. DENTISTS

317:30-5-696. Coverage by category

Payment is made for dental services as set forth in this Section.

(1) Adults.

- (A) Dental coverage for adults is limited to:
 - (i) Medically necessary extractions, as defined in Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-5-695. Tooth extraction must have medical need documented;
 - (ii) Limited oral examinations and medically necessary images, as defined in OAC 317:30-5-695, associated with the extraction or with a clinical presentation with reasonable expectation that an extraction will be needed; (iii) Smoking and tobacco use cessation counseling; and (iv) Medical and surgical services performed by a dentist or physician to the extent such services may be performed under State law when those services would be covered if
- performed by a physician.

 (B) Payment is made for dental care for adults residing in private intermediate care facilities for individuals with intellectual disabilities (ICF/IID) and who have been approved for ICF/IID level of care, similar to the scope of services available to individuals under age twenty-one (21).
- (C) Limited dental services are available for members who meet all medical criteria, but need dental clearance to obtain organ transplant approval. Providers must obtain prior authorization before delivery of dental service, with the exception of evaluation and extractions. All requests must be filed on the currently approved American Dental Association (ADA) form and must include diagnostic images, six-point periodontal charting, narratives and comprehensive treatment plans. The Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) will notify the provider of determination using OHCA Prior Authorization Request Decision form. Prior authorized services must be billed exactly as they appear on the prior authorization request. The following dental services are available:
 - (i) Comprehensive oral evaluation;
 - (ii) Two (2) bitewing images;
 - (iii) Prophylaxis;
 - (iv) Flouride Fluoride application;

- (v) Limited restorative procedures; and
- (vi) Periodontal scaling/root planing.
- (2) Home and community-based services (HCBS) waiver for the intellectually disabled. All providers participating in the HCBS must have a separate contract with the OHCA to provide services under the HCBS. Dental services are defined in each waiver and must be prior authorized.
- (3) **Children.** The OHCA Dental Program provides the basic medically necessary treatment. For services rendered to a minor, the minor's parent or legal guardian must provide a signed, written consent prior to the service being rendered, unless there is an explicit state or federal exception to this requirement. The services listed below are compensable for members under twenty-one (21) years of age without prior authorization. All other dental services must be prior authorized. Anesthesia services are covered for children in the same manner as adults. All providers performing preventive services must be available to perform needed restorative services for those members receiving any evaluation and preventive services.
 - (A) Comprehensive oral evaluation. This procedure should precede any images, and chart documentation must include image interpretations, caries risk assessment, six-point periodontal charting (as applicable), and both medical and dental health history of member. The comprehensive treatment plan should be the final result of this procedure.
 - (B) **Periodic oral evaluation**. This procedure may be provided for a member of record once every six (6) months. An examination should precede any images, and chart documentation must include image interpretations, caries risk assessment, and both medical and dental health history of member. The comprehensive treatment plan should be the final result of this procedure.
 - (C) **Limited oral evaluation.** This procedure is only compensable to the same dentist or practice for two (2) visits prior to a comprehensive or periodic evaluation examination being completed.
 - (D) **Images**. To be SoonerCare compensable, images must be of diagnostic quality and medically necessary. A clinical examination must precede any images, and chart documentation must include member history, prior images, caries risk assessment, the six-point periodontal charting (as applicable), and both dental and general health needs of the member. The referring dentist is responsible for providing properly identified images of acceptable quality with a referral, if that provider chooses to expose and submit for reimbursement prior to referral. Periapical images must

include at least three (3) millimeters beyond the apex of the tooth being imaged. Panoramic films and two (2) bitewings are considered full mouth images. Full mouth images as noted above or traditional [minimum of twelve (12) periapical films and two (2) posterior bitewings | are allowable once in a three (3) year period and must be of diagnostic quality. Individually listed intraoral the images by dentist/dental office are considered a complete series if number of individual images equals or exceeds traditional number for a complete series. Panoramic films only compensable when chart documentation clearly are indicates reasons for the exposure based on clinical This type of exposure is not to rule out findings. evaluate caries. Prior authorization and a detailed medical need narrative are required for additional panoramic films taken within three (3) years of the original set.

- (E) **Dental sealants**. Tooth numbers 2, 3, 14, 15, 18, 19, 30 and 31 must be caries free on the interproximal and occlusal surfaces to be eligible for this service. This service is available through eighteen (18) years of age and is compensable once every thirty-six (36) months if medical necessity is documented.
- (F) Interim caries arresting medicament application. This service is available for primary and permanent teeth once every one hundred eighty-four (184) days for two (2) occurrences per tooth in a lifetime. The following criteria must be met for reimbursement:
 - (i) A member is documented to be unable to receive restorative services in the typical office environment within a reasonable amount of time;
 - (ii) A tooth that has been treated should not have any non-carious structure removed;
 - (iii) A tooth that has been treated should not receive any other definitive restorative care for three (3) months following an application;
 - (iv) Reimbursement for extraction of a tooth that has been treated will not be allowed for three (3) months following an application; and
 - (v) The specific teeth treated and number and location of lesions must be documented.
- (G) **Dental prophylaxis.** This procedure is provided once every one hundred eighty-four (184) days along with topical application of fluoride.
- (H) Stainless steel crowns for primary teeth. The use of any stainless steel crowns is allowed as follows:
 - (i) Stainless steel crowns are allowed if:
 - (I) The child is five (5) years of age or under;

- (II) Seventy percent (70%) or more of the root structure remains; or
- (III) The procedure is provided more than twelve (12) months prior to normal exfoliation.
- (ii) Stainless steel crowns are treatment of choice for:(I) Primary teeth treated with pulpal therapy, if the above conditions exist;
 - (II) Primary teeth where three (3) surfaces of extensive decay exist; or
 - (III) Primary teeth where cuspal occlusion is lost due to decay or accident.
- (iii) Preoperative periapical images and/or written documentation explaining the extent of decay must be available for review, if requested.
- (iv) Placement of a stainless steel crown is allowed once for a minimum period of twenty-four (24) months. No other restoration on that tooth is compensable during that period of time. A stainless steel crown is not a temporizing treatment to be used while a permanent crown is being fabricated.
- (I) Stainless steel crowns for permanent teeth. The use of any stainless steel crowns is allowed as follows:
 - (i) Stainless steel crowns are the treatment of choice for:
 - (I) Posterior permanent teeth that have completed endodontic therapy if three (3) or more surfaces of tooth is destroyed;
 - (II) Posterior permanent teeth that have three (3) or more surfaces of extensive decay; or
 - (III) Where cuspal occlusion is lost due to decay prior to age sixteen (16) years.
 - (ii) Preoperative periapical images and/or written documentation explaining the extent of decay must be available for review, if requested.
 - (iii) Placement of a stainless steel crown excludes placement of any other type of crown for a period of twenty-four (24) months. No other restoration on that tooth is compensable during that period of time.

(J) Pulpotomies and pulpectomies.

- (i) Therapeutic pulpotomies and pulpal debridement are allowable once per lifetime. Pre-and post-operative periapical images must be available for review, if requested. Therapeutic pulpotomies and pulpal debridement is available for the following:
 - (I) Primary molars having at least seventy percent (70%) or more of their root structure remaining or more than twelve (12) months prior to normal

exfoliation;

- (II) Tooth numbers O and P before age five (5) years;
- (III) Tooth numbers E and F before six (6) years;
- (IV) Tooth numbers N and Q before five (5) years;
- (V) Tooth numbers D and G before five (5) years.
- (ii) Therapeutic pulpotomies and pulpal debridement are allowed for primary teeth if exfoliation of the teeth is not expected to occur for at least one (1) year or if seventy percent (70%) or more of root structure is remaining.
- (K) **Endodontics.** Payment is made for the services provided in accordance with the following:
 - (i) This procedure is allowed when there are no other missing anterior teeth in the same arch requiring replacement.
 - (ii) The provider documents history of member's improved oral hygiene and flossing ability in records.
 - (iii) Prior authorization is required for members who have a treatment plan requiring more than two (2) anterior and/or any posterior root canals.
 - (iv) Pre and post-operative periapical images must be available for review.
 - (v) Pulpal debridement may be performed for the relief of pain while waiting for the decision from the OHCA.
 - (vi) Providers are responsible for any follow-up treatment required due to a failed root canal therapy for twenty-four (24) month post completion.
 - (vii) Endodontically treated teeth should be restored to limited occlusal function and all contours should be replaced. These teeth are not automatically approved for any type of crown.
- (L) **Space maintainers.** Certain limitations apply with regard to this procedure. Providers are responsible for recementation of any maintainer placed by them for six (6) months post insertion.
 - (i) Band and loop type space maintenance. This procedure must be provided in accordance with the following guidelines:
 - (I) This procedure is compensable for all primary molars where permanent successor is missing or where succedaneous tooth is more than $\frac{5mm}{five}$ (5) $\frac{millimeters}{five}$ below the crest of the alveolar ridge.
 - (II) First primary molars are not allowed space maintenance if the second primary and first permanent molars are present and in cuspal interlocking occlusion regardless of the presence or absence of normal relationship.

- (III) If there are missing posterior teeth bilaterally in the same arch, under the above guidelines, bilateral space maintainer is the treatment of choice.
- (IV) The teeth numbers shown on the claim should be those of the missing teeth.
- (V) Post-operative bitewing images must be available for review.
- (VI) Bilateral band and loop space maintainer is allowed if member does not have eruption of the four
- (4) mandibular anterior teeth in position or if sedation case that presents limitations to fabricate other space maintenance appliances.
- (ii) Lingual arch bar. Payment is made for the services provided in accordance with the following:
 - (I) Lingual arch bar is used when permanent incisors are erupted and the second primary molar (K or T) is missing in the same arch.
 - (II) The requirements are the same as for band and loop space maintainer.
 - (III) Pre and post-operative images must be available.
- (M) **Analgesia.** Analgesia services are reimbursable in accordance with the following:
 - (i) Inhalation of nitrous oxide. Use of nitrous oxide is compensable for four (4) occurrences per year and is not separately reimbursable, if provided on the same date by the same provider as IV sedation, non-intravenous conscious sedation, or general anesthesia. The medical need for this service must be documented in the member's record.
 - (ii) Non-intravenous conscious sedation. Non-intravenous conscious sedation is not separately reimbursable, provided on the same date by the same provider analgesia, anxiolysis, inhalation of nitrous oxide, sedation, or general anesthesia. Non-intravenous conscious sedation is reimbursable when determined to be medically necessary for documented handicapped members, uncontrollable members or justifiable medical or dental conditions. The report must detail the member's condition. No services are reimbursable when provided primarily for the convenience of the member and/or the dentist, it must be medically necessary.
- (N) **Pulp caps.** Indirect and direct pulp cap must be ADA accepted calcium hydroxide or mineral trioxide aggregate (MTA) materials, not a cavity liner or chemical used for dentinal hypersensitivity. Indirect and direct pulp cap codes require specific narrative support addressing materials used, intent and reasons for use. Application of

chemicals used for dentinal hypersensitivity is not allowed as indirect pulp cap. Utilization of these codes is verified by post payment review.

- (O) **Protective restorations.** This restoration includes removal of decay, if present, and is reimbursable for the same tooth on the same date of service with a direct or indirect pulp cap, if needed. Permanent restoration of the tooth is allowed after sixty (60) days unless the tooth becomes symptomatic and requires pain relieving treatment.
- (P) Smoking and tobacco use cessation counseling. Smoking and tobacco use cessation counseling is covered when performed utilizing the five (5) intervention steps asking the member to describe his/her smoking, advising the member to quit, assessing the willingness of the member to quit, assisting with referrals and plans to quit, and arranging for follow-up. Up to eight (8) sessions are covered per year per individual who has documented tobacco use. It is a covered service when provided by physicians, physician assistants, nurse practitioners, certified nurse midwives, Oklahoma State Health Department (OSDH) and Federally Qualified Health Center (FOHC) nurses, and maternal/child health licensed clinical social workers with a Tobacco Certification Treatment Specialist (TTS-C). documentation must include a separate note that addresses the 5A's, separate signature, and the member specific information addressed in the five (5) steps and the time spent by the practitioner performing the counseling. Anything under three (3) minutes is considered part of a routine visit.
- (Q) Diagnostic casts and/or oral/facial images. Diagnostic casts and/or oral/facial images may be requested by OHCA or representatives of OHCA. If cast and/or images are received they will be considered supporting documentation and may be used to make a determination for authorization of services. Submitted documentation used to base a decision will not be returned. Providers will be reimbursed for either the study model or images.
 - (i) Documentation of photographic images must be kept in the client's medical record and medical necessity identified on the submitted electronic or paper claim.
 - (ii) Oral/facial photographic images are allowed under the following conditions:
 - (I) When radiographic images do not adequately support the necessity for requested treatment.
 - (II) When photo images better support medical necessity for the requested treatment rather than diagnostic models.

- (III) If a comprehensive orthodontic workup has not been performed.
- (iii) For photographic images, the oral/facial portfolio must include a view of the complete lower arch, complete upper arch, and left and right maximum intercuspation of teeth.
 - (I) Maximum intercuspation refers to the occlusal position of the mandible in which the cusps of the teeth of both arches fully interpose themselves with the cusps of the teeth of the opposing arch.
 - (II) Intercuspation defines both the anterior-posterior and lateral relationships of the mandible and the maxilla, as well as the superior-inferior relationship known as the vertical dimension of occlusion.
- (iv) Study models or photographic images not in compliance with the above described diagnostic guidelines will not be compensable. The provider may be allowed to resubmit new images that adhere to the diagnostic guidelines. If the provider does not provide appropriate documentation, the request for treatment will be denied.

317:30-5-698. Services requiring prior authorization

- (a) Providers must have prior authorization for certain specified services before delivery of that service, unless the service is provided on an emergency basis [See Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-5-695(d)(2)]. Requests for dental services requiring prior authorization must be accompanied by sufficient documentation.
- (b) Requests for prior authorization are filed on the currently approved American Dental Association (ADA) form. Prior authorized services must be billed exactly as they appear on the prior authorization. Payment is not made for any services provided prior to receiving authorization except for the relief of pain.
- (c) Prosthodontic services provided to members who have become ineligible mid-treatment are covered if the member was eligible for SoonerCare on the date the final impressions were made.
- (d) Listed below are examples of services requiring prior authorization for members under twenty-one (21) and eligible intermediate care facilities for individuals with intellectual disabilities (ICF/IID) residents. Minimum required records to be submitted with each request are right and left mounted bitewings and periapical films or images of tooth/teeth involved or the edentulous areas if not visible in the bitewings. Images must be of diagnostic quality. Images must be identified by the tooth number and include date of exposure, member name, member ID, provider name, and provider ID. All images, regardless of the

media, must be submitted together with a completed and signed comprehensive treatment plan that details all needed treatment at the time of examination, and a completed current ADA form requesting all treatments requiring prior authorization. The images, digital media, photographs, or printouts must be of sufficient quality to clearly demonstrate for the reviewer, the pathology which is the basis for the authorization request. If radiographs are not taken, provider must include in narrative sufficient information to confirm diagnosis and treatment plan.

- (1) **Endodontics.** Root canal therapy is not considered an emergency procedure unless due to trauma to an anterior tooth. The provider must document the member's oral hygiene and flossing ability in the member's records. Pulpal debridement may be performed for the relief of pain while waiting for the decision from the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) on request for endodontics.
 - (A) **Anterior endodontics.** Prior authorization is required for members who have a treatment plan requiring more than two (2) anterior root canals. All rampant, active caries should be removed prior to requesting anterior endodontics. Payment is made for services provided in accordance with the following:
 - (i) Permanent teeth only;
 - (ii) Accepted ADA materials must be used;
 - (iii) Pre and post-operative periapical images must be available for review;
 - (iv) Providers are responsible for any follow-up treatment required by a failed endodontically treated tooth within twenty-four (24) months post completion;
 - (v) A tooth will not be approved if it appears there is not adequate natural tooth structure remaining to establish good tooth/restorative margins or if crown to root ratio is poor; and
 - (vi) An endodontic procedure may not be approved if the tooth requires a post and core to retain a crown.
 - (B) **Posterior endodontics.** The guidelines for this procedure are as follows:
 - (i) The provider must document the member's oral hygiene and flossing ability in the member's records.
 - (ii) Teeth that require pre-fabricated post and cores to retain a restoration due to lack of natural tooth structure should not be treatment planned may not be approved for root canal therapy.
 - (iii) Pre and post-operative periapical images must be available for review.
 - (iv) Providers are responsible for any follow-up treatment required by a failed endodontically treated

tooth within twenty-four (24) months post completion.

- (v) A tooth will not be approved if it appears there is not adequate natural tooth structure remaining to establish good tooth/restorative margins or if there is a poor crown to root ratio or weakened root furcation area. Approval of second molars is contingent upon proof of medical necessity.
- (vi) Only ADA accepted materials are acceptable under the OHCA policy.
- (vii) Posterior endodontic procedure may not be approved if the tooth requires a post and core in order to present adequate structure to retain a crown.
- (viii) Endodontics will not be considered if:
 - (I) An opposing tooth has super erupted;
 - (II) Loss of tooth space is one third or greater;
 - (III) Opposing second molars are involved unless prior authorized;
 - (IV) The member has multiple teeth failing due to previous inadequate root canal therapy or follow-up; or
 - (V) All rampant, active caries must be removed prior to requesting posterior endodontics.
- (ix) Endodontically treated teeth must be restored to limited occlusal function and all contours must be replaced. Core build-up code is only available for use if other restorative codes are not sufficient. These teeth will not be approved for a crown if it appears the apex is not adequately sealed.
- (2) Crowns for permanent teeth. Crowns are compensable for restoration of natural teeth for members who are sixteen (16) years of age or older and adults residing in private ICF/IID and who have been approved for ICF/IID level of care. Certain criteria and limitations apply.
 - (A) The following conditions must exist for approval of this procedure:
 - (i) All rampant, active caries must be removed prior to requesting any type of crown;
 - (ii) The tooth must be decayed to such an extent to prevent proper cuspal or incisal function;
 - (iii) The clinical crown is fractured or destroyed by one-half or more; and
 - (iv) Endodontically treated teeth must have three (3) or more surfaces restored or lost due to carious activity to be considered for a crown.
 - (B) The conditions listed above in (A)(i) through (iv) should be clearly visible on the submitted images when a request is made for any type of crown.

- (C) Routine build-up(s) for authorized crowns are included in the fee for the crown. Non authorized restorative codes may be used if available.
- (D) A crown will not be approved if adequate tooth structure does not remain to establish cleanable margins, there is invasion of the biologic width, poor crown to root ratio, or the tooth appears to retain insufficient amounts of natural tooth structure. Cast dowel cores are not allowed for molar or pre-molar teeth.
- (E) Preformed post(s) and core build-up(s) are not routinely provided with crowns for endodontically treated teeth.
- (F) The provider must document the member's oral hygiene and flossing ability in the member's records including improved oral hygiene for at least twelve (12) months. Chart documentation must include the OHCA caries risk assessment form.
- (G) Provider is responsible for replacement or repair of all crowns if failure is caused by poor laboratory processes or procedure by provider for forty-eight (48) months post insertion.
- (3) Cast frame partial dentures. This appliance is the treatment of choice for replacement of missing anterior permanent teeth or two (2) or more missing posterior teeth in the same arch for members sixteen (16) through twenty (20) years of age. Provider must indicate which teeth will be replaced. Members must have improved oral hygiene documented for at least twelve (12) months in the provider's records and submitted with prior authorization request to be considered. Provider is responsible for any needed follow up for a period of two (2) years post insertion.
- (4) Acrylic partial. This appliance is the treatment of choice for replacement of three (3) or more missing teeth in the same arch for members twelve (12) through sixteen (16) years of age. Provider must indicate tooth numbers to be replaced. This appliance includes all necessary clasps and rests.
- (5) **Occlusal guard.** Narrative of medical necessity must be sent with prior authorization. Model should not be made or sent unless requested.
- (6) Fixed cast non-precious metal or porcelain/metal bridges. Only members seventeen (17) through twenty (20) years of age will be considered for this treatment. Destruction of healthy teeth to replace a single missing tooth is not considered medically necessary. Members must have excellent oral hygiene documented for at least eighteen (18) months in the requesting provider's records and submitted with prior authorization request to be considered. Provider is responsible for any needed follow up until member loses eligibility.

- (7) **Periodontal scaling and root planing.** Procedure is designed for the removal of calculus or tissue that is contaminated and may require anesthesia and some soft tissue removal. This procedure requires that each tooth have three (3) or more of the six point measurements <u>five (5) four (4)</u> millimeters or greater, and have multiple areas of image supported bone loss, subgingival calculus and must involve two (2) or more teeth per quadrant for consideration. This procedure is not allowed in conjunction with any other periodontal surgery.
- (8) Scaling in the presence of generalized moderate or severe gingival inflammation. Procedure is designed for removal of plaque, calculus and stain from supra- and sub-gingival tooth surfaces when there is generalized moderate or severe gingival inflammation, as indicated by generalized suprabony pockets and bleeding on probing, in the absence of periodontitis (bone loss). This procedure is only performed after a comprehensive evaluation has been completed and is not performed in conjunction with a prophylaxis.

TITLE 317. OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY CHAPTER 30. MEDICAL PROVIDERS-FEE FOR SERVICE

SUBCHAPTER 3. GENERAL PROVIDER POLICIES

PART 6. OUT-OF-STATE SERVICES

317:30-3-92. Payment for lodging and meals

- (a) Payment for lodging and/or meals assistance for an eligible member and anone (1) approved medical escort, if needed, is provided only when medically necessary in connection with transportation to and from SoonerCare compensable services. The member and any medical escort must make a reasonable effort to secure lodging at a hospital or non-profit organization. For medically necessary criteria please refer to Oklahoma Administrative Code 317:30-3-1 (f) (1) through (6). The Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) has discretion and final authority to approve or deny any lodging and/or meal services.
 - (1) Lodging and/or meals are reimbursable when prior authorized approved. Payment for lodging and/or meals is limited to a period of up to twenty-four (24) hours prior to the start of member's medical services and up to twenty-four (24) hours after the services end. If travel arrangements cannot meet the aforementioned stipulations, due to travel issues/restrictions and/or medically necessary services, then lodging and/or meals may be provided with approval from the OHCA. Lodging is authorized for the member and one approved medical escort, if needed. The following factors may be considered by the OHCA when approving reimbursement for a member and any medical escort:
 - (A) Travel is to obtain specialty care; and
 - (B) The trip cannot be completed during SoonerRide operating hours; and/or
 - (C) The trip is one hundred (100) miles or more from the member's residence, as listed in the OHCA system, to the medical facility; and/or
 - (D) The member's medical treatment requires an overnight stay, or the condition of the member discourages traveling.
 - (2) Lodging and/or meals will not be provided if a suitable alternative is available at a hospital or non-profit. Factors to be considered in determining availability include, but are not limited to:
 - (A) Type of hospital room;
 - (B) Availability of "rooming-in";
 - (C) Shower facilities available for use by the medical escort; and
 - (D) Member's anticipated length of stay.

- (3) The following conditions must be met in order for lodging and/or meals to be reimbursed, unless the lodging and/or meals provision is determined to be the most cost-effective alternative:
 - (A) Travel must be to obtain specialty care at the closest appropriate facility and be fifty (50) miles or greater from the member's home;
 - (B) The trip cannot be completed during SoonerRide operating hours or the member's medical treatment/condition requires an overnight stay; and
 - (C) Medical necessity must be confirmed and the medical escort must be actively engaged and participative in compensable care.
- (2) When a member is not required to have a Primary Care Provider (PCP) or when a PCP referral is not required to obtain a SoonerCare covered service, a member may go to any provider they choose, but SoonerCare will not reimburse for transportation, lodging, or meals if the distance is beyond what is considered the nearest appropriate facility.
- $\frac{(3)}{(4)}$ Meals will be reimbursed if lodging criteria is met. Duration of the trip must be eighteen (18) hours or greater.
- (4) (5) Reimbursement for meals is based on a daily per diem and may be used for breakfast, lunch or dinner, or all three (3) meals, as required. Reimbursement for meals is based on a daily per diem rate. If meals or meal vouchers are provided by either the hospital or the lodging provider, additional reimbursement will not be provided.
- (5) During inpatient or outpatient medical stays, lodging and/or meals services are reimbursed for a period of up to fourteen (14) days without prior authorization; stays exceeding the fourteen (14) day period must be prior authorized. A member may not receive reimbursement for lodging and/or meals services for days the member is an inpatient in a hospital or medical facility.
- (6) For eligible members in the Neonatal Intensive Care Unit (NICU), a minimum visitation of six (6) hours per day for the approved medical escort is required for reimbursement of lodging and/or meals services. Non-emergency transportation services for medically necessary visitation may be provided for eligible medical escorts.
- (6) During the first fourteen (14) days of a member's inpatient or outpatient stay, lodging and meals can be approved per a hospital social worker/provider without prior approval. Additional lodging and/or meals beyond the fourteen (14) days must be prior approved by the OHCA.
- (7) A member may not receive reimbursement for lodging and/or meals services for days the member is inpatient in a hospital

or medical facility since that will be provided at the location that the member is receiving inpatient services.

- (b) Lodging must be with a SoonerCare contracted Room and Board provider, when available, before direct reimbursement to a member and/or medical escort can be authorized. If lodging and/or meals assistance with contracted Room and Board providers are not available, the member and any medical escort may request reimbursement assistance by submitting the appropriate travel reimbursement forms. The travel reimbursement forms may be obtained by contacting SoonerCare Care Management division. Any lodging and/or meal expenses claimed on the travel reimbursement forms must be documented with the required receipts and medical records to document the lodging criteria have been met. Reimbursement must not exceed state per diem amounts. The OHCA has discretion and the final authority to approve or deny lodging and/or meals reimbursement is as follows:
 - (1) Lodging must be with a SoonerCare contracted room and board provider, when available, before direct reimbursement to a member and/or medical escort can be authorized.
 - (2) If lodging and/or meals assistance with contracted room and board providers is not available, the member and any medical escort may request reimbursement assistance by submitting the appropriate travel reimbursement forms. The travel reimbursement forms may be obtained by contacting SoonerCare Population Care Management division.
 - (3) Any lodging and/or meal expenses claimed on the travel reimbursement forms must be documented with the required receipts. If the compensable service related to lodging/meals is not verifiable, reimbursement will be denied.
 - (4) Reimbursement for lodging will not exceed maximum state allowable amounts.
 - (5) In order for lodging to be reimbursed for a medical escort of a hospitalized member, the medical escort must be able to assist the member during escort and be of an age of legal majority recognized under state law. In cases where the lodging facility has additional requirements, the medical escort must comply with them. This includes, but is not limited to, being compliant with the lodging facility's required age to check in.
- (c) Payment for transportation and lodging and/or meals of one medical escort may be authorized if the service is required.
- (d) (c) If the Oklahoma Department of Human Services (DHS) removes a child from his/her home, a court must appoint a temporary guardian. During this time, the temporary guardian is eligible for medical escort-related lodging and/or meals services. If the minor is in need of medical services and a temporary guardian has not been appointed, then the DHS case worker accompanying the minor is

eligible for lodging and/or meal services. It is the responsibility of the OHCA to determine this necessity. The decision should be based on the following circumstances:

- (1) When the individual's health or disability does not permit traveling alone; and
- (2) When the individual seeking medical services is a minor child.

SUBCHAPTER 5. INDIVIDUAL PROVIDERS AND SPECIALTIES

PART 32. SOONERRIDE NON-EMERGENCY TRANSPORTATION (NEMT)

317:30-5-326. Provider eligibility

The Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) is responsible for assuring that necessary transportation is available to all eligible SoonerCare members who are in need of SoonerCare medical services in accordance with 42 CFR 431.53 Section 431.53 of Title 42 of the Code of Federal Regulations. The agency contracts with a broker to provide statewide curb to curb coverage for non-emergency transportation under the SoonerRide program. The broker provides the most appropriate, and least costly mode of transportation necessary to meet the individual needs of SoonerCare members statewide. Payment for covered services to the broker is made pursuant to the methodology described in the Oklahoma Title XIX State Plan. The agency contracts directly with ambulance and air providers for all other transportation needs for eligible members not approved by SoonerRide.

317:30-5-326.1. Definitions

The following words and terms, when used in this <u>subchapterPart</u> shall have the following meaning, unless context clearly indicates otherwise.

"Attendant" means an employee of the nursing facility who is provided by and trained by the nursing facility at the nursing facility's expense.one (1) of the following:

- (1) An employee of a long-term care facility who is provided by and trained by the long-term care facility at the long-term care facility's expense; or
- (2) A provider of private duty nursing (PDN) services.

"Emergency/Emergent" means a serious situation or occurrence that happens unexpectedly and demands immediate action such as a medical condition manifesting itself by acute symptoms of sufficient severity (including severe pain) such that the absence of immediate medical attention could reasonably be expected, by a reasonable and prudent layperson, to result in placing the members' health in serious jeopardy, serious impairment to bodily function, or serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part.

"Medical escort" means a family member, legal guardian, or volunteer whose presence is required and medically necessary to assist a member during transport and while at the place of treatment. A medical escort voluntarily accompanies the member during transport and leaves the vehicle at its destination and remains with the member. A medical escort must be of an age of legal majority recognized under Oklahoma State law, an emancipated minor, or a minor who is escorting his or her child to treatment.

"Medically necessary" means services that meet the criteria described in Oklahoma Administrative Code 317:30-3-1 (f) (1) - (6), and are not primarily for the convenience of the member.

"Member/eligible member" means any person eligible for SoonerCare and individuals considered to be Medicare/SoonerCare full dually eligible dual eligible. This does not include those individuals who are categorized only as Qualified Medicare Beneficiaries (QMB), Specified Low Income Medicare Beneficiaries (SLMB), Qualifying Individuals -1 (QI-1), individuals who are in an institution for mental disease (IMD), inpatient, institutionalized, Home and Community Based Waiver members, with the exception of the In-home Supports Waiver for Children, the Advantage Waiver, the Living Choice demonstration, the Sooner Seniors Waiver, the My Life; My Choice Waiver and the Medically Fragile Waiver.

"Nearest appropriate facility" means a medical facility that is generally equipped and legally permitted to provide the needed care for the illness or injury involved that is the closest in geographical proximity to the members' residence with exceptions. In the case of approved hospital services, it also means that a physician or physician specialist is available to provide the necessary care required to treat the member's condition. The fact that a particular physician does or does not have staff privileges in a hospital is not a consideration in determining whether the appropriate facilities. Thus, non-emergency hospital has transportation service to a more distant hospital, clinic, practitioner or physicians' office solely to avail a member of the service of a specific physician or physician specialist does not make the institution in which the physician has staff privileges the nearest institution with appropriate facilities.

"Non-ambulance" means a carrier that is not an ambulance.

"Non-emergency" means all reasons for transportation that are not an emergency as defined above.

"Service animal" means an animal individually trained to work or perform tasks for an individual with a disability. The work or task an animal has been trained to provide must be directly related to the individual's disability.

"SoonerRide Non-Emergency Transportation (NET) (NEMT) means non-emergency non-ambulance transportation provided statewide

within the geographical boundaries of the State of Oklahoma.

"Standing appointments" means recurring appointments that are scheduled over a significant period of time. Examples include, but are not limited to, dialysis and chemotherapy.

317:30-5-327.1. SoonerRide NET Coverage SoonerRide NEMT coverage and exclusions

- (a) SoonerRide NET is available for SoonerCare covered admission and discharge into inpatient hospital care, outpatient hospital care, services from physicians/approved practitioners, diagnostic services, clinic services, pharmacy services, eye care and dental care under the following conditions:
 - (1) Transportation is to the nearest appropriate facility or medical provider capable of providing the necessary services.
 - (A) The nearest appropriate facility or provider is not considered appropriate if the member's condition requires a higher level of care or specialized services available at the more distant facility. However, a legal impediment barring a member's admission would mean that the institution did not have "appropriate facilities". For example, the nearest transplant center may be in another state and that state's law precludes admission of nonresidents.
 - (B) The nearest appropriate facility is not considered appropriate if no bed or provider is available. However, the medical records must be properly documented.
 - (C) Services should be available within 45 miles of the members' residence with exceptions. The OHCA has discretion and the final authority to approve or deny travel greater than 45 miles to access services.
 - (i) Members seeking self-referred services are limited to the 45 mile radius.
 - (ii) Native Americans seeking services at a tribal or I.H.S facility may be transported to any facility within a 45 mile radius equipped for their medical needs with exceptions. Trips to out-of-state facilities require prior approval.
 - (iii) Duals may be transported to any facility within a 45 mile radius equipped for their medical needs with exceptions. Trips to out-of-state facilities require prior approval.
 - (2) The service provided must be a SoonerCare covered service provided by a medical provider who is enrolled in the SoonerCare program; and
 - (3) Services requiring prior authorization must have been authorized (e.g. travel that exceeds the 45 mile radius, out-of-state travel, meals and lodging services).
- (b) SoonerRide NET is available on a statewide basis to all

eligible members.

- (c) SoonerRide NET may also be provided for eligible members to providers other than SoonerCare providers if the transportation is to access medically necessary services covered by SoonerCare.
- (d) SoonerRide NET is available if a member is being discharged from a facility to their home. The facility is responsible for scheduling the transportation.
- (e) In documented medically necessary instances, a medical escort may accompany the member.
 - (1) SoonerRide NET is not required to transport any additional individuals other than the one approved individual providing the escort services. In the event that additional individuals request transportation, the SoonerRide broker may charge those family members according to the SoonerRide broker's policies which have been approved by the OHCA.
 - (2) A medical escort is not eligible for direct compensation by the SoonerRide broker or SoonerCare.
- (a) SoonerRide NEMT coverage. SoonerRide NEMT is available for SoonerCare compensable services under the following conditions:

(1) Nearest appropriate facility.

- (A) Transportation is to the nearest appropriate facility or medical provider that is capable of providing the necessary services.
- (B) SoonerRide NEMT services to a more distant hospital, clinic, practitioner or physicians' office solely to avail a member of the service of a specific physician or physician assistant does not make the institution in which the physician has staff privileges the nearest institution with appropriate facilities.
- (C) The nearest facility is not considered appropriate if:
 - (i) The member's condition requires a higher level of care or specialized services available at a more distant facility; or
 - (ii) There are no beds or providers available. Medical records must be properly documented in this circumstance.
- (2) **Radius.** Primary care and specialty SoonerCare compensable services should be available within forty-five (45) miles of the member's residence. The Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) has the final authority to approve or deny travel greater than forty-five (45) miles to access these services.
 - (A) **Residency change.** Should a member change residence then care will be established within forty-five (45) miles of the new residence.
 - (B) American Indians/Alaska Natives (AI/AN). AI/AN members that are seeking services at a Tribal or Indian Health Services (I.H.S.) facility may be transported to any Tribal or I.H.S. facility equipped for their medical needs. All

trips to out-of-state facilities require prior authorization and approval.

(3) Services requiring prior authorization.

- (A) Travel that exceeds the forty-five (45) mile radius, as mentioned in Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-5-327.1 (a) (2), must be authorized and approved; and
- (B) Out-of-state travel for prior authorized out-of-state medically necessary services, must also be authorized and approved.
- (b) **Discharge coverage.** SoonerRide NEMT is available if a member is being discharged from a facility to their home. The facility is responsible for scheduling the transportation. SoonerRide NEMT is only responsible for transporting the member.
 - (1) Personal belongings and/or durable medical equipment (with the exception of portable oxygen or a wheelchair that is medically necessary for transportation) will not be transported through SoonerRide NEMT.
 - (2) Wheelchairs must be provided by the medical escort/member. This item is not provided by the SoonerRide NEMT transport.
- (c) Medical escorts/service animals/additional passengers. In instances where there is documented medical necessity, a medical escort or service animal may accompany the member.
 - (1) **Medical escort**. A medical escort is not eligible for direct compensation by the SoonerRide NEMT broker or SoonerCare.
 - (2) **Service animal.** The SoonerRide NEMT broker may request additional information regarding the service animal, including but not limited to, if the animal is required because of a disability and what work or task the animal has been trained to perform.
 - (3) Removal of the service animal. The SoonerRide NEMT broker may ask for the service animal to be removed if it is not under the control of the handler or if it is not housebroken/trained. Additionally, the SoonerRide NEMT broker and the OHCA are not responsible for the care and supervision of the service animal.
 - (4) Additional passengers. SoonerRide NEMT is not required to transport any additional individuals other than the one (1) approved individual providing the escort services.
 - (A) Additional passengers request. In the event that additional individuals request transportation, it is the responsibility of the member to contact the transportation provider directly to request allotment of additional passengers. The SoonerRide NEMT broker will not facilitate this request.
 - (B) **Exceptions for urgent appointments.** Exceptions may be granted if the medical appointment is urgent in nature and meets the criteria outlined in Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-5-327.1 (d) (1)- (3).

- (d) **Urgent appointments and additional passengers.** An urgent appointment can be for either a sick child or sick parent/guardian. The member must make the request for additional child passengers when making the trip reservation. A maximum of three (3) children can ride with the parent/guardian. The total number of passengers, including the driver, cannot exceed more than five (5) persons for any vehicle. In addition, the following conditions must be met:
 - (1) **Urgent medical appointment.** The medical appointment must be urgent (for a sick child or sick parent) as determined by the member's doctor. The SoonerRide NEMT broker will confirm that the medical appointment is urgent with the member's doctor;
 - (2) Children. All children must be the member's by birth, marriage, legal adoption, foster child, or legal guardianship. Further, the additional children passengers must be younger than thirteen (13) years of age. Exception will be granted if a child has complex, medical, intellectual, or physical disabilities that requires constant care and supervision; and
 - (3) Car seats for children. Each child must have his or her own car seat, provided by the member, if required by Oklahoma state law.
- (e) Forms of transportation. SoonerRide NEMT can include one (1) of the following forms of transportation:
 - (1) Authorization for transportation by private vehicle or bus. Transportation by private vehicle or bus is administered through the broker when it is necessary for an eligible member to receive medical services.
 - (2) Authorization for transportation by taxi. Taxi service may be authorized at the discretion of the broker.
 - (3) **Transportation by ambulance.** Transportation by ambulance is only provided for non-emergency scheduled stretcher service.
 - (4) Transportation by airplane. When an individual's medical condition is such that transportation out-of-state by a commercial airline is required, approval for airfare must be secured by telephoning the OHCA who will make the necessary flight arrangements.
- (f) Exclusions for SoonerRide NEMT. SoonerRide NEMT coverage excludes the following:
 - (1) **Emergency services.** Transportation of members to access emergency services;
 - (2) **Ambulance.** Transportation of members by ambulance for any reason, except for non-emergency scheduled stretcher service per OAC 317:30-5-327.1 (e) (3);
 - (3) Non-compensable services. Transportation of members to services that are not covered by SoonerCare; and
 - (4) **Non-medically necessary services.** Transportation of members to services that are not medically necessary.

317:30-5-327.3. Coverage for residents of nursing facilitieslong-term care facilities

- (a) An attendant must accompany members during SoonerRide Non-Emergency Transportation (NET) NEMT. An attendant must be at least at the level of a nurse's aide, and must have the appropriate training necessary to provide any and all assistance to the member, including physical assistance needed to seat the member in the vehicle. The attendant must have the ability to interface with health care providers as appropriate. An attendant must be of an age of legal majority recognized under Oklahoma State law.
 - (1) The nursing facility long-term care facility must provide an attendant to accompany members receiving NETNEMT services.
 - (2) The attendant will be responsible for any care needed by the member(s) during transport and any assistance needed by the member(s) to assure the safety of all passengers and the driver of the vehicle. An attendant leaves the vehicle at its destination and remains with the member(s).
 - (3) When multiple members residing in the same nursing facility long-term care facility are being transported to the same provider for health care services, the nursing facility long-term care facility may provide one (1) qualified attendant for each three (3) members unless other circumstances indicate the need for additional attendants. Such circumstances might include, but are not limited to:
 - (A) the The physical and/or mental status of the member(s);
 - (B) $\frac{\text{difficulty}}{\text{Difficulty}}$ in getting the member(s) in and out of the vehicle \overline{r} :
 - (C) $\frac{\text{the}}{\text{The}}$ amount of time that a member(s) would have to wait unattended, etc.
 - (4) SoonerRide <u>NEMT</u> is not responsible for arranging for an attendant. The services of the attendant are not directly reimbursable by the SoonerRide program or SoonerCare. The cost for the attendant is included in the SoonerCare nursing facilitylong-term care facility per diem rate.
 - (5) In certain instances, a family member or legal guardian may wish to accompany the member for health care services. In such instances, the family member or legal guardian may accompany the member in place of the attendant. Only one (1) medical escort may accompany a member and it must be declared, upon reservation, that the medical escort is accompanying the member. The medical escort must be able to provide any services and assistance necessary to assure the safety of the member in the vehicle.
 - (A) When <u>ana medical</u> escort wishes to accompany the member in place of an attendant provided by the <u>nursing facility</u>long-term care facility, the <u>medical</u> escort and the <u>nursing facility</u>long-term care facility must sign a release

form stating that ana medical escort will be traveling with the member and performing the services which would normally be performed by the attendant. This release must be faxed to the SoonerRide broker's business office prior to the date of the transport.

- (B) If ana medical escort is used in place of an attendant provided by the nursing facilitylong-term care facility, that medical escort cannot be counted as an medical escort for any other member who is traveling in the same vehicle.
- (C) SoonerRide is not required to transport any additional

family members other than the one family member providing escort services. In the event that additional family members request transportation, the SoonerRide broker may charge those family members according to the SoonerRide broker's policies approved by the OHCA. In the event that additional individuals request transportation, it is the responsibility of the member to contact the transportation provider directly to request allotment of additional passengers. The SoonerRide NEMT broker will not facilitate this request.

- (D) An escort A medical escort or attendant is not eligible for direct compensation by the SoonerRide NEMT broker or SoonerCare.
- (b) For members who require non-emergency transportation SoonerRide NEMT for dialysis, one (1) attendant is required to accompany a group of up to three (3) dialysis patients when they are being transported for dialysis services. The attendant must remain with the patient(s) unless the provider of the dialysis treatment and the nursing facilitylong-term care facility sign a release form stating that the presence of the attendant is not necessary during the dialysis treatment. The release must be faxed to the SoonerRide NEMT broker's business office prior to the date of the dialysis service.
 - (1) In instances when an attendant does not remain with the member(s) during dialysis treatment, SoonerRide NEMT is not responsible for transporting the attendant back to the nursing facilitylong-term care facility.
 - (2) In instances when an attendant does not remain with the member(s) during dialysis treatment, the nursing facilitylongterm care facility is responsible for providing an attendant to accompany the member(s) on the return trip from the dialysis center. The nursing facilitylong-term care facility is also responsible for transporting that attendant to the dialysis center in order to accompany the member(s) on the return trip.
- (c) In the event that a member is voluntarily moving from one (1) nursing facility long-term care facility to another, SoonerRide will provide NETNEMT to the new facility. The nursing facility long-term care facility that the member is moving from will be

responsible for scheduling the transportation and providing an attendant for the member.

(d) In the event that a nursing facility'slong-term care facility's license is terminated, SoonerRide will provide NETNEMT to a new nursing facilitylong-term care facility. The nursing facilitylong-term care facility that the member is moving from will be responsible for scheduling the NETNEMT through SoonerRide and providing an attendant to accompany the member. SoonerRide is only responsible for transporting the member. Personal belongings and/or durable medical equipment (with the exception of portable oxygen or a wheelchair that is medically necessary for

transportation) will not be transported through SoonerRide NEMT.

(e) The long-term care facility is responsible for providing a wheelchair when needed. This item is not provided by the SoonerRide NEMT transport.

317:30-5-327.5. Exclusions from SoonerRide NET [REVOKED] SoonerRide NET excludes:

- (1) transportation of members to access emergency services;
- (2) transportation of members by ambulance for any reason;
- (3) transportation of members to services that are not covered by SoonerCare; and
- (4) transportation of members to services that are not medically necessary.

317:30-5-327.6. Denial of SoonerRide NETNEMT services by the SoonerRide broker

- (a) In addition to the exclusions listed in $\frac{317:30-5-327.5}{0}$ Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) $\frac{317:30-5-327.1}{0}$ (f) (1) (4) of this Part, the SoonerRide NEMT broker may deny NETNEMT services if:
 - (1) the nursing facility/member The long-term care facility/member refuses to cooperate in determining the member's eligibility;
 - (2) the nursing facility/member The long-term care facility/member refuses to provide the documentation required to determine the medical necessity for NETNEMT services;
 - (3) the member or attendant The member, medical escort, attendant, or service animal exhibits uncooperative behavior or misuses/abuses NETNEMT services;
 - (4) the The member is not ready to board NET the NEMT transport at the scheduled time or within $\frac{10}{\text{fifteen}}$ (15) minutes after the scheduled pick up time; and
 - (5) The member has not shown or cancelled previous appointments less than twenty-four (24) hours prior to the appointment or has cancelled, three (3) times within a ninety (90) day period, upon the SoonerRide NEMT transport's arrival at the member's residence; or

- (5)(6) the nursing facility/memberThe long-term care facility/member fails to request a reservation at least three
- (3) days in advance of a health care appointment without good cause. Good cause is created by factors such as, but not limitlimited to, any of the following:
 - (A) urgent Urgent care;
 - (B) post-surgical Post-surgical and/or medical follow up care specified by a health care provider to occur in fewer than three (3) days;
 - (C) <u>imminent</u> availability of an appointment with a specialist when the next available appointment would require a delay of two (2) weeks or more; and
 - (D) the The result of administrative or technical delay caused by SoonerRide and requiring that an appointment be rescheduled.
- (7) All requests, provided with or without good cause, are subject to availability and resources.
- (b) Pursuant to Federal law, SoonerRide will provide notification in writing to nursing facilities/member_long-term care facilities/members when members have been denied. This notification must include the specific reason for the denial and the member's right to appeal.
 - (1) An appeal must be filed with the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) in accordance with OAC 317:2-1-2.
 - (2) The appropriateness of transportation may be appealed only to the extent that the transportation does not meet the medical needs of the member. Dissatisfaction with the use of public transportation, shared rides, type of vehicle, etc., is not appropriate grounds for appeal.
 - (3) The OHCA's decision is final. This decision may be appealed to the chief executive officer of the OHCA pursuant to OAC 317:2-1-13.
- (c) The agency contracts directly with ambulance and air providers for all other transportation needs for eligible members not approved by SoonerRide NEMT. Please refer to Subchapter 5, Part 33, Transportation by Ambulance, of this Chapter.

317:30-5-327.8. Type of services provided and duties of the SoonerRide NEMT driver

(a) The SoonerRide NET program is limited to curb-to-curb services. Curb-to-curb services are defined as services for which the vehicle picks up and discharges the passengers at the curb or driveway in front of their place of residence or destination. The SoonerRide NET driver does not provide assistance to passengers along walkways or steps to the door or the residence or other destination. The SoonerRide NET driver will open and close the vehicle doors, load or provide assistance with loading adaptive equipment.

Additionally, the SoonerRide NET driver may fasten and unfasten safety restraints when that service is requested by the rider or on behalf of the rider.

- (a) The SoonerRide NEMT program shall not exceed curb-to-curb services. This service will be determined by the SoonerRide NEMT broker.
 - (1) Curb-to-curb services are defined as services for which the vehicle picks up and discharges the passengers at the curb or driveway in front of their place of residence or destination.
 - (A) The SoonerRide NEMT driver will open and close the vehicle doors, load or provide assistance with loading adaptive equipment.
 - (B) The SoonerRide NEMT driver may fasten and unfasten safety restraints when that service is requested by the rider or on behalf of the rider.
 - (2) Curb-to-curb services are limited to the first thirty (30) days of NEMT eligibility. After thirty (30) days, the member may be required to utilize public transportation. Exceptions to this include:
 - (A) The member's residence is outside of three-fourths (3/4) of a mile from the public transportation stop; or
 - (B) The medical appointment is outside of three-fourths (3/4) of a mile from the transportation stop.
 - (3) If a letter of medical necessity is provided by the member's medical provider as to the need of curb-to-curb services, when the exceptions listed in Oklahoma Administrative Code 317:30-5-327.8 (a) (2) (A) and (B) are applicable, the approval must be confirmed by the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA).
- (b) If the member is traveling by lift van, the SoonerRide NETNEMT driver will load and unload the member according to established protocols for such procedures approved by the Oklahoma Health Care AuthorityOHCA.
- (c) The SoonerRide <u>NETNEMT</u> driver will deliver the member to the scheduled destination, and is not required to remain with the member.
- (d) The SoonerRide NEMT driver does not provide assistance to passengers along walkways or steps to the door of the residence or other destination.

317:30-5-327.9. Scheduling NETNEMT services through SoonerRide

- (a) The <u>nursing facility/memberlong-term care facility/member</u> will schedule SoonerRide <u>NETNEMT</u> services for transportation to covered services. SoonerRide <u>NETNEMT</u> services may be scheduled by calling the toll free SoonerRide number or by faxing a request to SoonerRide.
- (b) All SoonerRide <u>NETNEMT</u> routine services must be scheduled by advance appointment. Appointments must be made at least three (3)

business days in advance of the health care appointment, but may be scheduled up to fourteen (14) business days in advance. Scheduling for members with standing appointments may be scheduled for those appointments beyond the 14fourteen (14) days.

- (c) NETNEMT services for eligible members will be scheduled and obtained through the SoonerRide NETNEMT program. The nursing facility/memberlong-term care facility/member will be financially responsible for NETNEMT services which are not scheduled for eligible members through the SoonerRide program. The nursing facilitylong-term care facility may not charge the member or member's family for NETNEMT services which were not paid for by SoonerRide because they were not scheduled through SoonerRide in the appropriate manner.
- (d) The long-term care facility/member must provide wheelchairs or car seats when needed. These items will not be provided by the SoonerRide NEMT transport.
- (d) (e) Whenever possible SoonerRide will give consideration for members who request NETNEMT for routine care and the request is made less than three (3) business days in advance of the appointment. However, such requests for service are not guaranteed and will depend on the available space and resources availability of space and resources, as well as, the distance to the medical appointment.
- (e) (f) If SoonerRide cannot provide NETNEMT for urgent care, the nursing facility/memberlong-term care facility/member may provide the NETNEMT transportation and submit proper documentation to SoonerRide for reimbursement. In such cases the nursing facility/memberlong-term care facility/member must attempt to schedule the service through SoonerRide first, and obtain a reference number or the service must have become necessary during a time that SoonerRide scheduling was unavailable, such as after hours or weekends. For NETNEMT for urgent services provided after hours or on weekends, the nursing facility/memberlong-term care facility/member must notify SoonerRide within two (2) business days of the date of service.

TITLE 317. OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY CHAPTER 35. MEDICAL ASSISTANCE FOR ADULTS AND CHILDREN-ELIGIBILITY

SUBCHAPTER 3. COVERAGE AND EXCLUSIONS

317:35-3-2. SoonerCare transportation and subsistence [REVOKED]

(a) The Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) is responsible for assuring that necessary transportation is available to all eligible SoonerCare members who are in need of SoonerCare medical services in accordance with 42 CFR 431.53. The agency contracts with a broker to provide statewide curb to curb coverage for non-emergency transportation under the SoonerRide program. The broker provides the most appropriate and least costly mode of transportation necessary to meet the individual needs of SoonerCare members. As the Medicaid Agency, OHCA is the payer of last resort, with few exceptions. When other resources are available, those resources must first be utilized. Exceptions to this policy are those receiving medical treatment through Indian Health Services and those eligible for the Crime Victims Compensation Act. The agency contracts directly with ambulance and air providers for all other transportation needs for eligible members not provided by SoonerRide. SoonerRide excludes those individuals who are categorized as:

- (1) Qualified Medicare Beneficiaries (QMB) when SoonerCare pays only the Medicare premium, deductible, and co-pay;
- (2) Specified Low Income Medicare Beneficiaries (SLMB) only;
- (3) Qualifying Individuals-1;
- (4) individuals who are in an institution for mental disease (IMD);
- (5) inpatient;
- (6) institutionalized;
- (7) Home and Community Based Waiver members with the exception of the In-home Supports Waiver for Children, the ADvantage Waiver, the Living Choice demonstration, and the Medically Fragile Waiver.
- (b) Members seeking medically necessary non-emergency transportation will be required to contact the SoonerRide reservation center. Contact will be made via a toll-free phone number which is answered Monday through Saturday, 8 a.m. to 6 p.m. Whenever possible, the member is required to notify SoonerRide at least 72 hours prior to the appointment. The member is asked to furnish the SoonerRide reservation center their SoonerCare member number, home address, the time and date of the medical appointment, the address and phone number of the medical provider, and any physical/mental limitations which will impact the type of transportation needed. SoonerRide makes arrangements for the most appropriate, least costly transportation. SoonerRide verifies

appointments when appropriate. If the member disagrees with the transportation arranged or denied by SoonerRide, an appeal must be filed with OHCA according to OAC 317:2-1-2. The appropriateness of transportation may be appealed only to the extent that the transportation does not meet the medical needs of the member. Dissatisfaction with the use of public transportation, shared rides, type of vehicle, etc., is not appropriate grounds for appeal. The Oklahoma Health Care Authority's decision is final.

- (1) Authorization for transportation by private vehicle or bus. Transportation by private vehicle or bus is administered through the broker when it is necessary for an eligible member to receive medical services.
- (2) Authorization for transportation by taxi. Taxi service may be authorized at the discretion of the broker.
- (3) Transportation by ambulance (ground, air ambulance or helicopter). Transportation by ambulance is compensable for individuals eligible for SoonerCare benefits when other available transportation does not meet the medical needs of the individual. Payment is made for ambulance transportation to and/or from a medical facility for medical care compensable under SoonerCare. (4) Transportation by airplane. When an individual's medical condition is such that transportation out-of-state by a commercial airline is required, approval for airfare must be secured by telephoning the OHCA who will make the necessary flight arrangements.
- (5) Subsistence (lodging and meals). Payment for lodging and/or meals assistance for an eligible member and/or an approved medical escort is provided only when medically necessary in connection with transportation to and from SoonerCare compensable services. The member and/or medical escort must make a reasonable effort to secure lodging at a hospital or non-profit organization. The Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) has discretion and final authority to approve or deny any lodging and/or meal services.
 - (A) Lodging and/or meals are reimbursable when prior approved. Payment for lodging and/or meals is limited to a period of up to 24 hours prior to the start of the member's medical services and up to 24 hours after the services end. Lodging is approved for the member and/or one approved medical escort. The following factors may be considered by OHCA when approving reimbursement for a member and/or one medical escort:
 - (i) travel is to obtain specialty care; and
 - (ii) the trip cannot be completed during SoonerRide operating hours;
 - (iii) the trip is 100 miles or more from the member's residence, as listed in the OHCA system, to the medical facility; and/or

- (iv) the member's medical treatment requires an overnight stay, or the condition of the member discourages traveling.

 (B) When a member is not required to have a PCP or when a PCP referral is not required to obtain a SoonerCare covered service, a member may go to any provider they choose but SoonerCare will not reimburse for transportation, lodging, or meals if the distance is beyond what is considered the nearest appropriate facility.
- (C) Meals will be reimbursed if lodging criteria is met, and duration of trip is or exceeds 18 hours.
- (D) Reimbursement for meals is based on a daily per diem and may be used for breakfast, lunch or dinner, or all three meals, whichever is required.
- (E) During inpatient or outpatient medical stays, lodging and/or meals services are reimbursed for a period of up to 14 days without prior approval; stays exceeding the 14 day period must be prior approved. A member may not receive reimbursement for lodging and/or meals services for days the member is an inpatient in a hospital or medical facility.
- (F) For eligible members in the Neonatal Intensive Care Unit (NICU) a minimum visitation of 6 hours per day for the medical escort is required for reimbursement of lodging and/or meals services. Non-emergency transportation services for medically necessary visitation may be provided for eligible medical escorts.
- (G) Lodging must be with a SoonerCare contracted Room and Board provider, when available, before direct reimbursement to a member and/or medical escort can be approved. If the lodging provider provides meals the member and/or medical escort is not eligible for separate reimbursement and may not seek assistance for meals obtained outside of the contracted Room and Board provider facility. If lodging and/or meal assistance with contracted Room and Board providers is not available, the member and/or medical escort may request reimbursement assistance by submitting the appropriate travel reimbursement forms. The travel reimbursement forms may be obtained by contacting SoonerCare Care Management division. Any lodging and/or meal expenses claimed on the travel reimbursement forms must be documented with the required receipts and medical records to document the lodging and/or meals criteria have been met. Reimbursement will not exceed established state per diem amounts. The OHCA has discretion and the final authority to approve or deny lodging and/or meals reimbursement.
- (6) Escort assistance required. Payment for transportation and lodging and/or meals of one medical escort may be approved if the service is required. If the Oklahoma Department of Human Services (OKDHS) removes a child from his/her home, a court must appoint

a temporary guardian. During this time the temporary guardian is eligible for escort related lodging and/or meals services. It is the responsibility of the OHCA to determine this necessity. The decision should be based on the following circumstances:

⁽B) when the individual seeking medical services is a minor child.



⁽A) when the individual's health or disability does not permit traveling alone; and

TITLE 317. OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY CHAPTER 30. MEDICAL PROVIDERS-FEE FOR SERVICE

SUBCHAPTER 5. INDIVIDUAL PROVIDERS AND SPECIALTIES

PART 1. PHYSICIANS

317:30-5-22. Obstetrical care

- (a) Obstetrical (OB) care is billed using the appropriate CPT codes for Maternity Care and Delivery. The date of delivery is used as the date of service for charges for total obstetrical OB care. Inclusive dates of care should be indicated on the claim form as part of the description. Payment for total obstetrical OB care includes all routine care, and any ultrasounds performed by the attending physician provided during the maternity cycle unless otherwise specified in this Section. For payment of total OB care, a physician must have provided care for more than one (1) trimester. To bill for prenatal care only, the claim is filed after the member leaves the provider's care. Payment for routine or minor medical problems will not be made separately to the OB physician outside of the antepartum visits. The antepartum care during the prenatal care period includes all care by the OB attending physician except major illness distinctly unrelated to the pregnancy.
- (b) Procedures paid separately from total $\frac{\text{obstetrical}}{\text{OB}}$ care are listed in (1) (8) of this subsection.
 - (1) The completion of an American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologist (ACOG) assessment form or form covering same elements as ACOG and the most recent version of the Oklahoma Health Care Authority's $\underline{\text{(OHCA)}}$ Prenatal Psychosocial Assessment are reimbursable when both documents are included in the prenatal record. SoonerCare allows one $\underline{\text{(1)}}$ assessment per provider and no more than two $\underline{\text{(2)}}$ per pregnancy.
 - (2) Medically necessary real time antepartum diagnostic ultrasounds will be paid in addition to antepartum care, delivery and postpartum obstetricalOB care under defined circumstances. To be eligible for payment, all ultrasound reports must meet the guideline standards published by the American Institute of Ultrasound Medicine (AIUM).
 - (A) One (1) abdominal or vaginal ultrasound will be covered in the first trimester of an uncomplicated pregnancy. Both an abdominal and vaginal ultrasound may be allowed when clinically appropriate and medically necessary. The ultrasound must be performed by a Board Eligible/Board Certified Obstetrician-Gynecologist (OB-GYN), Radiologist, or a Board Eligible/Board Certified Maternal-Fetal Medicine specialist. In addition, this ultrasound may be performed by

- a Certified Nurse Midwife, Family Practice Physician or Advance Practice Nurse Practitioner in Obstetrics with a certification in obstetricalOB ultrasonography.
- (B) One (1) ultrasound after the first trimester will be covered. This ultrasound must be performed by a Board Eligible/Board Certified OB-GYN, Radiologist, or a Board Eligible/Board Certified Maternal-Fetal Medicine specialist. In addition, this ultrasound may be performed by a Certified Nurse Midwife, Family Practice Physician or Advance Practice Nurse Practitioner in Obstetrics with certification in obstetricalOB ultrasonography.
- (C) One (1) additional detailed ultrasound is allowed by a Board Eligible/Board Certified Maternal Fetal Specialist or general obstetrician with documented specialty training in performing detailed ultrasounds. This additional ultrasound is allowed to identify or confirm a suspected fetal/maternal anomaly. This additional ultrasound does not require prior authorization. Any subsequent ultrasounds will require prior authorization.
- (3) Standby attendance at Cesarean Section (C-Section), for the purpose of attending the baby, is compensable when billed by a physician or qualified health care provider not participating in the delivery.
- (4) Anesthesia administered by the attending physician is a compensable service and may be billed separately from the delivery.
- (5) Amniocentesis is not included in routine obstetrical OB care and is billed separately. Payment may be made for an evaluation and management service and a medically indicated amniocentesis on the same date of service. This is an exception to general information regarding surgery found at OACOklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-5-8.
- (6) Additional payment is not made for the delivery of multiple gestations. If one (1) fetus is delivered vaginally and additional fetus(es) are delivered by C-section by the same physician, the higher level procedure is paid. If one (1) fetus is delivered vaginally and additional fetus(es) are delivered by C-Section, by different physicians, each should bill the appropriate procedure codes without a modifier. Payment is not made to the same physician for both standby and assistant at C-Section.
- (7) Reimbursement is allowed for nutritional counseling in a group setting for members with gestational diabetes. Refer to OAC 317:30-5-1076(5).
- (c) Assistant surgeons are paid for C-Sections which include only in-hospital post-operative care. Family practitioners who provide prenatal care and assist at C-Section bill separately for the

prenatal and the six (6) weeks postpartum office visit.

- (d) Procedures listed in (1) (5) of this subsection are not paid or not covered separately from total obstetricalOB care.
 - (1) Non stress test, unless the pregnancy is determined medically high risk. See OAC 317:30-5-22.1.
 - (2) Standby at C-Section is not compensable when billed by a physician participating in delivery.
 - (3) Payment is not made for an assistant surgeon for $\frac{\text{obstetrical}}{\text{OB}}$ procedures that include prenatal or postpartum care.
 - (4) An additional allowance is not made for induction of labor, double set-up examinations, fetal stress tests, or pudendal anesthetic. Providers must not bill separately for these procedures.
 - (5) Fetal scalp blood sampling is considered part of the total OB care.
- (e) Obstetrical OB coverage for children is the same as for adults. Additional procedures may be covered under EPSDTEarly and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment (EPSDT) provisions if determined to be medically necessary.
 - (1) Services deemed medically necessary and allowable under federal Medicaid regulations are covered by the EPSDT/OHCA Child Health Program even though those services may not be part of the Oklahoma Health Care AuthorityOHCA SoonerCare program. Such services must be prior authorized.
 - (2) Federal Medicaid regulations also require the State to make the determination as to whether the service is medically necessary and do not require the provision of any items or services that the State determines are not safe and effective or which are considered experimental. For more information regarding experimental or investigational and clinical trials see OAC 317:30-3-57.1.

TITLE 317. OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY CHAPTER 30. MEDICAL PROVIDERS-FEE FOR SERVICE

SUBCHAPTER 3. GENERAL PROVIDER POLICIES

PART 3. GENERAL MEDICAL PROGRAM INFORMATION

317:30-3-57.1. Clinical trials

- (a) **Definition**. A clinical trial is a federally funded study that is either being conducted under an Investigational New Drug (IND) application or is exempt from having an IND application and helps to prevent, detect, or treat cancer or a life-threatening illness, injury, or disease.
- (b) Medical necessity. Clinical trials must be determined to be medically necessary for the individual affected member. Documentation in the member's plan of care should support the medical necessity of the clinical trial for the affected individual member and that the clinical trial is for the medical purposes only. Requests for clinical trials in and of itself shall not constitute medical necessity. The Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) shall serve as the final authority pertaining to all determinations of medical necessity. Refer to Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-3-1(f) for policy on medical necessity.
- (c) **Documentation/requirements**. All documentation submitted to request services must demonstrate, through adequate objective medical records, evidence sufficient to justify the member's need for the service, in accordance with OAC 317:30-3-1(f)(2). An OHCA approved clinical trial must include the following:
 - (1) The clinical trial does one (1) of the following for the treatment of cancer or a life-threatening illness, injury, or disease:
 - (A) Tests how to administer a health care service;
 - (B) Tests responses to a health care service;
 - (C) Compares effectiveness of a health care service; or
 - (D) Studies new uses of a health care service.
 - (2) The clinical trial is approved and funded by one (1) of the following:
 - (A) Research facilities that have an established peer review program that has been approved by the National Institutes of Health Center (NIH);
 - (B) The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention;
 - (C) The Agency for Health Care Research and Quality (AHRQ);
 - (D) The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS);
 - (E) The United State Department of Veterans Affairs (VA);
 - (F) The United States Department of Defense (DOD);
 - (G) The Food and Drug Administration;

- (H) The United States Department of Energy; or
- (I) Research entities that meet the eligibility criteria for a support grant from a NIH center.
- (3) Is conducted in a facility where the personnel have training and expertise needed to provide the type of care required and there is written protocol for the approved clinical trial;
- (4) Complies with appropriate federal regulations regarding the protection of human subjects; and
- (5) For full guidelines, please refer to www.okhca.org/mau.

(d) Routine care costs.

- (1) The following are included in routine care costs for approved clinical trials:
 - (A) Costs that are required for the administration of the investigational item or service and are not a covered benefit of the clinical trial;
 - (B) Costs regarding the appropriate monitoring of the effects from the item or service; and
 - (C) Costs that are necessary for the prevention, diagnosis or treatment of medical complications for a non-covered item or service that was provided in the clinical trial.
- (2) The following are excluded from routine care costs in approved clinical trials:
 - (A) The investigational item or service;
 - (B) Items or services that the study gives for free;
 - (C) Items or services that are only utilized when determining if the individual is eligible for the clinical trial;
 - (D) Items or services that are used only for data collection or analysis;
 - (E) Evaluations that are designed to only test toxicity or disease pathology;
 - (F) Experimental, investigational, and unproven treatments or procedures and all related services provided outside of an approved clinical trial; and
 - (G) Any non-FDA approved drugs that were provided or made available to the member during the approved clinical trial will not be covered after the trial ends.
- (3) Applicable plan limitations for coverage for out-of-network and out-of-state providers will apply to routine care costs in an approved clinical trial.
- (4) Applicable utilization management guidelines will apply to routine care costs in an approval clinical trial.
- (e) **Experimental and investigational.** SoonerCare does not cover for medical, surgical, or other health care procedures, which are considered experimental or investigational in nature.

317:30-3-60. General program exclusions - children

- (a) The following are excluded from SoonerCare coverage for children:
 - (1) Inpatient admission for diagnostic studies that could be performed on an outpatient basis.
 - (2) Services or any expense incurred for cosmetic surgery unless the physician certifies the procedure emotionally necessary.
 - (3) Services of two (2) physicians for the same type of service to the same member on the same day, except when supplemental skills are required and different specialties are involved.
 - (4) Pre-operative care within $\frac{24}{\text{twenty-four}}$ (24) hours of the day of admission for surgery and routine post-operative care as defined under the global surgery guidelines promulgated by Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) and the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS).
 - (5) Sterilization of members who are under 21 twenty-one (21) years of age, mentally incompetent, or institutionalized or reversal of sterilization procedures for the purposes of conception.
 - (6) Non-therapeutic hysterectomies.
 - (7) Induced abortions, except when certified in writing by a physician that the abortion was necessary due to a physical disorder, injury or illness, including a life-endangering physical condition caused by or arising from the pregnancy itself, that would place the woman in danger of death unless an abortion is performed, or that the pregnancy is the result of an act of rape or incest. (See OAC 317:30-5-6 or 317:30-5-6 or 317:30-5-6 or 317:30-5-6 or 317:30-5-6 or
 - (8) Medical services considered experimental or investigational. For more information regarding experimental or investigational including clinical trials, see OAC 317:30-3-57.1.
 - (9) Services of a Certified Surgical Assistant.
 - (10) Services of a Chiropractor.
 - (11) More than one (1) inpatient visit per day per physician.
 - (12) Payment to the same physician for both an outpatient visit and admission to hospital on the same date.
 - (13) Physician services which are administrative in nature and not a direct service to the member including such items as quality assurance, utilization review, treatment staffing, tumor board review or multidisciplinary opinion, dictation, and similar functions.
 - (14) Payment for the services of social workers, licensed family counselors, registered nurses or other ancillary staff, except as specifically set out in OHCAOklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) rules.

- (15) Direct payment to perfusionist as this is considered part of the hospital reimbursement.
- (16) Charges for completion of insurance forms, abstracts, narrative reports or telephone calls.
- (17) Mileage.
- (18) A routine hospital visit on date of discharge unless the member expired.
- (b) Not withstanding the exclusions listed in (1)-(18) of subsection (a), the Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment Program (EPSDT) provides for coverage of needed medical services normally outside the scope of the medical program when performed in connection with an EPSDT screening and prior authorized.

PART 4. EARLY AND PERIODIC SCREENING, DIAGNOSTIC AND TREATMENT (EPSDT) PROGRAM/CHILD-HEALTH SERVICES

317:30-3-65.5. Diagnosis and treatment

When a screening indicates the need for further evaluation of an individual's health, a referral for appropriate diagnostic studies or treatment services must be provided without delay. Diagnostic services are defined as those services necessary to fully evaluate defects, physical or behavioral health illnesses or conditions discovered by the screening.

- (1) Health care, treatment, or other measures to correct or ameliorate defects, physical or mental illnesses or conditions must also be provided and will be covered by the EPSDT/OHCA Child Health Program as medically necessary. The defects, illnesses and conditions must have been discovered during the screening or shown to have increased in severity.
- (2) Services, deemed medically necessary and allowable under federal Medicaid regulations, may be covered by the EPSDT/OHCA Child Health program even though those services may not be part of the Oklahoma Health Care Authority Medicaid program. However, such services must be prior authorized and must be allowable under federal Medicaid regulations.
- (3) Federal Medicaid regulations also require the State to make the determination as to whether the service is medically necessary and do not require the provision of any items or services that the State determines are not safe and effective or which are considered experimental. For more information regarding experimental or investigational including clinical trials, see Oklahoma Administrative Code 317:30-3-57.1.

SUBCHAPTER 5. INDIVIDUAL PROVIDERS AND SPECIALTIES

PART 1. PHYSICIANS

317:30-5-2. General coverage by category

- (a) Adults. Payment for adults is made to physicians for medical and surgical services within the scope of the Oklahoma Health Care Authority's (OHCA) SoonerCare program, provided the services are reasonable and necessary for the diagnosis and treatment of illness or injury, or to improve the functioning of a malformed body member. Coverage of certain services must be based on a determination made by the OHCA's medical consultant in individual circumstances.
 - (1) Coverage includes, but is not limited to, the following medically necessary services:
 - (A) Inpatient hospital visits for all SoonerCare covered stays. All inpatient services are subject to post-payment review by the OHCA, or its designated agent.
 - (B) Inpatient psychotherapy by a physician.
 - (C) Inpatient psychological testing by a physician.
 - (D) One (1) inpatient visit per day, per physician.
 - (E) Certain surgical procedures performed in a Medicare certified free-standing ambulatory surgery center (ASC) or a Medicare certified hospital that offers outpatient surgical services.
 - (F) Therapeutic radiology or chemotherapy on an outpatient basis without limitation to the number of treatments per month for members with proven malignancies.
 - (G) Physician services on an outpatient basis include:
 - (i) A maximum of four (4) visits per member per month, including primary care or specialty, with the exception of SoonerCare Choice members.
 - (ii) Additional visits are allowed per month for treatment related to emergency medical conditions and family planning services.
 - (H) Direct physician services in a nursing facility.
 - (i) A maximum of two (2) nursing facility visits per month are allowed; and if the visit (s) is for psychiatric services, it must be provided by a psychiatrist or a physician with appropriate behavioral health training.
 - (ii) To receive payment for a second nursing facility visit in a month denied by Medicare for a Medicare/SoonerCare member, attach the explanation of Medicare benefits (EOMB) showing denial and mark "carrier denied coverage."
 - (I) Diagnostic x-ray and laboratory services.

- (J) Mammography screening and additional follow-up mammograms as per current guidelines.
- (K) Obstetrical care.
- (L) Pacemakers and prostheses inserted during the course of a surgical procedure.
- (M) Prior authorized examinations for the purpose of determining medical eligibility for programs administered by OHCA. A copy of the authorization, Oklahoma Department of Human Services (OKDHS) form 08MA016E, Authorization for Examination and Billing, must accompany the claim.
- (N) If a physician renders direct care to a member on the same day as a dialysis treatment, payment is allowed for a separately identifiable service unrelated to the dialysis.
- (O) Family planning includes sterilization procedures for legally competent members twenty-one (21) years of age and over who voluntarily request such a procedure and execute the federally mandated consent form with his/her physician. A copy of the consent form must be attached to the claim form. Separate payment is allowed for the insertion and/or implantation of contraceptive devices during an office visit. Certain family planning products may be obtained through the Vendor Drug Program. Reversal of sterilization procedures for the purposes of conception is not allowed. Reversal of sterilization procedures are allowed when medically indicated and substantiating documentation is attached to the claim.
- (P) Genetic counseling.
- (Q) Laboratory testing.
- (R) Payment for ultrasounds for pregnant women as specified in Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-5-22.
- (S) Payment to the attending physician in a teaching medical facility for compensable services when the physician signs as claimant and renders personal and identifiable services to the member in conformity with federal regulations.
- (T) Payment to the attending physician for the services of a currently Oklahoma licensed physician in training when the following conditions are met:
 - (i) Attending physician performs chart review and signs off on the billed encounter;
 - (ii) Attending physician is present in the clinic/or hospital setting and available for consultation; and
 - (iii) Documentation of written policy and applicable training of physicians in the training program regarding when to seek the consultation of the attending physician.
- (U) Payment for services rendered by medical residents in an

outpatient academic setting when the following conditions are met:

- (i) The resident has obtained a medical license or a special license for training from the appropriate regulatory state medical board; and
- (ii) $\frac{\text{has}}{\text{Has}}$ the appropriate contract on file with the OHCA to render services within the scope of their licensure.
- (V) The payment to a physician for medically directing the services of a certified registered nurse anesthetist (CRNA) or for the direct supervision of the services of an anesthesiologist assistant (AA) is limited. The maximum allowable fee for the services of both providers combined is limited to the maximum allowable had the service been performed solely by the anesthesiologist.
- (W) Screening and follow up pap smears as per current guidelines.
- (X) Medically necessary organ and tissue transplantation services for children and adults are covered services based upon the conditions listed in (i)-(v) of this subparagraph:
 - (i) All transplantation services, except kidney and cornea, must be prior authorized;
 - (ii) All transplant procedures are reviewed and prior authorization is based upon appropriate medical criteria; (iii) All organ transplants must be performed at a
 - Medicare-approved transplantation center;
 - (iv) Procedures considered experimental or investigational are not covered; and. For more information regarding experimental or investigational including clinical trials, see OAC 317:30-3-57.1; and
 - (v) Donor search and procurement services are covered for transplants consistent with the methods used by the Medicare program for organ acquisition costs.
- (Y) Donor expenses incurred for complications are covered only if they are directly and immediately attributable to the donation procedure. Donor expenses that occur after the ninety (90) day global reimbursement period must be submitted to the OHCA for review.
- (Z) Total parenteral nutritional (TPN) therapy for identified diagnoses and when prior authorized.
- (AA) Ventilator equipment.
- (BB) Home dialysis equipment and supplies.
- (CC) Ambulatory services for treatment of members with tuberculosis (TB). This includes, but is not limited to, physician visits, outpatient hospital services, rural health

clinic visits and prescriptions. Drugs prescribed for the treatment of TB beyond the prescriptions covered under SoonerCare require prior authorization by the University of Oklahoma College of Pharmacy Help Desk using form "Petition for TB Related Therapy." Ambulatory services to members infected with TB are not limited to the scope of the SoonerCare program, but require prior authorization when the scope is exceeded.

- (DD) Smoking and tobacco use cessation counseling for treatment of members using tobacco.
 - (i) Smoking and tobacco use cessation counseling consists of the 5As:
 - (I) Asking the member to describe their smoking use;
 - (II) Advising the member to quit;
 - (III) Assessing the willingness of the member to quit;
 - (IV) Assisting the member with referrals and plans to quit; and $\ensuremath{\mathsf{q}}$
 - (V) Arranging for follow-up.
 - (ii) Up to eight (8) sessions are covered per year per individual.
 - (iii) Smoking and tobacco use cessation counseling is a covered service when performed by physicians, physician assistants (PA), advanced registered nurse practitioners (ARNP), certified nurse midwives (CNM), dentists, Oklahoma State Health Department (OSDH) and Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC) nursing staff, maternal/child health licensed clinical social worker trained as a certified tobacco treatment specialist (CTTS). It is reimbursed in addition to any other appropriate global payments for obstetrical care, primary (PCP) care provider care coordination payments, evaluation and management codes, or other appropriate services rendered. It must be a significant, separately identifiable service, unique from any other service provided on the same day.
 - (iv) Chart documentation must include a separate note that addresses the 5A's and office note signature along with the member specific information addressed in the five (5) steps and the time spent by the practitioner performing the counseling. Anything under three (3) minutes is considered part of a routine visit and not separately billable.
- (EE) Immunizations as specified by the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) guidelines.
- (FF) Genetic testing and other molecular pathology services

are covered when medically necessary. Genetic testing may be considered medically necessary when the following conditions are met:

- (i) The member displays clinical features of a suspected genetic condition, is at direct risk of inheriting the genetic condition in question (e.g., a causative familial variant has been identified) or has been diagnosed with a condition where identification of specific genetic changes will impact treatment or management; and
- (ii) Clinical studies published in peer-reviewed literature have established strong evidence that the result of the test will positively impact the clinical decision-making or clinical outcome for the member; and (iii) The testing method is proven to be scientifically valid for the identification of a specific genetically-linked inheritable disease or clinically important molecular marker; and
- (iv) A medical geneticist, physician, or licensed genetic counselor provides documentation that supports the recommendation for testing based on a review of risk factors, clinical scenario, and family history.
- (2) General coverage exclusions include, but is not limited to, the following:
 - (A) Inpatient admission for diagnostic studies that could be performed on an outpatient basis.
 - (B) Services or any expense incurred for cosmetic surgery.
 - (C) Services of two (2) physicians for the same type of service to the same member on the same day, except when supplemental skills are required and different specialties are involved.
 - (D) Routine eye examinations for the sole purpose of prescribing glasses or visual aids, determination of refractive state, treatment of refractive errors or purchase of lenses, frames or visual aids.
 - (E) Pre-operative care within twenty-four (24) hours of the day of admission for surgery and routine post-operative care as defined under the global surgery guidelines promulgated by Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) and the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS).
 - (F) Payment to the same physician for both an outpatient visit and admission to hospital on the same date.
 - (G) Sterilization of members who are under twenty-one (21) years of age, mentally incompetent, or institutionalized or reversal of sterilization procedures for the purposes of conception.

- (H) Non-therapeutic hysterectomies.
- (I) Medical services considered experimental or investigational. For more information regarding experimental or investigational including clinical trials, see OAC 317:30-3-57.1.
- (J) Payment for more than four (4) outpatient visits per member (home or office) per month, except visits in connection with family planning, services related to emergency medical conditions, or primary care services provided to SoonerCare Choice members.
- (K) Payment for more than two (2) nursing facility visits per month.
- (L) More than one (1) inpatient visit per day per physician.
- (M) Physician services which are administrative in nature and not a direct service to the member including such items as quality assurance, utilization review, treatment staffing, tumor board review or multidisciplinary opinion, dictation, and similar functions.
- (N) Charges for completion of insurance forms, abstracts, narrative reports or telephone calls.
- (0) Payment for the services of social workers, licensed family counselors, registered nurses or other ancillary staff, except as specifically set out in OHCA rules.
- (P) Induced abortions, except when certified in writing by a physician that the abortion was necessary due to a physical disorder, injury or illness, including a life-endangering physical condition caused by or arising from the pregnancy itself, that would place the woman in danger of death unless an abortion is performed, or that the pregnancy is the result of an act of rape or incest. (Refer to OAC 317:30-5-6 or 317:30-5-50).
- (Q) Speech and hearing services.
- (R) Mileage.
- (S) A routine hospital visit on the date of discharge unless the member expired.
- (T) Direct payment to perfusionist as this is considered part of the hospital reimbursement.
- (U) Inpatient chemical dependency treatment.
- (V) Fertility treatment.
- (W) Payment for removal of benign skin lesions.
- (X) Sleep studies.
- (b) **Children.** Payment is made to physicians for medical and surgical services for members under the age of twenty-one (21) within the scope of the SoonerCare program, provided the services are medically necessary for the diagnosis and treatment of illness or injury, or to improve the functioning of a malformed body

member. Medical and surgical services for children are comparable to those listed for adults. For services rendered to a minor child, the child's parent or court-appointed legal guardian must provide written authorization prior to the service being rendered, unless there is an explicit state or federal exception to this requirement. In addition to those services listed for adults, the following services are covered for children.

- (1) Pre-authorization of inpatient psychiatric services. All inpatient psychiatric services for members under twenty-one (21) years of age must be prior authorized by an agency designated by the OHCA. All psychiatric services are prior authorized for an approved length of stay. Non-authorized inpatient psychiatric services are not SoonerCare compensable.
 - (A) All inpatient psychiatric services are authorized based on the medical necessity criteria as described in OAC 317:30-5-95.25, 317:30-5-95.27 and 317:30-5-95.29.
 - (B) For out of state placements, refer to OAC 317:30-3-89 through 317:30-3-92.
- (2) **General Acute inpatient service limitations**. All general Acute inpatient hospital services for members under the age of twenty-one (21) are not limited. All inpatient care must be medically necessary.
- Procedures for requesting extensions for inpatient The physician and/or facility must provide necessary justification to enable OHCA, or its designated agent, to make a determination of medical necessity and appropriateness of options. Extension requests for admissions must be submitted to the OHCA or its designated Extension requests must contain the appropriate documentation validating the need for continued treatment in accordance with the medical necessity criteria described in OAC 317:30-5-95.26, 317:30-5-95.28 and 317:30-5-95.30. Requests must be made prior to the expiration of the approved inpatient stay. All decisions of OHCA or its designated agent are final.
- (4) Utilization control requirements for psychiatric beds. Utilization control requirements for inpatient psychiatric services for members under twenty-one (21) years of age apply to all hospitals and residential psychiatric treatment facilities.
- (5) Early and periodic screening diagnosis and treatment (EPSDT) program. Payment is made to eligible providers for EPDST of members under age twenty-one (21). These services include medical, dental, vision, hearing and other necessary health care. Refer to OAC 317:30-3-65.2 through 317:30-3-65.12 for specific guidelines.

- (6) Reporting suspected abuse and/or neglect. Instances of child abuse and/or neglect are to be reported in accordance with state law, including, but not limited to, Section 1-2-101 of Title 10A of the Oklahoma Statutes and 43A O.S. ' 10-104. Any person suspecting child abuse or neglect shall immediately report it to the Oklahoma Department of Human Services (OKDHS) hotline, at 1-800-522-3511; any person suspecting nealect, or exploitation of a vulnerable adult immediately report it to the local OKDHS county office, municipal or county law enforcement authorities, or, if the report occurs after normal business hours, the OKDHS hotline. Health care professionals who are requested to report incidents of domestic abuse by adult victims with legal capacity shall promptly make a report to the nearest law enforcement agency, per 22 O.S. ' 58.
- (7) **General exclusions.** The following are excluded from coverage for members under the age of twenty-one (21):
 - (A) Inpatient admission for diagnostic studies that could be performed on an outpatient basis.
 - (B) Services or any expense incurred for cosmetic surgery unless the physician certifies the procedure emotionally necessary.
 - (C) Services of two (2) physicians for the same type of service to the same member on the same day, except when supplemental skills are required and different specialties are involved.
 - (D) Pre-operative care within twenty-four (24) hours of the day of admission for surgery and routine post-operative care as defined under the global surgery guidelines promulgated by CPT and CMS.
 - (E) Payment to the same physician for both an outpatient visit and admission to hospital on the same date.
 - (F) Sterilization of members who are under twenty-one (21) years of age, mentally incompetent, or institutionalized or reversal of sterilization procedures for the purposes of conception.
 - (G) Non-therapeutic hysterectomies.
 - (H) Medical services considered experimental or investigational. For more information regarding experimental or investigational including clinical trials, see OAC 317:30-3-57.1.
 - (I) More than one (1) inpatient visit per day per physician.
 - (J) Induced abortions, except when certified in writing by a physician that the abortion was necessary due to a physical disorder, injury or illness, including a life-endangering physical condition caused by or arising from the pregnancy

- itself, that would place the woman in danger of death unless an abortion is performed, or that the pregnancy is the result of an act of rape or incest. (Refer to OAC 317:30-5-6 or 317:30-5-50).
- (K) Physician services which are administrative in nature and not a direct service to the member including such items as quality assurance, utilization review, treatment staffing, tumor board review or multidisciplinary opinion, dictation, and similar functions.
- (L) Payment for the services of social workers, licensed family counselors, registered nurses or other ancillary staff, except as specifically set out in OHCA rules.
- (M) Direct payment to perfusionist as this is considered part of the hospital reimbursement.
- (N) Charges for completion of insurance forms, abstracts, narrative reports or telephone calls.
- (O) Mileage.
- (P) A routine hospital visit on date of discharge unless the member expired.
- (c) Individuals eligible for Part B of Medicare. Payment is made utilizing the OHCA allowable for comparable services. Claims filed with Medicare Part B should automatically cross over to OHCA. The EOMB reflects a message that the claim was referred to SoonerCare. If such a message is not present, a claim for coinsurance and deductible must be filed with the OHCA within ninety (90) days of the date of Medicare payment and within one (1) year of the date of service in order to be considered timely filed.
 - (1) In certain circumstances, some claims do not automatically "cross over." Providers must file a claim for coinsurance and/or deductible to SoonerCare within ninety (90) days of the Medicare payment and within one (1) year from the date of service.
 - (2) If payment was denied by Medicare Part B and the service is a SoonerCare covered service, mark the claim "denied by Medicare" and attach the EOMB showing the reason for the denial.

317:30-5-14.1. Allergy services

(a) Allergy testing. Allergy testing is the process of identifying allergen(s) that may cause an allergic or anaphylactic reaction and the degree of the reaction. By identifying the allergen(s), the member can avoid exposures and the allergic reaction can be managed appropriately. Treatment options for allergies are avoidance of the allergen(s), pharmacological therapy, and/or immunotherapy. OHCAOklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) may consider allergy testing medically necessary when a complete medical, immunological history, and physical examination is

performed and indicates symptoms are suggestive of a chronic allergy. Allergy testing may also be determined medically necessary if diagnosis indicates an allergy and simple medical treatment and avoidance of the allergen(s) were tried and showed inadequate response.

- (1) **Coverage.** OHCA will provide reimbursement for allergy testing when the following conditions are met:
 - (A) Testing is done in a hospital or providers office under direct supervision of an eligible provider;
 - (B) The diagnostic testing is based on the member's immunologic history and physical examination, which document that the antigen(s) being used for testing have a reasonable probability of exposure in the members environment;
 - (C) The member has significant life-threatening symptomatology or a chronic allergic state (e.g., asthma) which has not responded to conservative measures;
 - (D) The member's records document the need for allergy testing and the justification for the number of tests performed;
 - (E) The complete report of the test results, as well as controls, will be kept as part of the medical record; and
 - (F) The member is observed for a minimum of $\frac{20}{\text{twenty}}$ (20) minutes following allergy testing to monitor for signs of allergic or anaphylactic reactions.
- (2) **Provider requirements.** Only contracted providers (a physician (MD or DO), physician's assistant, or advanced practice nurse) who are board certified or board eligible in allergy and immunology or have received training in allergy and immunology in an accredited academic institution for a minimum of one (1) month clinical rotation (authenticated by supporting letter from institution or mentor).
 - (A) Follow-up administration of medically indicated allergy immunotherapy can be done by a practitioner other than an allergist.
 - (B) Allergy testing and/or immunotherapy for SoonerCare members younger than five (5) years of age preferably should be performed by an allergy specialist.
- (3) **Description of services**. There are a variety of tests to identify the allergen(s) that may be responsible for the member's allergic response. OHCA covers the following allergy test(s) for SoonerCare members:
 - (A) Direct skin tests:
 - (i) Percutaneous (i.e., scratch, prick, or puncture) tests are performed for inhalant allergies, suspected food allergies, hymenoptera allergies, or specific drug allergies.

- (ii) Intra-cutaneous (i.e., intradermal) tests are performed commonly when a significant allergic history is obtained and results of the percutaneous test are negative or equivocal.
- (B) Patch or application tests;
- (C) Photo or photo patch skin tests;
- (D) Inhalant bronchial challenge testing (not including necessary pulmonary function tests);
- (E) Ingestion challenge tests (this test is used to confirm an allergy to a food or food additives); and
- (F) Double-blind food challenge testing.
- (G) Ophthalmic mucous membrane or direct nasal membrane tests, serum allergy tests, serial dilution endpoint tests, or any unlisted allergy procedure not stated above will require prior authorization.
- (4) **Reimbursement.** Reimbursement for allergy testing is limited to a total of 60 tests every three years. Repeat allergy testing for the same allergen(s) within three years will require prior authorization. Any service related to allergy testing beyond predetermined limits must be submitted with the appropriate documentation to OHCA for prior authorization consideration.
- (5) **Non-covered services.** OHCA does not cover allergy testing determined to be investigational or experimental in nature. For more information regarding experimental or investigational including clinical trials, see OAC 317:30-3-57.1.
- immunotherapy. Allergy immunotherapy administration of allergenic extracts at periodic intervals, with the goal of reducing symptoms, including titrating to a dosage that is maintained as maintenance therapy. Allergy immunotherapy is initiated once the offending allergen(s) has been identified through exposure and/or allergy testing. The documented allergy should correspond to the allergen planned for immunotherapy. OHCA may consider allergy immunotherapy medically necessary for members who have significant life-threatening symptomology or a chronic allergic state that cannot be managed by medication, avoidance, or control environmental measures. Before beginning immunotherapy, consideration must be given to other common medical conditions that could make allergy immunotherapy more risky.
 - (1) Coverage requirements. Allergy immunotherapy is covered when the following criteria are met and documented in the medical record:
 - (A) The member has allergic asthma, or
 - (B) Allergic rhinitis and/or conjunctivitis, or
 - (C) Life-threatening allergy to hymenoptera (stinging insect allergy), or

- (D) There is clinical evidence of an inhalant allergen(s) sensitivity; and
- (E) Documentation supports that the member's symptoms are not controlled with medications and avoidance of the allergen(s) are impractical.
- (2) **Provider qualifications.** See OAC 317:30-5-14.1(A)(2)317:30-5-14.1(a)(2) for provider qualifications.
- (3) Administering sites. Allergy immunotherapy should be administered in a medical facility with trained staff and proper medical equipment available in the case of significant reaction. Should home administration be necessary, the following requirements must be met:
 - (A) Adequate documentation must be present in the member's record indicating why home administration is medically necessary;
 - (B) Documentation must indicate the member and/or family member have been properly trained in recognizing and treating anaphylactic and/or allergic reactions to allergy immunotherapy administration;
 - (C) Epinephrine kits must be available to the member and the family and the member and/or family have been instructed in its use;
 - (D) Documentation of member and/or family member having been properly trained in antigen(s) dosing plan, withdrawing of correct amount of antigen(s) from the vial and administration of allergy immunotherapy;
 - (E) The signed consent by the member or family member to administer allergy immunotherapy at home;
 - (F) The provider initiated allergy immunotherapy in their office and is planning to continue therapy at the member's home; and
 - (G) Signed acknowledgement by the member or family member of receiving antigen vial(s) as per treatment protocol.
- (4) **Treatment period**. A "treatment period" is generally 90 days, and adequate documentation must be available for continuation of therapy after each treatment period. The length of allergy immunotherapy treatment depends on the demonstrated clinical efficacy of the treatment.
- (5) **Reimbursement.** Payment is made for the administration of allergy injections as well as supervision and provision of antigen(s) for adults and children, with the following considerations:
 - (A) When a contracted provider actually administers or supervises administration of the allergy injections, the administration fee is compensable;

- (B) Reimbursement for the administration only codes is limited to one per member, per day;
- (C) No reimbursement is made for administration of allergy injections when the allergy injection is self-administered by the member; and
- (D) For antigens purchased by the provider for supervision, preparation and provision for allergy immunotherapy, an invoice reflecting the purchase should be made available upon request for post-payment review.
- (6) **Limitations.** The following limitations and restrictions apply to immunotherapy:
 - (A) A presumption of failure can be assumed if, after $\frac{12}{\text{twelve (12)}}$ months of allergy immunotherapy, the member does not experience any signs of improvement, and all other reasonable factors have been ruled out.
 - (B) Documented success of allergy immunotherapy treatment is evidenced by:
 - (i) A noticeable decrease of hypersensitivity symptoms, or
 - (ii) An increase in tolerance to the offending allergen(s), or
 - (iii) A reduction in medication usage.
 - (C) Very low dose immunotherapy or continued submaximal dose has not been shown to be effective and will be denied as not medically necessary.
 - (D) Liquid antigen(s) prepared for sublingual administration are not covered as they have not been proven to be safe and effective.
 - (E) Food and Drug Administration (FDA) approved oral desensitization therapies may be covered as part of the member's pharmacy benefits and requires prior authorization.
 - (F) If a provider is preparing single dose vials of antigens to be administered by a different provider, member or family member, only $\frac{30}{100}$ units per treatment period of $\frac{90}{100}$ days with a limit of $\frac{120}{100}$ units per year is allowed. Additional units above the stated limits will require prior authorization.
 - (G) If using multi-dose vials, there is a limitation of 10 units per vial, with a maximum of $\frac{20}{\text{twenty}}$ (20) units allowed per $\frac{90}{\text{ninety}}$ (90) day treatment period. There is a limit of 80 units allowed per year. Additional units above the stated limits will require prior authorization.
- (7) **Non-covered services**. Allergy immunotherapy determined by OHCA to be investigational or experimental will not be covered. For more information regarding experimental or investigational including clinical trials, see OAC 317:30-3-57.1.

317:30-5-20. Laboratory services

This Section covers the guidelines for payment of laboratory services by a provider in his/her office, a certified laboratory and for a pathologist's interpretation of laboratory procedures.

- (1) **Compensable services.** Providers may be reimbursed for compensable clinical diagnostic laboratory services only when they personally perform or supervise the performance of the test. If a provider refers specimen to a certified laboratory or a hospital laboratory serving outpatients, the certified laboratory or the hospital must bill for performing the test.
 - (A) Reimbursement for lab services is made in accordance with the Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendment of 1988 (CLIA). These regulations provide that payment may be made only for services furnished by a laboratory that meets CLIA conditions, including those furnished in physicians' offices. Eligible providers must be certified under the CLIA program and have obtained a CLIA ID number from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services and have a current contract on file with the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA). Providers performing laboratory services must have the appropriate CLIA certification specific to the level of testing performed.
 - (B) Only medically necessary laboratory services are compensable.
 - (i) Testing must be medically indicated as evidenced by patient-specific indications in the medical record.
 - (ii) Testing is only compensable if the results will affect patient care and are performed to diagnose conditions and illnesses with specific symptoms.
 - (iii) Testing is only compensable if the services are performed in furtherance of the diagnosis and/or treatment of conditions that are covered under SoonerCare.
 - (C) Laboratory testing must be ordered by the physician or non-physician provider, and must be individualized to the patient and the patient's medical history or assessment indicators as evidenced in the medical documentation.
 - (D) Laboratory testing for routine diagnostic or screening tests following clinical guidelines such as those found in the American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) Bright Futures' periodicity schedule, the United States Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF) A and B recommendations, the American Academy of Family Practitioners (AAFP), or other nationally recognized medical professional academy or society standards of care, is compensable. Additionally, such sources as named

in this subdivision should meet medical necessity criteria as outlined in Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-3-1(f).

(2) Non-compensable laboratory services.

- (A) Laboratory testing for routine diagnostic or screening tests not supported by the clinical guidelines of a nationally recognized medical professional academy or society standard of care, and/or testing that is performed without apparent relationship to treatment or diagnosis of a specific illness, symptom, complaint or injury is not covered.
- (B) Non-specific, blanket panel or standing orders for laboratory testing, custom panels particular to the ordering provider, or lab panels which have no impact on the patient's plan of care are not covered.
- (C) Split billing, or dividing the billed services for the same patient for the same date of service by the same rendering laboratory into two (2) or more claims is not allowed.
- (D) Separate payment is not made for blood specimens obtained by venipuncture or urine specimens collected by a laboratory. These services are considered part of the laboratory analysis.
- (E) Claims for inpatient full service laboratory procedures are not covered since this is considered a part of the hospital rate.
- (F) Billing multiple units of nucleic acid detection for individual infectious organisms when testing for more than one (1) infectious organism in a specimen is not permissible. Instead, OHCA considers it appropriate to bill a single unit of a procedure code indicated for multiple organism testing.
- (G) Billing multiple Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) codes or units for molecular pathology tests that examine multiple genes or incorporate multiple types of genetic analysis in a single run or report is not permissible. Instead, OHCA considers it appropriate to bill a single CPT code for such test. If an appropriate code does not exist, then one (1) unit for an unlisted molecular pathology procedure may be billed.

(3) Covered services by a pathologist.

- (A) A pathologist may be paid for the interpretation of inpatient surgical pathology specimen when the appropriate CPT procedure code and modifier is used.
- (B) Full service or interpretation of surgical pathology for outpatient surgery performed in an outpatient hospital or ambulatory surgery center setting.

- (4) **Non-compensable services by a pathologist.** The following are non-compensable pathologist services:
 - (A) Experimental or investigational procedures. For more information regarding experimental or investigational including clinical trials, see OAC 317:30-3-57.1.
 - (B) Interpretation of clinical laboratory procedures.

PART 3. HOSPITALS

317:30-5-41.2. Organ transplants

Solid organ and bone marrow/stem cell transplants are covered when appropriate and medically necessary.

- (1) Transplant procedures, except kidney and cornea, must be prior authorized to be compensable.
- (2) To be prior authorized all procedures are reviewed based on appropriate medical criteria.
- (3) To be compensable under the SoonerCare program all transplants must be performed at a facility which meets the requirements contained in Section 1138 of the Social Security Act.
- (4) Procedures considered experimental or investigational are not covered. For more information regarding experimental or investigational including clinical trials, see OAC 317:30-3-57.1.
- (5) Donor search and procurement services are covered for transplants consistent with the methods used by the Medicare program for organ acquisition costs.

317:30-5-42.18. Coverage for children

- (a) Services, deemed medically necessary and allowable under federal Medicaid regulations, may be covered under the EPSDT/OHCA Child Health program even though those services may not be part of the Oklahoma Health Care Authority SoonerCare program. Such services must be prior authorized.
- (b) Federal Medicaid regulations also require the State to make the determination as to whether the service is medically necessary and do not require the provision of any items or services that the State determines are not safe and effective or which are considered experimental. For more information regarding experimental or investigational including clinical trials, see Oklahoma Administrative Code 317:30-3-57.1.

PART 5. PHARMACIES

317:30-5-72.1. Drug benefit

OHCAThe Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) administers and

maintains an Open Formulary subject to the provisions of 42 U.S.C. '1396r-8. The OHCA covers a drug that has been approved by the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) and whose manufacturers have entered into a drug rebate agreement with the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), subject to the following exclusions and limitations.

- (1) The following drugs, classes of drugs, or their medical uses are excluded from coverage:
 - (A) Agents used to promote fertility.
 - (B) Agents primarily used to promote hair growth.
 - (C) Agents used for cosmetic purposes.
 - (D) Agents used primarily for the treatment of anorexia or weight gain. Drugs used primarily for the treatment of obesity, such as appetite suppressants are not covered. Drugs used primarily to increase weight are not covered unless otherwise specified.
 - (E) Agents that are investigational, experimental or whose side effects make usage controversial including agents that have been approved by the FDA but are being investigated for additional indications. For more information regarding experimental or investigational including clinical trials see, OAC 317:30-3-57.1.
 - (F) Covered outpatient drugs which the manufacturer seeks to require as a condition of sale that associated tests or monitoring services be purchased exclusively from the manufacturer or designee.
 - (G) Agents when used for the treatment of sexual or erectile dysfunction, unless such agents are used to treat a condition, other than sexual or erectile dysfunction, for which the agents have been approved by the FDA.
 - (H) Agents used for the symptomatic relief of cough and colds.
- (2) The drug categories listed in (A) through (D) of this paragraph are covered at the option of the state and are subject to restrictions and limitations. An updated list of products in each of these drug categories is included on the OHCA's public website.
 - (A) Vitamins and Minerals. Vitamins and minerals are not covered except under the following conditions:
 - (i) prenatal Prenatal vitamins are covered for pregnant women;
 - (ii) <u>fluorideFlouride</u> preparations are covered for persons under sixteen (16) years of age or pregnant;

- (iii) vitamin Vitamin D, metabolites, and analogs when
 used to treat chronic kidney disease or end stage renal
 disease are covered;
- (iv) <u>iron Iron</u> supplements may be covered for pregnant women if determined to be medically necessary;
- (v) vitamin preparations may be covered for children less than twenty-one (21) years of age when medically necessary and furnished pursuant to EPSDT protocol; and
- (vi) <u>someSome</u> vitamins are covered for a specific diagnosis when the FDA has approved the use of that vitamin for a specific indication.
- (B) Coverage of non-prescription or over the counter drugs is limited to:
 - (i) Insulin;
 - (ii) certain certain smoking cessation products;
 - (iii) family Family planning products;
 - (iv) OTC products may be covered for children if the particular product is both cost-effective and clinically appropriate; and
 - (v) <u>prescription Prescription</u> and non-prescription products which do not meet the definition of outpatient covered drugs, but are determined to be medically necessary.
- (C) Coverage of food supplements is limited to PKU formula and amino acid bars for members diagnosed with PKU, other certain nutritional formulas and bars for children diagnosed with certain rare metabolic conditions when medically necessary and prior authorized.
- (3) All covered outpatient drugs are subject to prior authorization as provided in OAC 317:30-5-77.2 and 317:30-5-77.3.
- (4) All covered drugs may be excluded or coverage limited if:
 - (A) the The prescribed use is not for a medically accepted indication as provided under 42 U.S.C. ' 1396r-8; or
 - (B) the The drug is subject to such restriction pursuant to the rebate agreement between the manufacturer and CMS.

PART 7. CERTIFIED LABORATORIES

317:30-5-105. Non-covered procedures

The following procedures by certified laboratories are not covered:

- (1) Tissue examinations of teeth and foreign objects.
- (2) Tissue examination of lens after cataract surgery except when

the patient is under 21 years of age.

- (3) Charges for autopsy.
- (4) Hair analysis for trace metal analysis.
- (5) Procedures deemed experimental or investigational. For more information regarding experimental or investigational including clinical trials, see Oklahoma Administrative Code 317:30-3-57.1.
- (6) Professional component charges for inpatient clinical laboratory services.
- (7) Inpatient clinical laboratory services.

PART 31. ROOM AND BOARD PROVIDERS

317:30-5-321. Coverage by category

Payment is made to Room and Board Providers as set forth in this Section.

- (1) **Adults.** Payment is made to Room and Board Providers for room and board of an eligible adult and an escort, if necessary, when authorized by OHCA. the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA). Room and Board is authorized by, Room and Board Order form, for Adults and Children. A copy of the authorization must be attached to each claim along with the dates of stay and signature of authorized escort.
- (2) Children. Coverage for children is the same as for adults.
 - (A) Services, deemed medically necessary and allowable under Federal Medicaid regulations, may be covered by the EPSDT/OHCA Child Health program even though the services may not be part of the OHCA SoonerCare program. Such services must be prior authorized.
 - (B) Federal Medicaid regulations also require the State to make the determination as to whether the service is medically necessary and do not require the provision of any items or services that the State determines are not safe and effective or which are considered experimental. For more information regarding experimental or investigational including clinical trials see, Oklahoma Administrative Code 317:30-3-57.1.

PART 32. SOONERRIDE NON-EMERGENCY TRANSPORTATION

317:30-5-327.4. Coverage for children

- (a) Services, deemed medically necessary and allowable under federal Medicaid regulations, may be covered by the EPSDT/OHCA Child Health program even though the services may not be part of the OHCA SoonerCare program. Such services must be prior authorized.
- (b) Federal Medicaid regulations also require the State to make the determination as to whether the service is medically necessary

and do not require the provision of any items or services that the State determines are not safe and effective or which are considered experimental. For more information regarding experimental or investigational including clinical trials, see Oklahoma Administrative Code 317:30-3-57.1.

PART 33. TRANSPORTATION BY AMBULANCE

317:30-5-337. Coverage for children

- (a) Services, deemed medically necessary and allowable under federal Medicaid regulations, may be covered by the EPSDT/OHCA Child Health program even though those services may not be part of the OHCA SoonerCare program. Such services must be prior authorized.
- (b) Federal Medicaid regulations also require the State to make the determination as to whether the service is medically necessary and do not require the provision of any items or services that the State determines are not safe and effective or which are considered experimental. For more information regarding experimental or investigational including clinical trials, see Oklahoma Administrative Code 317:30-3-57.1.

PART 63. AMBULATORY SURGICAL CENTERS (ASC)

317:30-5-567. Coverage by category

Payment is made for ambulatory surgical center services as set forth in this Section.

- (1) **Children.** Payment is made for children for medically necessary surgical procedures which are included on Medicare's list of covered ASC surgical procedures and dental procedures in certain circumstances. Services not covered as Medicare ASC procedures and otherwise covered under SoonerCare may be reimbursed as determined by the OHCA. Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA).
 - (A) Services, deemed medically necessary and allowable under federal regulations, may be covered by the EPSDT/OHCA Child Health program even though those services may not be part of the OHCA SoonerCare program. Such services must be prior authorized.
 - (B) Federal regulations also require the State to make the determination as to whether the service is medically necessary and do not require the provision of any items or services that the State determines are not safe and effective or which are considered experimental. For more information regarding experimental or investigational including clinical trials, see Oklahoma Administrative Code 317:30-3-57.1.

- (2) **Adults.** Payment is made for adults for medically necessary surgical procedures which are included on Medicare's list of covered ASC surgical procedures. Services not covered as Medicare ASC procedures and otherwise covered under SoonerCare may be reimbursed as determined by the OHCA.
- (3) Individuals eligible For Part B of Medicare. Payment is made utilizing the OHCA allowable for comparable services.



TITLE 317. OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY CHAPTER 30. MEDICAL PROVIDERS-FEE FOR SERVICE

SUBCHAPTER 5. INDIVIDUAL PROVIDERS AND SPECIALTIES

PART 35. RURAL HEALTH CLINICS

317:30-5-354. Definitions

The following words and terms, when used in this Chapter, shall have the following meaning, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

- "APRN" means advanced practice registered nurse.
- "C.F.R." means the U.S. Code of Federal Regulations.
- "CLIA" means the Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments.
- "CMS" means the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.
- "CNM" means certified nurse midwife.
- "Core services" means outpatient services that may be covered when furnished to a patient at the rural health clinic (RHC) or other location, including the patient's place of residence.
 - "CP" means clinical psychologist.
 - "CPT" means current procedural terminology.
 - "CSW" means clinical social worker.
- "EPSDT" means the Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment program for members under twenty-one (21).
- "FFS" means the current OHCA's fee-for-service reimbursement
 rate.
 - "HCPCS" means Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System.
 - "OAC" means the Oklahoma Administrative Code.
 - "OHCA" means the Oklahoma Health Care Authority.
- "Other ambulatory services" means other outpatient health services covered under the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan other than core services.
 - "PA" means physician assistant.

"Physician" means:

- (A) A doctor of medicine or osteopathy legally authorized to practice medicine and surgery by the State in which the function is performed or who is a licensed physician employed by the Public Health Service;
- (B) Within limitations as to the specific services furnished, a doctor of dentistry or dental, a doctor of optometry, or a doctor of podiatry.
- "Physicians' services" means professional services that are performed by a physician at the RHC (or are performed away from the Center, excluding inpatient hospital services) whose agreement with the RHC provides that he or she will be paid by the RHC for such services.
- "PPS" means prospective payment system all-inclusive per visit rate method specified in the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan.

"RHC" means rural health clinic.

"Visit" means a face-to-face encounter between a clinic patient and a physician, PA, APRN, CNM, CP or CSW whose services are reimbursed under the RHC payment method. Encounters with more than one (1) health care professional and multiple encounters with the same health care professional that take place on the same day and at a single location constitute a single visit, except when the patient, after the first encounter, suffers illness or injury requiring additional diagnosis or treatment.

317:30-5-355. Eligible providers and staffing requirements

Rural Health Clinics (RHCs) certified for participation in the Medicare Program are considered eligible for participation in the Medicaid Program. RHCs may be provider based (i.e., clinics that are an integral part of a hospital, skilled nursing facility, or home health agency that participates in Medicare) or independent (freestanding), and may include Indian Health Clinics. To participate, a RHC must have a current contract on file with the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA).

- (a) Eligible providers. RHCs certified for participation in the Medicare Program are considered eligible for participation in the Medicaid Program. RHC conditions for certification are found in 42 C.F.R. Part 491. RHCs may be provider-based (i.e., clinics that are an integral part of a hospital, skilled nursing facility, or home health agency that participates in Medicare) or independent (freestanding) and may include Indian Health Clinics. To participate, an RHC must have a current contract on file with the OHCA.
- (b) **Staffing requirements.** Eligible providers must follow all staffing and staff responsibilities in accordance with 42 C.F.R. § 491.8. Additional requirements for mid-level practitioners at the clinic include:
 - (1) A nurse practitioner, a physician assistant, or certified nurse-midwife must be available to furnish patient care services at least fifty percent (50%) of the time the clinic operates.
 - (2) An existing clinic may request a temporary waiver of these staffing requirements for a one (1) year period, if it demonstrates that it has been unable to hire a physician assistant, nurse-practitioner, or a certified nurse-midwife in the previous ninety (90) day period.
 - (3) A subsequent request for a waiver cannot be made less than six (6) months after the expiration date of any previous waiver of the mid-level staffing requirements for the clinic.

317:30-5-355.1. Definition of services RHC professional staff

The Rural Health Clinic (RHC) benefit package, as described in Title 42 of the Code of Federal Regulations (C.F.R.), ' 440.20,

consists of two (2) components: RHC services and other ambulatory services.

- (1) RHC services. RHC services are covered when furnished to a member at the clinic or other location, including the member's place of residence. These services are described in this Section.
 - (A) Core services. As set out in 42 C.F.R. ' 440.20(b), RHC "core" services include, but are not limited to:
 - (i) Physician's services;
 - (ii) Services and supplies incident to a physician's services;
 - (iii) Services of advanced practice registered nurses (APRNs), physician assistants (PAs), certified nurse midwives (CNMs), or specialized advanced practice nurse practitioners;
 - (iv) Services and supplies incident to the services of APRNs and PAs (including services furnished by CNMs);
 - (v) Visiting nurse services to the homebound;
 - (vi) Clinical psychologist (CP) and clinical social
 worker (CSW) services;
 - (vii) Services and supplies incident to the services of CPs and CSWs.
 - (B) Physicians' services. In addition to the professional services of a physician, and services provided by an APRN, PA, and CNM which would be covered as RHC services under Medicare, certain primary preventive services are covered under the SoonerCare RHC benefit. The services must be furnished by or under the direct supervision of an RHC practitioner who is a clinic employee:
 - (i) Prenatal and postpartum care;
 - (ii) Screening examination under the Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment (EPSDT) Program for members under twenty-one (21);
 - (iii) Family planning services;
 - (iv) Medically necessary screening mammography and follow-up mammograms.
 - (C) Services and supplies "incident to". Services and supplies incident to the service of a physician, PA, APRN, CP, or CSW are covered if the service or supply is:
 - (i) A type commonly furnished in physicians' offices;
 - (ii) A type commonly rendered either without charge or included in the rural health clinic's bill;
 - (iii) Furnished as an incidental, although integral, part of a physician's professional services; or
 - (iv) Drugs and biologicals which cannot be self-administered or are specifically covered by Medicare law, are included within the scope of RHC services. Drugs and biologicals commonly used in life saving procedures, such

as analgesics, anesthetics (local), antibiotics, anticonvulsants, antidotes and emetics, serums and toxoids are not billed separately.

(D) **Visiting nurse services.** Visiting nurse services are covered if:

(i) The RHC is located in an area in which the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) has determined there is a shortage of home health agencies;

(ii) The services are rendered to members who are homebound;

(iii) The member is furnished nursing care on a part-time or intermittent basis by a registered nurse, licensed practical nurse, or licensed vocational nurse who is employed by or receives compensation for the services from the RHC; and

(iv) The services are furnished under a written plan of treatment.

(E) RHC encounter. RHC "core" services (including preventive services, i.e., prenatal, EPSDT, or family planning) are part of an all-inclusive visit. A "visit" means a face-to-face encounter between a clinic patient and an RHC health professional (physicians, PAs, APRNs, CNMs, CPs, and CSWs). Encounters with more than one (1) health professional and multiple encounters with the same health professional that takes place on the same day and a single location, constitute a single visit except when the member, after the first encounter, suffers illness or injury requiring additional diagnosis or treatment. Payment is made for one (1) encounter per member per day. Medical review will be required for additional visits for children. Payment is also limited to four (4) visits per member per month for adults. (F) Off-site services. RHC services provided off-site of the clinic are covered as long as the RHC has a compensation arrangement with the RHC practitioner that SoonerCare reimbursement is made to the RHC and the RHC practitioner receives his or her compensation from the RHC. The RHC must have a written contract with the physician and other RHC "core" practitioners that specifically identify how the RHC services provided off-site are to be billed to SoonerCare. It is expected that services provided in off-site settings are, in most cases, temporary and intermittent, i.e., when the member cannot come to the clinic due to health reasons. (2) Other ambulatory services. An RHC must provide other items and services which are not "RHC services" as described in (1) of this Section, and are separately billable within the scope of the SoonerCare fee-for-service (FFS) contract. Coverage of

SoonerCare program.

services are based upon the scope of coverage under the

- (A) Other ambulatory services include, but are not limited to:
 - (i) Dental services for members under the age of twentyone (21);
 - (ii) Optometric services;
 - (iii) Clinical lab tests performed in the RHC lab, including the lab tests required for RHC certification;
 - (iv) Technical component of diagnostic tests such as x-rays and EKGs (interpretation of the test provided by the RHC physician is included in the encounter rate);
 - (v) Durable medical equipment;
 - (vi) Transportation by ambulance [refer to Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-5-335];
 - (vii) Prescribed drugs;
 - (viii) Prosthetic devices (other than dental) which replace all or part of an internal body organ (including colostomy bags) and supplies directly related to colostomy care and the replacement of such devices;
 - (ix) Specialized laboratory services furnished away from the clinic;
 - (x) Inpatient services;
 - (xi) Outpatient hospital services; and
 - (xii) Applied behavior analysis (ABA) [refer to OAC 317:30-3-65.12].
 - (xiii) Diabetes self-management training (DSMT) (refer to OAC 317:30-5-1080 B 1084).
- (B) Payment is made directly to the RHC on an encounter basis for on-site dental services by a licensed dentist or optometric services by a licensed optometrist for members under the age of twenty-one (21). Encounters are billed as one (1) of the following:
 - (i) EPSDT dental screening. An EPSDT dental screening includes oral examination, prophylaxis and fluoride treatment, charting of needed treatment, and, if necessary, x-rays (including two bite wing films). This service must be filed on claim form ADM-36-D for EPSDT reporting purposes.
 - (ii) **Dental encounter.** A dental encounter consists of all dental treatment other than a dental screening. This service must be billed on the ADM-36-D.
 - (iii) Visual analysis. Visual analysis (initial or yearly) for a child with glasses, or a child who needs glasses, or a medical eye exam. This includes the refraction and medical eye health evaluation. Glasses must be billed separately. Payment is limited to two (2) glasses per year. Any glasses beyond this limit must be prior authorized and determined to be medically necessary.

- (C) Services listed in (2)(A), (v)-(viii), of this Section, furnished on-site, require separate provider agreements with the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA). Service item (2)(A)(iii) does not require a separate contract when furnished on-site, however, certain conditions of participation apply. (Refer to OAC 317:30-5-361 for conditions.)
- (D) Other ambulatory services provided off-site by independent practitioners (through subcontracting agreements or arrangements for services not available at the clinic) must be billed to the SoonerCare program by the provider rendering the service. Independent practitioners must meet provider eligibility criteria and must have a current contract with the OHCA.
- (a) RHCs must either directly employ or contract the services of professional staff who is licensed or certified and in good standing in the state in which services are provided. Services must be within the scope of the professional's license or certification for which claims are submitted to OHCA or its designated agent.
- (b) Professional staff contracted or employed by the RHC recognized by the OHCA for direct reimbursement are required to individually enroll with the OHCA and will be affiliated with the organization which contracts or employs them. Participating RHCs are required to submit a list of names upon request of all practitioners working within the RHC and a list of all individual OHCA provider numbers. Reimbursement for services rendered at or on behalf of the RHC is made to the organization. Practitioners eligible for direct reimbursement for providing services to a clinic patient outside of the clinic may bill with their individual assigned number if they are not compensated under agreement by the RHC.
- (c) Other providers who are not eligible for direct reimbursement may be recognized by the OHCA for the provision and payment of RHC services to an RHC as long as they are licensed or certified in good standing and meet OHCA enrollment requirements.

317:30-5-355.2. Covered services

The RHC benefit package, as described in 42 C.F.R. § 440.20, consists of RHC services and other ambulatory services.

- (1) RHC services. RHC services are covered when medically necessary and furnished at the clinic or other outpatient setting, including the member's place of residence.
 - (A) Core services. RHC "core" services include, but are not limited to:
 - (i) Services furnished by a physician, PA, APRN, CNM, CP, or CSW.
 - (ii) Services and supplies incident to services provided by a physician, PA, APRN, CNM, CP, or CSW are covered in

- accordance with 42 C.F.R §§ 405.2413 and 405.2415, if the service or supply is:
 - (I) Furnished in accordance with State law;
 - (II) A type commonly furnished in physicians' offices; (III) A type commonly rendered either without charge or included in the RHC's bill;
 - (IV) Furnished as an incidental, although integral, part of a physician's professional services, PA, APRN, CNM, CP or CSW; or
 - (V) Furnished under the direct supervision of a contracted physician PA, APRN, or CNM; and
 - (VI) Drugs and biologicals which cannot be self-administered or are specifically covered by Medicare law, are included within the scope of RHC services. Drugs and biologicals commonly used in life saving procedures, such as analgesics, anesthetics (local), antibiotics, anticonvulsants, antidotes and emetics, serums and toxoids are not billed separately.
- (iii) Visiting nurse services to the homebound are covered if:
 - (I) The RHC is located in an area in which the Secretary of Health and Human Services has determined there is a shortage of home health agencies;
 - (II) The services are rendered to members who are homebound;
 - (III) The member is furnished nursing care on a parttime or intermittent basis by a registered nurse, licensed practical nurse, or licensed vocational nurse who is employed by or receives compensation for the services from the RHC; and
 - (IV) The services are furnished under a written plan of treatment as required by 42 C.F.R § 405.2416.
- (iv) Certain virtual communication services.
- (B) **Preventive services.** In addition to the professional services of a physician, and services provided by an APRN, PA, and CNM which would be covered as RHC services under Medicare, certain primary preventive services are covered under the SoonerCare RHC benefit. The services must be furnished by or under the direct supervision of an RHC practitioner who is a clinic employee:
 - (i) Prenatal and postpartum care;
 - (ii) Screening examination under the EPSDT program for members under twenty-one (21);
 - (iii) Family planning services; and
 - (iv) Medically necessary screening mammography and follow-up mammograms.
- (C) **Off-site services.** RHC services provided off-site of the clinic are covered if the RHC has a compensation

- arrangement with the RHC practitioner. SoonerCare reimbursement is made to the RHC and the RHC practitioner receives his or her compensation from the RHC. The RHC must have a written contract with the physician and other RHC "core" practitioners that specifically identify how the RHC services provided off-site are to be billed to SoonerCare. It is expected that services provided in off-site settings are, in most cases, temporary and intermittent, i.e., when the member cannot come to the clinic due to health reasons.
- (2) Other ambulatory services. Other ambulatory services that may be provided by an RHC include non-primary care services covered by the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan but are not included in the RHC's core services. These services are separately billable and may be provided by the RHC if the RHC meets the same standards as other contracted providers of those services.
 - (A) Other ambulatory services include, but are not limited to:
 - (i) Dental services for members under the age of twentyone (21) provided by other than a licensed dentist;
 - (ii) Optometric services provided by other than a licensed optometrist;
 - (iii) Laboratory tests performed in the RHC lab, including the lab tests required for RHC certification;
 - (I) Chemical examinations of urine by stick or tablet method or both (including urine ketones);
 - (II) Hemoglobin or hematocrit;
 - (III) Blood glucose;
 - (IV) Examination of stool specimens for occult blood;
 - (V) Pregnancy tests; and
 - (VI) Primary culturing for transmittal to a certified laboratory.
 - (iv) Technical component of diagnostic tests such as x-rays and EKGs (interpretation of the test provided by the RHC physician is included in the encounter rate);
 - (v) Durable medical equipment;
 - (vi) Transportation by ambulance;
 - (vii) Prescribed drugs;
 - (viii) Prosthetic devices (other than dental) which replace all or part of an internal body organ (including colostomy bags) and supplies directly related to colostomy care and the replacement of such devices;
 - (ix) Specialized laboratory services furnished away from the clinic;
 - (x) Inpatient services;
 - (xi) Outpatient hospital services; and
 - (xii) Applied behavior analysis (ABA); and
 - (xiii) Diabetes self-management education and support (DSMES) services.

(B) Services listed in (2) (A) of this Section, furnished onsite, require a separate provider agreement(s) with the OHCA. Service item (2) (A) (iii) does not require a separate contract when furnished on-site, however, certain conditions of participation apply. (Refer to OAC 317:30-5-361 for conditions.)

317:30-5-356. Coverage for adults

Payment is made to $\frac{\text{rural health clinics}}{\text{RHCs}}$ for adult services as set forth in this Section.

- (1) RHC services. Payment is made for one (1) encounter per member per day. Payment is also limited to four (4) visits per member per month. Refer to OAC 317:30-1, General Provisions, and OAC 317:30-3-65.2 for exceptions to the four visit limit for children under the Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment Program (EPSDT). Additional preventive Preventive service exceptions include:
 - (A) **Obstetrical care.** A Rural Health Clinic An RHC should have a written contract with its physician, certified nurse midwife, advanced practice nurse, or physician assistant PA, APRN, or CNM that specifically identifies how obstetrical care will be billed to SoonerCare, in order to avoid duplicative billing situations. The agreement should also specifically identify the physician's compensation for rural health and non-rural health clinic (other ambulatory) services RHC and other ambulatory services.
 - (i) If the clinic compensates the physician, certified nurse midwife or advanced practice nurse PA, APRN, or CNM to provide obstetrical care, then the clinic must bill the SoonerCare program for each prenatal visit using the appropriate CPT evaluation and management codes.
 - (ii) If the clinic does not compensate its practitioners to provide obstetrical care, then the independent practitioner must bill the OHCA for prenatal care according to the global method described in the SoonerCare provider specific rules for physicians, certified nurse midwives, physician assistants, and advanced practice nurses PAs, APRNs and CNMs (refer to OAC 317:30-5-22).
 - (iii) Under both billing methods, payment for prenatal care includes all routine or minor medical problems. No additional payment is made to the prenatal provider except in the case of a major illness distinctly unrelated to pregnancy.
 - (B) **Family planning services.** Family planning services are available only to members with reproductive capability. Family planning visits do not count as one (1) of the four (4) RHC visits per month.

- (2) Other ambulatory services. Services defined as "other ambulatory" services are not considered a part of a RHC visit and are therefore billable to the SoonerCare program by the RHC or provider of service on the appropriate claim forms These services are not considered a part of an RHC visit; therefore, these may be billed to the SoonerCare program by the RHC or service provider on the appropriate claim form. ambulatory services are subject to the same scope of coverage as other SoonerCare services billed to the program, i.e., limited adult services and some services for under 21 subject to same prior authorization process. Refer to OAC 317:30-1, General Provisions, and OAC 317:30-3-57, 317:30-5-59, and 317:30-3-60 for general coverage and exclusions under the SoonerCare program. Some specific limitations are applicable to other ambulatory services as set forth in specific provider rules and excerpted as follows: Coverage under optometrists for adults is limited to treatment of eye disease not related to refractive errors. There is no coverage for eye exams for the purpose of prescribing eyeglasses, contact lenses or other visual aids. (See OAC 317:30-5-431.)
 - (A) Coverage under optometrists for adults is limited to treatment of eye disease not related to refractive errors.
 - (B) There is no coverage for eye exams for the purpose of prescribing eyeglasses, contact lenses or other visual aids. (See OAC 317:30-5-431.)

317:30-5-357. Coverage for children

Coverage for rural health clinic (RHC) services and other ambulatory services for children include the same services as for adults in addition to the following: RHC services and other ambulatory services for children include the same services as for adults. Medical review will be required for additional visits for children. Additional services for children include:

- (1) Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment (EPSDT) EPSDT services are covered for eligible members under twenty-one (21) years of age in accordance with Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) OAC 317:30-3-65. An EPSDT exam performed by an RHC must be billed on the appropriate claim form with the appropriate preventive medicine procedure code from the Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) manual CPT manual. If an EPSDT screening is billed, an RHC encounter should not be billed on the same day. Refer to OAC 317:30-3-65 through 317:30-3-65.12.
- (2) Under EPSDT, coverage is allowed for visual screenings and eyeglasses to correct visual defects. Payment is limited to two (2) glasses per year. Any glasses beyond this limit must be prior authorized and determined to be medically necessary.

- (3) An EPSDT screening is considered a comprehensive examination. A provider billing the Medicaid program for an EPSDT screening may not bill any other visits for that patient on that same day. It is expected that the screening provider will perform necessary treatment as part of the screening charge. Additional services such as tests, immunizations, etc., required at the time of screening may be billed independently from the screening.
- (4) The administration fee for immunizations should be billed if provided at the same time as a scheduled EPSDT examination.
- (5) Payment may be made directly to the RHC for the professional services of physician assistants performing EPSDT screenings within the certified RHC. The claim form must include the signature of the supervising physician.

317:30-5-361. Billing

- (a) Encounters. Payment is made for one encounter per member per day. Medical review will be required for additional visits for children. Payment is also limited to four visits per member per month for adults. Rural health clinics must bill the combined fees of all "core" services provided during an encounter on the appropriate claim form. Claims must include reasonable and customary charges.
 - (1) RHC. The appropriate revenue code is required. No HCPC or CPT code is required.
 - (2) Mental health. Mental health services must include a revenue code and a HCPCS code.
 - (3) **Obstetrical care**. The appropriate revenue code and HCPCS code are required. The date the member is first seen is required. The primary pregnancy diagnosis code is also required. Secondary diagnosis codes are used to describe complications of pregnancy. Delivery must be billed by the independent practitioner who has a contract with the OHCA.
 - (4) Family planning. Family planning encounters require a revenue code, HCPCS code, and a family planning diagnosis.
 - (5) **EPSDT** screening. EPSDT screenings must be billed by the attending provider using the appropriate Preventative Medicine procedure code from the Current Procedural Terminology Manual (CPT).
 - (6) **Dental.** Dental services for children must be billed on the appropriate dental claim form.
 - (7) **Visual analysis.** Optometric services for children are billed using the appropriate revenue code and a HCPCS code.
- (b) Services billed separately from encounters. Other ambulatory services and preventive services itemized separately from encounters must be billed using the appropriate revenue, HCPC and/or CPT codes. Claims must include reasonable and customary charges.

- (1) Laboratory. The rural health clinic must be CLIA certified for specialized laboratory services performed. Laboratory services must be itemized separately using the appropriate CPT or HCPCS code.
- (2) Radiology Radiology must be identified using the appropriate CPT or HCPC code with the technical component modifier. Radiology services are paid at the technical component rate. The professional component is included in the encounter rate.
- (3) Immunizations. The administration fee for immunizations provided on the same day as the EPSDT exam is billed separately.

 (4) Contraceptives. Contraceptives are billed independently from the family planning encounter. A revenue code and the appropriate CPT or HCPC codes are required. The following are examples:
 - (A) DepoProvera 150 mg. (Medroxyprogesterone Acetate).
 - (B) Insertion and implantation of a subdermal contraceptive device.
 - (C) Removal, implantable contraceptive devices.
 - (D) Removal, with reinsertion, implantable contraceptive device.
 - (E) Insertion of intrauterine device (IUD).
 - (F) Removal of intrauterine device.
 - (G) ParaGard IUD.
 - (H) Progestasert IUD.
- (5) **Eyeglasses** Eyeglasses prescribed by a licensed optometrist are billed using the appropriate revenue code and HCPCS code. Payment is limited to two eyeglasses per year. Any eyeglasses beyond this limit must be prior authorized and determined to be medically necessary.
- (a) Encounters. Payment is made for one (1) encounter per member per day. Encounters with more than one (1) health professional and multiple encounters with the same health professional that takes place on the same day and a single location, constitute a single visit except when the member, after the first encounter, suffers illness or injury requiring additional diagnosis or treatment. Medical review will be required for additional visits for children. Payment is also limited to four (4) visits per member per month for adults. RHCs must bill the combined fees of all "core" services provided during an encounter on the appropriate claim form. Claims must include reasonable and customary charges.
 - (1) **RHC.** The appropriate revenue code is required. No HCPCS or CPT code is required.
 - (2) **Mental health.** Mental health services must include a revenue code and a HCPCS code.
 - (3) **Obstetrical care.** The appropriate revenue code and HCPCS code are required. The date the member is first seen is required. The primary pregnancy diagnosis code is also

- required. Secondary diagnosis codes are used to describe complications of pregnancy. Delivery must be billed by the independent practitioner who has a contract with the OHCA.
- (4) Family planning. Family planning encounters require a revenue code, HCPCS code, and a family planning diagnosis.
- (5) **EPSDT screening.** EPSDT screenings must be billed by the attending provider using the appropriate Preventative Medicine procedure code from the CPT Manual. Payment is made directly to the RHC on an encounter basis for on-site dental services by a licensed dentist for members under the age of twenty-one (21).

 (6) **Dental.** Dental services for children must be billed on the
- (6) **Dental.** Dental services for children must be billed on the appropriate dental claim form.
 - (A) **EPSDT** dental screening. An EPSDT dental screening includes oral examination, prophylaxis and fluoride treatment, charting of needed treatment, and, if necessary, x-rays (including two bite wing films). This service must be filed on claim form ADM-36-D for EPSDT reporting purposes.
 - (B) **Dental encounter.** A dental encounter consists of all dental treatment other than a dental screening. This service must be billed on the ADM-36-D.
- (7) **Visual analysis.** Visual analysis services for a child with glasses, or a child who needs glasses, or a medical eye exam. This includes the refraction and medical eye health evaluation. Visual analysis services are billed using the appropriate revenue code and a HCPCS code. Payment is made directly to the RHC on an encounter basis for on-site optometric services by a licensed optometrist for members under the age of twenty-one (21).

(b) Services billed separately from encounters.

- (1) Other ambulatory services and preventive services itemized separately from encounters must be billed using the appropriate revenue, HCPC and/or CPT codes. Claims must include reasonable and customary charges from the physical location where services were rendered/performed.
 - (A) Laboratory. The RHC must be CLIA certified for specialized laboratory services performed. Laboratory services must be itemized separately using the appropriate CPT or HCPCS code.
 - (B) Radiology. Radiology must be identified using the appropriate CPT or HCPC code with the technical component modifier. Radiology services are paid at the technical component rate. The professional component is included in the encounter rate.
 - (C) **Immunizations.** The administration fee for immunizations provided on the same day as the EPSDT exam is billed separately.
 - (D) **Contraceptives**. Contraceptives are billed independently from the family planning encounter. A revenue code and the

- appropriate CPT or HCPC codes are required.
- (E) **Eyeglasses**. Eyeglasses prescribed by a licensed optometrist are billed using the appropriate revenue code and HCPCS code. Payment is limited to two eyeglasses per year. Any eyeglasses beyond this limit must be prior authorized and determined to be medically necessary.
- (2) Other ambulatory services provided off-site by independent practitioners (through subcontracting agreements or arrangements for services not available at the clinic) must be billed to the SoonerCare program by the provider rendering the service. Independent practitioners must meet provider eligibility criteria and must have a current contract with the OHCA.

PART 75. FEDERALLY QUALIFIED HEALTH CENTERS

317:30-5-659. Definitions

The following words and terms, when used in this Chapter, shall have the following meaning, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

- "APRN" means advanced practice registered nurse.
- "C.F.R" means the U.S. Code of Federal Regulations.
- "CLIA" means the Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments.
- "CMS" means the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.
- "CNM" means certified nurse midwife.
- "Core services" means outpatient services that may be covered when furnished to a patient at the Center or other location, including the patient's place of residence.
 - "CPT" means current procedural terminology.
 - "CSW" means clinical social worker.
- "Encounter or visit" means a face-to-face contact between an approved health care professional as authorized in the FQHC pages of the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan and an eligible SoonerCare member for the provision of defined services through a Health Center within a twenty-four (24) hour period ending at midnight, as documented in the patient's medical record.
- - "FQHC" means Federally Qualified Health Center.
 - "HHS" means the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
 - "HRSA" means the Health Resources and Services Administration.
- "Licensed behavioral health professional (LBHP) means any of the following practitioners:
 - (A) An allopathic or osteopathic physician with a current license and board certification in psychiatry or board eligible in the state in which services are provided, or a current resident in psychiatry practicing as described in OAC 317:30-5-2.

- (B) A practitioner with a current license to practice in the state in which services are provided, within one (1) of the areas of practice listed in (i) through (vi).
 - (i) Psychology;
 - (ii) Social work (clinical specialty only);
 - (iii) Professional counselor;
 - (iv) Marriage and family therapist;
 - (v) Behavioral practitioner; or
 - (vi) Alcohol and drug counselor.
- (C) An advanced practice registered nurse certified in a psychiatric mental health specialty, and licensed as a registered nurse (RN) with a current certification of recognition from the board of nursing in the state in which services are provided.
- (D) A physician assistant who is licensed and in good standing in the state and has received specific training for and is experienced in performing mental health therapeutic, diagnostic, or counseling functions.
- "OAC" means the Oklahoma Administrative Code.
- "OHCA" means the Oklahoma Health Care Authority.
- "Other ambulatory services" means other health services covered under the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan other than core services.
 - "PA" means physician assistant.

"Physician" means:

- (A) A doctor of medicine or osteopathy legally authorized to practice medicine and surgery by the State in which the function is performed or who is a licensed physician employed by the Public Health Service;
- (B) Within limitations as to the specific services furnished, a doctor of dentistry or dental, a doctor of optometry, or a doctor of podiatry.
- "Physicians' services" means professional services that are performed by a physician at the Health Center (or are performed away from the Center, excluding inpatient hospital services) whose agreement with the Center provides that he or she will be paid by the Health Center for such services.
- "PPS" means prospective payment system all-inclusive per visit rate method specified in the Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan.

317:30-5-660. Eligible providers

- (a) Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHC) are entities or programs more commonly known as Community Health Centers, Migrant Health Centers, and Health Care for the Homeless Programs. The facilities in this Part are hereafter referred to as "Health Centers" or "Centers".
- (b) For purposes of providing covered services under SoonerCare, Health Centers may qualify by one of the following methods:

- (1) The entity receives a grant under Section 330 of the Public Health Service (PHS) Act (Public Law 104-229), receives funding from such grants under a contract with the recipient of such a grant and includes an outpatient health program or entity operated by a tribe or tribal organization under the Indian Self-Determination Act (Public Law 93-638);
- (2) The Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) within the PHS recommends, and the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) determines that, the entity meets the requirements for receiving such a grant and is designated a FQHC look-alike; or
- (3) The Secretary of Health and Human Services (Secretary) determines that an entity may, for good cause, qualify through waiver of requirements. Such a waiver cannot exceed a period of two years.
- (c) Any entity seeking to qualify as a FQHC should contact the U.S. Public Health Service.
- (a) FQHCs are community-based health care providers that receive federal funds to provide primary care services in underserved areas. FQHCs may be Community Health Centers, Migrant Health Centers, Health Care for the Homeless, and Health Centers for Residents of Public Housing. The facilities in this Part may also be referred to as "Health Centers" or "Centers".
- (b) To qualify as an FQHC SoonerCare provider, Health Centers must meet one (1) of the following requirements:
 - (1) Received a grant under Section 330 of the Public Health Service (PHS) Act or is funded by the same grant contracted to the recipient;
 - (2) Based on the recommendation of the Health Resources and Services Administration within the Public Health Service, is determined by the Secretary to meet the requirements for receiving such a grant, which qualifies the entity as an "FQHC look-alike";
 - (3) Treated by the Secretary of HHS as a comprehensive federally funded health center; or
 - (4) Operating as an outpatient health program or facility of a tribe or tribal organization under the Indian Self-Determination Act or as an urban Indian organization getting funds under Title V of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act.
- (c) Any entity seeking to qualify as a FQHC should contact the U.S. Public Health Service.

317:30-5-660.1. Health Center multiple sites contracting

- (a) Health Centers may contract as SoonerCare Traditional providers and as a PCP/CM under SoonerCare Choice (Refer to OAC 317:25-7-5).
- (b) Health Centers are required to submit a list of all entities affiliated or owned by the Center including any programs that do

not have Health Center status, along with all OHCA provider numbers.

(c) Payment for FQHC services is based on a Prospective Payment System (PPS) PPS reimbursement. (Refer to OAC 317:30-5-664.10) In order to be eligible for reimbursement under this method for covered services, in traditional primary care settings, each site must submit an approval copy of the Health Resource and Service Administration (HRSA) HRSA Notice of Grant Award Authorization for Public Health Services Funds under Section 330, (or a copy of the letter from CMS recommendation letter from the HRSA designating the facility as a "Look Alike" FQHC) at the time of enrollment.

317:30-5-660.2. Health Center professional staff

- (a) Health Centers must either directly employ or contract the services of legally credentialed professional staff that are authorized within their scope of practice under state law to provide the services for which claims are submitted to OHCA or its designated agent. Health Centers must either directly employ or contract the services of professional staff who is licensed or certified and in good standing in the state in which services are provided. Services must be within the scope of the professional's license or certification for which claims are submitted to OHCA or its designated agent.
- (b) Professional staff contracted or employed by the Health Center recognized by the OHCA for direct reimbursement are required to individually enroll with the OHCA and will be affiliated with the organization which contracts or employs them. Participating Health Centers are required to submit a list of names upon request of all practitioners working within the Center and a list of all individual OHCA provider numbers. Reimbursement for services rendered at or on behalf of the Health Center is made to the organization. Practitioners eligible for direct reimbursement for providing services to a clinic patient outside of the clinic may bill with their individual assigned number if they are not compensated under agreement by the Health Center.
- (c) Other providers who are not eligible for direct reimbursement may be recognized by OHCA for the provision and payment of FQHC services to a health center as long as they are legally credentialed under state law and OHCA enrollment requirements licensed or certified in good standing and meet OHCA enrollment requirements.

317:30-5-660.5. Health Center service definitions [REVOKED]

The following words and terms, when used in this Subchapter, shall have the following meaning, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

"Core Services" means outpatient services that may be covered when furnished to a patient at the Center or other location, including the patient's place of residence.

"Encounter or Visit" means a face-to-face contact between an approved health care professional as authorized in the FQHC state plan pages and an eligible SoonerCare member for the provision of defined services through a Health Center within a 24-hour period ending at midnight, as documented in the patient's medical record.

"Licensed Behavioral Health Professional (LBHP)" means licensed psychologists, licensed clinical social workers (LCSWs), licensed marital and family therapists (LMFTs), licensed professional counselors (LPCs), licensed behavioral practitioners (LBPs), and licensed alcohol and drug counselors (LADCs).

"Other ambulatory services" means other health services covered under the State plan other than core services.

"Physician" means:

(A) a doctor of medicine or osteopathy legally authorized to practice medicine and surgery by the State in which the function is performed or who is a licensed physician employed by the Public Health Service;

(B) within limitations as to the specific services furnished, a doctor of dentistry or dental or oral surgery, a doctor of optometry, or a doctor of podiatry;

"Physicians' services" means professional services that are performed by a physician at the Health Center (or are performed away from the Center, excluding inpatient hospital services) whose agreement with the Center provides that he or she will be paid by the Health Center for such services.

"PPS" means prospective payment system all-inclusive per visit rate method specified in the State plan.

317:30-5-661. Coverage by category [REVOKED]

Health Center services are covered for SoonerCare adults and children as set forth in this Part, unless otherwise specified.

317:30-5-661.1. Health Center core services Coverage of core services

Health Center "core" services include:

- (1) Physicians' services and services and supplies incident to a physician's services;
- (2) Services of advanced practice nurse (APNs), physician assistants (PAs), certified nurse midwives (CNMs), or specialized advanced practice nurse practitioners;
- (3) Services and supplies incident to the services of APNs, certified nurse midwives, and PAs;
- (4) Visiting nurse services to the homebound;

- (5) Behavior health professional services as authorized under the FQHC State Plan pages and services and supplies incident thereto;
- (6) Preventive primary care services;
- (7) Preventive primary dental services.
- Health Center services are covered for SoonerCare adults and children as set forth in this Part, unless otherwise specified.
 - (1) Services furnished by a physician, PA, APRN, CNM, CP, or CSW.
 - (2) Services and supplies incident to services provided by a physician, PA, APRN, CNM, CP, or CSW are covered in accordance with 42 C.F.R §§ 405.2413 and 405.2415, if the service or supply is:
 - (A) Furnished in accordance with State law;
 - (B) A type commonly furnished in physicians' offices;
 - (C) A type commonly rendered either without charge or included in the FQHC's bill;
 - (D) Furnished as an incidental, although integral, part of a physician, PA, APRN, CNM, CP or CSW services; or
 - (E) Furnished under the direct supervision of a physician PA, APRN, or CNM; and
 - (F) Drugs and biologicals which cannot be self-administered or are specifically covered by Medicare law, are included within the scope of FQHC services. Drugs and biologicals commonly used in life saving procedures, such as analgesics, anesthetics (local), antibiotics, anticonvulsants, antidotes and emetics, serums and toxoids are not billed separately.
 - (G) "Services and supplies incident to" include but are not limited to services such as minor surgery, reading x-rays, setting casts or simple fractures and other activities that involve evaluation or treatment of a patient's condition. They also include laboratory services performed by the Health Center, specimen collection for laboratory services furnished by an off-site CLIA certified laboratory and injectable drugs.
 - (3) Visiting nurse services to the homebound are covered if:
 - (A) The FQHC is located in an area in which the Secretary of Health and Human Services has determined there is a shortage of home health agencies;
 - (B) The services are rendered to members who are homebound;
 - (C) The member is furnished nursing care on a part-time or intermittent basis by a registered nurse, licensed practical nurse, or licensed vocational nurse who is employed by or receives compensation for the services from the FQHC; and
 - (D) The services are furnished under a written plan of treatment as required by 42 C.F.R § 405.2416.

- (4) Preventive primary services in accordance with 42 C.F.R § 405.2448;
- (5) Medical nutrition services in accordance with OAC 317:30-5-1075 through 317:30-5-1076; and
- (6) Preventive primary dental services.

317:30-5-661.2. Services and supplies "incident to" Health Center encounters [REVOKED]

- (a) Services and supplies incident to the service of covered health center providers may be covered if the service or supply is:
 - (1) of a type commonly furnished in physician offices;
 - (2) of a type commonly rendered either without charge or included in the Health Center's bill;
 - (3) furnished as an incidental, although integral, part of professional services furnished by a physician, advanced practice nurse, physician assistant, certified nurse midwife, or specialized advanced practice nurse;
 - (4) furnished under the direct, personal supervision of an advanced practice nurse, physician assistant, certified nurse midwife, specialized advanced practice nurse or a physician; and
 - (5) in the case of a service, furnished by a member of the Health Center's health care staff who is an employee or contractor of the organization.
- (b) "Services and supplies incident to" include services such as minor surgery, reading x-rays, setting casts or simple fractures and other activities that involve evaluation or treatment of a patient's condition. They also include laboratory services performed by the Health Center, specimen collection for laboratory services furnished by an off-site CLIA certified laboratory and injectable drugs.

317:30-5-661.3. Visiting Nurse services [REVOKED]

Visiting Nurse services may be covered if the Health Center is located in an area in which the Secretary of Health and Human Services has determined that there is a shortage of home health agencies.

317:30-5-661.5. Health Center preventive primary care services

- (a) Preventive primary care services, as described in 42 C.F.R § 405.2448, are those health services that:
 - (1) $\frac{A}{A}$ Health Center is required to provide as preventive primary health services under section 330 of the Public Health Service Act;
 - (2) <u>areAre</u> furnished by or under the direct supervision of an APN, PA, CNMW, specialized advanced practice nurse practitioner, licensed psychologist, LCSW, a physician, a physician, PA, APRN, CNM, CP, CSW or other approved health care

professional as authorized in the approved FQHC <a href="mailto:state-planSt

- (3) <u>areAre</u> furnished by a member of the Health Center's health care staff who is an employee of the Center or provides services under arrangements with the Center; and
- (4) <u>includes Includes</u> only drugs and biologicals that cannot be self-administered.
- (b) Preventive primary care services which may be paid for when provided by Health Centers include:
 - (1) medical Medical social services;
 - (2) nutritional Nutritional assessment and referral;
 - (3) preventive Preventive health education;
 - (4) children's children's eye and ear examinations;
 - (5) prenatal Prenatal and post-partum care;
 - (6) perinatal Perinatal services;
 - (7) $\frac{\text{Well Well}}{\text{OAC } 317:30-3-65}$; child care, including periodic screening (refer to
 - (8) <u>immunizations</u> <u>Immunizations</u>, including tetanus-diphtheria booster and influenza vaccine;
 - (9) voluntary family Family planning services;
 - (10) taking Taking patient history;
 - (11) bloodBlood pressure measurement;
 - (12) weightWeight;
 - (13) physical Physical examination targeted to risk;
 - (14) visual visual acuity screening;
 - (15) hearing Hearing screening;
 - (16) cholesterol Cholesterol screening;
 - (17) stoolStool testing for occult blood;
 - (18) dipstick Dipstick urinalysis;
 - (19) riskRisk assessment and initial counseling regarding risks;
 - (20) tuberculosis Tuberculosis testing for high risk patients;
 - (21) clinical breast exam;
 - (22) referral Referral for mammography; and
 - (23) thyroid function test; and.
 - (24) dental Dental services (specified procedure codes).
- (c) Primary care services do not include:
 - (1) Health education classes, or group education activities, including media productions and publications, group or mass information programs;
 - (2) Eyeglasses, hearing aids or preventive dental services (except under EPSDT);
 - (3) Screening mammography provided at a Health Center unless the Center meets the requirements as specified in OAC 317:30-5-900; and
 - (4) Vaccines covered by the Vaccines for Children program (refer to OAC 317:30-5-14).

317:30-5-661.6. Health Center preventive and primary care exclusions [REVOKED]

Preventive primary care Health Center services do not include: (1) health education classes, or group education activities, including media productions and publications, group or mass information programs;

- (2) eyeglasses or hearing aids (except under EPSDT);
- (3) screening mammography provided at a Health Center unless the Center meets the requirements as specified in OAC 317:30-5-900; and
- (4) vaccines covered by the Vaccines For Children program (refer to OAC 317:30-5-14).

317:30-5-664.1. Provision of other health services outside of the Health Center core services

- (a) If the Center chooses to provide other Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan covered health services which are not included in the Health Center core service definition in Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC)OAC 317:30-5-661.1, the practitioners of those services are subject to the same program coverage limitations, enrollment, and billing procedures described by the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA)OHCA, and these services (e.g., home health services) are not included in the PPS settlement methodology in OAC 317:30-5-664.12.
- (b) Other medically necessary health services that will be reimbursed at the fee-for-service (FFS) rate include, but are not limited to:
 - (1) Dental services (refer to OAC 317:30-5-696) except for primary preventive dental services;
 - (2) Eyeglasses (refer to OAC 317:30-5-431, 317:30-5-432.1 and 317:30-5-451);
 - (3) Clinical lab tests performed in the Center lab (other than the specific laboratory tests set out for Health Centers' certification and covered as Health Center services);
 - (4) Technical component of diagnostic tests such as x-rays and EKGs (interpretation of the test provided by the Center physician is included as physician professional services);
 - (5) Durable medical equipment (refer to OAC 317:30-5-210);
 - (6) Transportation by ambulance (refer to OAC 317:30-5-335);
 - (7) Prescribed drugs (refer to OAC 317:30-5-70);
 - (8) Prosthetic devices (other than dental) which replace all or part of an internal body organ (including colostomy bags) and supplies directly related to colostomy care and the replacement of such devices;
 - (9) Specialized laboratory services furnished away from the clinic;
 - (10) Psychosocial rehabilitation services (refer to OAC 317:30-5-241.3);

- (11) Behavioral health related case management services (refer to OAC 317:30-5-241.6); and
- (12) Applied behavior analysis (ABA) (refer to OAC 317:30-3-65.12).
- (13) Diabetes self-management training (DSMT) education and support (DSMES) services (refer to OAC 317:30-5-1080 through 317:30-5-1084).

317:30-5-664.3. Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC) FQHC encounters

- (a) FQHC encounters that are billed to the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) OHCA must meet the definition in this Section and are limited to services covered by OHCA. Only encounters provided by thean authorized health care professional onlisted in the approved FQHC state planState Plan pages within the scope of their licensure trigger a prospective payment systemPPS encounter rate.
- (b) An encounter is defined as a face-to-face contact between a health care professional and a member for the provision of defined services through a FQHC within a $\frac{24-\text{hour}}{\text{twenty-four}}$ (24) hour period ending at midnight, as documented in the member's medical record.
- (c) An FQHC may bill for one (1) medically necessary encounter per 24twenty-four (24) hour period when the appropriate modifier is applied. Medical review will be required for additional visits for children. For information about multiple encounters, refer to Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) OAC 317:30-5-664.4. Payment is limited to four (4) visits per member per month for adults.
- (d) Services considered reimbursable encounters (including any related medical supplies provided during the course of the encounter) include:
 - (1) medical Medical;
 - (2) diagnostic Diagnostic;
 - (3) dental Dental, medical and behavioral health screenings;
 - (4) vision;
 - (5) physical Physical therapy;
 - (6) occupational occupational therapy;
 - (7) podiatry Podiatry;
 - (8) behavioral health;
 - (9) speech Speech;
 - (10) hearing Hearing;
 - (11) medically Medically necessary FQHC encounters with a registered nurse or licensed practical nurse and related medical supplies (other than drugs and biologicals) furnished on a part-time or intermittent basis to home-bound members (refer to OAC 317:30-5-661.3); and
 - (12) $\frac{\text{any}}{\text{Any}}$ other medically necessary health services (i.e. optometry and podiatry) are also reimbursable as permitted within the FQHCs scope of services when medically reasonable

- and necessary for the diagnosis or treatment of illness or injury, and must meet all applicable coverage requirements.
- (e) Services and supplies incident to a physician's professional service are reimbursable within the encounter if the service or supply is:
 - (1) of a type commonly furnished in physicians' offices;
 - (2) of a type commonly rendered either without a charge or included in the health clinic's bill;
 - (3) furnished as an incidental, although integral, part of a physician's professional services;
 - (4) furnished under the direct, personal supervision of a physician; and
 - (5) in the case of a service, furnished by a member of the clinic's health care staff who is an employee of the clinic. Services and supplies incident to the services of a physician, PA, APRN, CNM, CP and CSW are reimbursable within the encounter, as described in 42 C.F.R § 405.2413 and OAC 317:30-5-661.1.
- (f) Only drugs and biologicals which cannot be self-administered are included within the scope of this benefit.

317:30-5-664.7. Dental services provided by Health Centers

- (a) **Adults**. The Health Center core service benefit to adults is intended to provide services requiring immediate treatment, relief of pain and/or extraction and is not intended to restore teeth as described in OAC 317:30-5-696. For scope of services for individuals eligible under other program categories, refer to OAC 317:30-5-696. Core services are limited to treatment for conditions such as:
 - (1) Acute infection;
 - (2) Acute abscesses;
 - (3) Severe tooth pain; and
 - (4) Tooth re-implantation, when clinically appropriate.
- (b) **Children**. Medically necessary dental services for childrenmembers under twenty-one (21) are covered.
- (c) **Exclusions and** Limitations limitations. Other medically necessary dental services which are not considered core services may be billed by the Health Center utilizing the current SoonerCare fee schedule, including but not limited to smoking and tobacco use cessation.
 - (1) Smoking and tobacco use cessation is a covered service for adults and children and is separately reimbursable. Refer to OAC 317:30-5-2.
 - (2) Refer to OAC 317:30-5-695 for other specific coverage, exclusions and prior authorization requirements.
- (d) Health Centers must submit all claims for SoonerCare reimbursement for dental services on the American Dental Association (ADA) form.

(e) For additional coverage, medical necessity criteria, exclusions, billing, and prior authorization requirements, refer to OAC 317:30-5-695 through 317:30-5-705.



TITLE 317. OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY CHAPTER 30. MEDICAL PROVIDERS-FEE FOR SERVICE

SUBCHAPTER 5. INDIVIDUAL PROVIDERS AND SPECIALTIES

PART 1. PHYSICIANS

317:30-5-6. Abortions

- (a) Payment is made only for abortions in those instances where the abortion is necessary due to a physical disorder, injury or illness, including a life-endangering physical condition caused by or arising from the pregnancy itself, that would, as certified by a physician, place the woman in danger of death unless an abortion is performed, or where the pregnancy is the result of an act of rape or incest. Medicaid coverage for abortions to terminate pregnancies that are the result of rape or incest will only be provided as long as Congress considers abortions in cases of rape or incest to be medically necessary services and federal financial participation is available specifically for these services.
 - (1) For abortions necessary due to a physical disorder, injury or illness, including a life-endangering physical condition caused by or arising from the pregnancy itself, that would place the woman in danger of death unless an abortion is performed, the physician must complete the Certification for Medicaid Funded Abortion and certify in writing that the abortion is being performed due to a physical disorder, injury or illness, including a life-endangering physical condition caused by or arising from the pregnancy itself, that would place the woman in of death unless an abortion is performed. mother's patient's name and address must be included in the certification and the certification must be signed and dated by the physician. The certification must be attached to the claim. (2) For abortions in cases of rape or incest, there are two requirements for the payment of a claim. First, patientphysician must fully complete the Patient Certification For for Medicaid Funded Abortion. Second, the patient must have made a police report or counselor's report of the rape or incest. In cases where an official report of the rape or incest is not available, the physician must certify in writing and provide documentation that in his or her professional opinion, the patient was unable, for physical or psychological reasons, to comply with the requirement. The statement explains the reason the rape or incest was not reported. The mother's patient's name and address must be included in the certification and the certification must be signed and dated by the physician and the patient. In cases where a physician provides certification and documentation of a client's patient's inability to file a report, the Authority will perform a prepayment review of all records to

- ensure there is sufficient documentation to support the physician's certification.
- (b) The Oklahoma Health Care Authority performs a "look-behind" procedure for abortion claims paid from Medicaid funds. This procedure will require that this Agency obtain the complete medical records for abortions paid under Medicaid. On a post-payment basis, this Authority will obtain the complete medical records on all claims paid for abortions.
- (c) Claims for spontaneous abortions, including dilation and curettage do not require certification. The following situations also do not require certification:
 - (1) If the physician has not induced the abortion, counseled or otherwise collaborated in inducing the abortion; and
 - (2) If the process has irreversibly commenced at the point of the physician's medical intervention.
- (d) Claims for the diagnosis "incomplete abortion" require medical review.
- (e) The appropriate diagnosis codes should be used indicating spontaneous abortion, etc., otherwise the procedure will be denied.

PART 3. HOSPITALS

317:30-5-50. Abortions

- (a) Payment is made only for abortions in those instances where the abortion is necessary due to a physical disorder, injury or illness, including a life-endangering physical condition caused by or arising from the pregnancy itself, that would, as certified by a physician, place the woman in danger of death unless an abortion is performed, or where the pregnancy is the result of an act of rape or incest. SoonerCare coverage for abortions to terminate pregnancies that are the result of rape or incest are considered to be medically necessary services and federal financial participation is available specifically for these services.
 - (1) For abortions necessary due to a physical disorder, injury or illness, including a life-endangering physical condition caused by or arising from the pregnancy itself, that would place the woman in danger of death unless an abortion is performed, the physician must complete the Certification for Medicaid Funded Abortion and certify in writing that the abortion is being performed due to a physical disorder, injury or illness, including a life-endangering physical condition caused by or arising from the pregnancy itself, that would place the woman in danger of death unless an abortion is performed. The mother'spatient's name and address must be included in the certification and the certification must be signed and dated by the physician. The certification must be attached to the claim.

requirements for the payment of a claim. patientphysician must fully complete the Patient-Certification For for Medicaid Funded Abortion. Second, the patient must have made a police report or counselor's report of the rape or incest. In cases where an official report of the rape or incest is not available, the physician must certify in writing and provide documentation that in his or her professional opinion, the patient was unable, for physical or psychological reasons, to comply with the requirement. The statement explains the the rape incest was reported. reason or not mother's patient's name and address must be included in the certification and the certification must be signed and dated by the physician and the patient. In cases where a physician provides certification and documentation of a client's patient's inability to file a report, the AuthorityOklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) will perform a prepayment review of all records to ensure there is sufficient documentation to support the physician's certification.

- (b) The Oklahoma Health Care AuthorityOHCA performs a look-behind procedure for abortion claims paid from SoonerCare funds. This procedure will require that this Agency obtain the complete medical records for abortions paid under SoonerCare. On a post payment basis, this Authority will obtain the complete medical records on all claims paid for abortions.
- (c) Claims for spontaneous abortions, including Dilation and Curettage do not require certification. The following situations also do not require certification:
 - (1) If the physician has not induced the abortion, counseled or otherwise collaborated in inducing the abortion, and
 - (2) If the process has irreversibly commenced at the point of the physician's medical intervention.
- (d) Claims for the diagnosis incomplete abortion require medical review. The appropriate diagnosis codes should be used indicating spontaneous abortion, etc.; otherwise the procedure will be denied.

TITLE 317. OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY CHAPTER 30. MEDICAL PROVIDERS-FEE FOR SERVICE

SUBCHAPTER 5. INDIVIDUAL PROVIDERS AND SPECIALTIES

PART 22. HEALTH HOMES [REVOKED]

317:30-5-250. Purpose [REVOKED]

Health Homes for Individuals with Chronic Conditions are created to promote enhanced integration and coordination of primary, acute, behavioral health, and long-term services and supports for persons across the lifespan with chronic illness. The purpose of the Health Home is to improve the health status of SoonerCare members with Serious Mental Illness or Serious Emotional Disturbance by promoting wellness and prevention and to improve access and continuity in health care for these members by supporting coordination and integration of primary care services in specialty behavioral health settings.

317:30-5-251. Eligible providers [REVOKED]

- (a) Agency requirements. Providers of Health Home (HH) services are responsible for providing HH services to qualifying individuals within the provider's specified service area. Qualifying providers must be:
 - (1) Certified by the Oklahoma Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services (ODMHSAS) as a Community Mental Health Center under OAC 450:17; or
 - (2) Accredited as a provider of outpatient behavioral health services from one of the national accrediting bodies; or
 - (3) Certified by ODMHSAS as a Mental Illness Service Program pursuant to OAC 450:27; or
 - (4) Certified by ODMHSAS as a Program of Assertive Community Treatment (PACT) pursuant to OAC 450:55.
 - (5) In addition to the accreditation/certification requirements in (1) B (4), providers must also have provider specific credentials from ODMHSAS for Health Home Services (OAC 450:17; OAC 450:27; OAC 450:55).
- (b) Health Home team. Health Homes will utilize an interdisciplinary team of professionals and paraprofessionals to identify an individual's strengths and needs, create a unified plan to empower persons toward self-management and coordinate the individual's varied healthcare needs. HH teams will vary in size depending on the size of the member panel and acuity of members. HH team composition will vary slightly between providers working with adults and children.

- (1) Health Homes working with adults with Serious Mental Illness (SMI) will utilize a multidisciplinary team consisting of the following:
 - (A) Health Home Director;
 - (B) Nurse Care Manager (RN or LPN);
 - (C) Consulting Primary Care Practitioner (PCP);
 - (D) Psychiatric Consultant (317:30-5-11);
 - (E) Certified Behavioral Health Case Manager (CM) (OAC 450:50; 317:30-5-595);
 - (F) Wellness Coach credentialed through ODMHSAS; and
 - (C) Administrative support.
- (2) In addition to the individuals listed in (1) (A) through (G) above, teams working with adults with SMI (PACT teams only) will also have at least one of the following team members:
 - (A) Licensed Behavioral Health Professional or Licensure Candidate (317:30-5-240.3);
 - (B) Substance abuse treatment specialist (Licensed Alcohol and Drug Counselor (LADC) or Certified Alcohol and Drug Counselor (CADC); or
 - (C) Employment specialist.
- (3) Health Homes working with children with Serious Emotional Disturbance (SED) will utilize a multidisciplinary team consisting of the following:
 - (A) Health Home Director;
 - (B) Nurse Care Manager (RN or LPN);
 - (C) Consulting Primary Care Practitioner (PCP);
 - (D) Psychiatric Consultant (317:30-5-11);
 - (E) Care Coordinator (CM II Wraparound Facilitator as defined in 317:30-5-595(2) (C);
 - (F) Family Support Provider (317:30-5-240.3);
 - (G) Youth/Peer Support Specialist (OAC 450:53; 317:30-5-240.3);
 - (H) Children's Health Home Specialist (Behavioral Health Aide or higher, with additional training in WellPower or credentialed as a Wellness Coach through ODMHSAS); and (I) Administrative Support.

317:30-5-252. Covered Services [REVOKED]

Health Home services are covered for adults with Serious Mental Illness (SMI) and children with Serious Emotional Disturbance (SED) as set forth in this Section unless specified otherwise, and when provided in accordance with a documented care plan. The care plan must be client directed, integrated, and reflect the input of the team (including the involvement of the consulting primary care physician or APRN in managing the medical component of the plan), as well as others the client chooses to involve. Coverage includes the following services:

(1) Comprehensive Care Management.

- (A) **Definition.** Comprehensive care management services consist of developing a Comprehensive Care Plan to address needs of the whole person and involves the active participation of the Nurse Care Manager, certified Behavioral Health Case Manager, Primary Care Practitioner, the Health Home clinical support staff with participation of other team members, family and caregivers.
- (B) Service requirements. Comprehensive care management services include the following, but are not limited to:
 - (i) Identifying high-risk members and utilizing member information to determine level of participation in care management services;
 - (ii) Assessing preliminary service needs; participating in comprehensive person-centered service plan development; responsible for member physical health goals, preferences and optimal clinical outcomes;
 - (iii) Developing treatment guidelines that establish clinical pathways for health teams to follow across risk levels or health conditions;
 - (iv) Monitoring individual and population health status and service use to determine adherence to or variance from best practice guidelines; and
 - (v) Developing and disseminating reports that indicate progress toward meeting outcomes for member satisfaction, health status, service delivery and cost.
- (C) Qualified professionals. Comprehensive care management services are provided by a health care team with participation from the client, family and caregivers. The following team members are eligible to provide comprehensive care management:
 - (i) Nurse Care Manager (RN or LPN within scope of practice);
 - (ii) Certified Behavioral Health Case Manager;
 - (iii) Primary Care Practitioner;
 - (iv) Psychiatric consultant; and
 - (v) Licensed Behavioral Health Professional (LBHP).

(2) Care coordination.

- (A) **Definition.** Care coordination is the implementation of the Comprehensive Care Plan with active member involvement through appropriate linkages, referrals, coordination, and follow-up to needed services and supports.
- (B) Service requirements. Care coordination services include the following, but are not limited to:
 - (i) Care coordination for primary health care, specialty health care, and transitional care from emergency

- (ii) Ensuring integration and compatibility of mental health and physical health activities;
- (iii) Providing on-going service coordination and link members to resources;
- (iv) Tracking completion of mental and physical health goals in member's Comprehensive Care Plan;
- (v) Coordinating with all team members to ensure all objectives of the Comprehensive Care Plan are progressing;
- (vi) Appointment scheduling;
- (vii) Conducting referrals and follow-up monitoring;
- (viii) Participating in hospital discharge processes; and
- (ix) Communicating with other providers and members/family.
- (C) Qualified professionals. Team members are responsible to ensure implementation of the Comprehensive Care Plan, which includes mental health goals, physical health goals, and other life domain goals for achievement of clinical outcomes. Care coordination services are provided by a primary care practitioner-led team which includes the following professionals and paraprofessionals:
 - (i) Nurse Care Manager (RN or LPN);
 - (ii) Certified Behavioral Health Case Managers;
 - (iii) Health Home Director;
 - (iv) Family Support Provider;
 - (v) Peer/Youth Support Provider; and
 - (vi) Health Home Specialist/Hospital Liaison.

(3) Health promotion.

- (A) **Definition.** Health promotion consists of providing health education specific to the member's chronic condition.
- (B) Service requirements. Health promotion will minimally consist of the following, but is not limited to:
 - (i) Providing health education specific to member's condition;
 - (ii) Developing self-management plans with the member;
 - (iii) Providing support for improving social networks and providing health promoting lifestyle interventions including:
 - (I) Substance use prevention;
 - (II) Smoking prevention and cessation;
 - (III) Obesity reduction and prevention;
 - (IV) Nutritional counseling; and
 - (V) Increasing physical activity.
- (C) Qualified professionals. Health promotion services must be provided by the Primary Care Practitioner, Registered

Nurse Care Manager (or LPN within full scope of practice) and the Wellness Coach or Health Home Specialist at the direction of the Health Home Director.

(4) Comprehensive transitional care.

- (A) **Definition.** Care coordination services for comprehensive transitional care are designed to streamline plans of care, reduce hospital admissions and interrupt patterns of frequent hospital emergency department use.
- (B) Service requirements. The duties of the qualified team members providing transitional care services include, but are not limited to the following:
 - (i) Developing contracts or Memorandums of Understanding (MOUs) with regional hospitals or system(s) to ensure a formalized structure for transitional care planning, to include communication of inpatient admissions and discharges of Health Home members;
 - (ii) Maintaining a mutual awareness and collaboration to identify individuals seeking emergency department services that may benefit from connection with a Health Home site; and
 - (iii) Motivate hospital staff to notify the Health Home staff of such opportunities.
- (C) Qualified individuals. Comprehensive transitional care services can be provided by the following team members:
 - (i) Nurse Care Manager;
 - (ii) Certified behavioral health case manager; and
 - (iii) Family Support provider.

(5) Individual and family support services.

- (A) **Definition.** Individual and family support services assist individuals in accessing services that will reduce barriers and improve health outcomes, with a primary focus on increasing health literacy, the ability of the member to self-manage their care, and facilitate participation in the ongoing revision of their Comprehensive Care Plan.
- (B) Service requirements. Individual and family support services include, but are not limited to:
 - (i) Teaching individuals and families self-advocacy skills;
 - (ii) Providing peer support groups;
 - (iii) Modeling and teaching how to access community resources;
 - (iv) Assisting with obtaining and adhering to medications and other prescribed treatments; and
 - (v) Identifying resources to support the member in attaining their highest level of health and functioning in their families and in the community, including transportation to medically necessary services.

- (C) Qualified individuals. Individual and family support service activities must be provided by one of the following:
 - (i) Wellness Coaches, Recovery support specialist, Children's Health Home specialist; or
 - (ii) Care coordinators; or
 - (iii) Family Support Providers; or
 - (iv) Nurse Care Manager.
- (6) Referral to community and social support services.
 - (A) **Definition.** Provide members with referrals to community and social support services in the community.
 - (B) Service requirements. Providing assistance for members to obtain and maintain eligibility for the following services as applicable, including but not limited to:
 - (i) Healthcare;
 - (ii) Disability benefits;
 - (iii) Housing;
 - (iv) Transportation;
 - (v) Personal needs; and
 - (vi) Legal services.
 - (C) Limitations. For members with Developmental Disabilities, the Health Home will refer to and coordinate with the approved Developmental Disabilities case management entity for these services.
 - (D) Qualified individuals. Referral to community and social support services may be provided by a certified behavioral health case manager, Family Support Provider or a nurse care manager.

317:30-5-253. Reimbursement [REVOKED]

- (a) In order to be eligible for payment, HHs must have an approved Provider Agreement on file with OHCA. Through this agreement, the HH assures that OHCA's requirements are met and assures compliance with all applicable Federal and State regulations. These agreements are renewed annually with each provider.
- (b) A Health Home may bill up to three months for outreach and engagement to a member attributed to but not yet enrolled in a Health Home. The reimbursement for outreach and engagement is limited to once per month and is not reimbursable in the same month that the HH receives reimbursement for qualified HH services.
- (c) The HH will be reimbursed a monthly care coordination payment upon successful submission of a claim for one or more of the covered services listed in 317:30-5-251.

317:30-5-254. Limitations [REVOKED]

(a) Children/families for whom case management services are available through OKDHS/OJA staff are not eligible for concurrent Health Home services.

- (b) The following services will not be reimbursed separately for individuals enrolled in a Health Home:
 - (1) Targeted case management;
 - (2) Service Plan Development, low complexity;
 - (3) Medication training and support;
 - (4) Peer to Peer support (family support);
 - (5) Medication management and support and coordination linkage when provided within a Program of Assertive Community Treatment (PACT);
 - (6) Medication reminder;
 - (7) Medication administration;
 - (8) Outreach and engagement.

PART 113. LIVING CHOICE PROGRAM

317:30-5-1207. Benefits for members ages sixteen (16) through eighteen (18) in a psychiatric residential treatment facility

- (a) Living Choice program participants, ages sixteen (16) through eighteen (18), may receive a range of necessary home and community based services for one (1) year after transitioning to the community from a psychiatric residential treatment facility (PRTF) setting. In order to be eligible for the Living Choice program, the member must:
 - (1) Have been in a PRTF facility for ninety (90) or more days during an episode of care; and
 - (2) Meet Level 3 criteria on the Individual Client Assessment Record; or
 - (3) Meet the criteria for Serious Emotional Disturbance as defined in OAC 317:30-5-240.1; or
 - (4) Show critical impairment on a caregiver rated Ohio Scales (score of 25 and above on the Problems Subscale or a score of 44 and below on the Functioning Subscales).
- (b) Services must be billed using the appropriate Healthcare Common Procedure Code System and must be medically necessary.
- (c) All services must be necessary for the individual to live successfully in the community, must be documented in the individual care plan and require prior authorization.
- (d) Services that may be provided to members transitioning from a PRTF are found in OAC $\frac{317:30-5-252}{317:30-5-241.6}$ (1) (B).
- (e) Reimbursement will be for a monthly care coordination payment upon successful submission of a claim for one (1) or more of the covered services listed in OAC 317:30-5-252317:30-5-96.3(e)(2).

TITLE 317. OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY CHAPTER 30. MEDICAL PROVIDERS-FEE FOR SERVICE

SUBCHAPTER 5. INDIVIDUAL PROVIDERS AND SPECIALTIES

PART 109. DIABETES SELF-MANAGEMENT TRAININGEDUCATION AND SUPPORT

317:30-5-1080. Definitions

The following words or terms, when used in this Part, shall have the following meaning, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

- "AADE" means American Association of Diabetes Educators.
- "ADA" means American Diabetes Association.
- "ADCES" means the Association of Diabetes Care and Education Specialists.
 - "BC-ADM" means Board-certified advanced diabetes management.
- "CDECDCES" means certified diabetes educator care and education specialist.
- " $\overline{\text{DSMTDSMES}}$ " means diabetes self-management $\overline{\text{training}}\underline{\text{education}}$ and support.
 - "OAC" means Oklahoma Administrative Code.
 - "OHCA" means Oklahoma Health Care Authority.
- "Qualified non-physician provider" means a physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse.

317:30-5-1081. Eligible providers and requirements

- (a) Eligible DSMT providers include any of the following professionals:
 - (1) A registered dietician (RD) who is licensed and in good standing in the state in which s/he practices, and who is:
 - (A) Certified as a CDE; and
 - (B) Fully contracted with SoonerCare as a CDE provider.
 - (2) A registered nurse (RN) who is licensed and in good standing in the state in which s/he practices, and who is:
 - (A) Certified as a CDE; and
 - (B) Fully contracted with SoonerCare as a CDE provider.
 - (3) A pharmacist who is licensed and in good standing in the state in which s/he practices, and who is:
 - (A) Certified as a CDE; and
 - (B) Fully contracted with SoonerCare as a CDE provider.
- (b) In order to receive Medicaid reimbursement for DSMT services, professional service groups, outpatient hospitals, Indian Health Services, Tribal Programs and Urban Indian Clinics (I/T/Us), Rural Health Clinics (RHCs), and Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHCs) must have a DSMT program that meets the quality standards of one (1) of the following accreditation organizations:
 - (1) The ADA; or
 - (2) The AADE.

- (c) All DSMT programs must adhere to the national standards for diabetes self-management education.
 - (1) Each member of the instructional team must:
 - (A) Be a CDE; or
 - (B) Have documentation of at least fifteen (15) hours of recent diabetes education or diabetes management experience.
 - (2) At a minimum, every instructional team must consist of at least one (1) of the CDE professionals listed in subsection a, above.
- (d) All members of the instructional team must obtain the nationally recommended annual continuing education hours for diabetes management.
- (a) In order to receive Medicaid reimbursement for DSMES services, providers or provider groups must:
 - (1) Be working under an accredited DSMES program that meets the $\underline{\text{quality standards of one}}$ (1) of the following accreditation organizations:
 - (A) The ADA; or
 - (B) The ADCES.
 - (2) Be fully contracted with SoonerCare as a "diabetes educator". Eligible DSMES providers include:
 - (A) A registered dietician (RD) who is:
 - (i) Licensed and in good standing in the state in which s/he practices.
 - (ii) Has training and experience pertinent to diabetes self-management education and support verified by the OHCA Pharmacy Services unit.
 - (B) A registered nurse (RN) who is:
 - (i) Licensed and in good standing in the state in which s/he practices.
 - (ii) Has training and experience pertinent to diabetes self-management education and support verified by the OHCA Pharmacy Services unit.
 - (C) A pharmacist who is:
 - (i) Licensed and in good standing in the state in which s/he practices.
 - (ii) Has training and experience pertinent to diabetes self-management education and support verified by the OHCA Pharmacy Services unit.
 - (D) A health care provider, as defined in Section 3090.2 of Title 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes, who holds a certification as a:
 - (i) CDCES; or
 - (ii) BC-ADM.
- (b) All DSMES programs must adhere to the national standards for diabetes self-management education.

- (1) Each DSMES program must include at least one (1) of the eligible providers listed above in OAC 317:30-5-1081 (a) (2) (A) (D).
- (2) All members of the instructional team must complete the nationally recommended annual continuing education hours for diabetes management.

317:30-5-1082. Scope of services

- (a) **General provisions**. The OHCA covers medically necessary DSMTDSMES services when all the following criteria are met:
 - (1) The member has been diagnosed with diabetes by a physician or qualified non-physician provider working within the scope of his/her licensure;
 - (2) The services have been ordered by a physician or qualified non-physician provider who is actively managing the member's diabetes;
 - (3) The services are provided by a qualified $\frac{DSMTDSMES}{DSMES}$ provider [Refer to OAC 317:30-5-1081(b)(a)(2)]; and
 - (4) The program meets the current ADA or $\frac{ADE}{ADCES}$ training standards.
- (b) **Training.** DSMTDSMES services shall provide one (1) initial assessment per lifetime. Initial DSMTDSMES shall be comprised of up to ten (10) hours [can be performed in any combination of thirty (30) minute increments] of diabetes training within a consecutive twelve (12) month period beginning with the initial training date, including:
 - (1) One (1) hour of individual instruction, consisting of face-to-face encounters between the $\frac{\text{CDE}}{\text{diabetes educator}}$ and the member; and
 - (2) Nine (9) hours of group instruction.
- (c) **Follow-up DSMTDSMES**. After the first twelve (12) month period has concluded, members shall only be eligible for two (2) hours of individual or group DSMTDSMES instruction per calendar year.

317:30-5-1083. Coverage by category

The purpose of <u>DSMTDSMES</u> services must be to provide the member with the knowledge, skill, and ability necessary for diabetes self-care.

- (1) **Adults.** Payment is made for medically necessary DSMTDSMES provided by a registered nurse (RN), registered dietitian (RD), or pharmacist certified as a diabetes educator, aseligible providers described in OAC 317:30-5-1081. Refer to OAC 317:30-5-1082 for units of DSMTDSMES training allowed.
- (2) **Children/adolescents.** Payment is made for medically necessary <u>DSMTDSMES</u> for members under twenty-one (21) years of age provided by a RN, RD, or pharmacist certified as a diabetes educator, aseligible providers described in OAC 317:30-5-1081.

<u>DSMTDSMES</u> coverage for children is the same as for adults. Additional <u>DSMTDSMES</u> services may be covered under EPSDT provisions if determined to be medically necessary.

317:30-5-1084. Reimbursement methodology

SoonerCare shall provide reimbursement for DSMES services as follow:

- (1) Payment shall be made to fully-contracted providers. If the rendering provider operates through an enrolled SoonerCare provider, or is contracted to provide services by an enrolled SoonerCare provider, payment may be made to that enrolled SoonerCare provider.
- (2) Reimbursement for DSMTDSMES services is only made on a fee-for-service basis. The maximum allowable fee for a unit of service has been determined by OHCA to be a reasonable fee, consistent with efficiency, economy, and quality of care. Payment for covered services is the lower of the provider's actual billed charges, consistent with the provider's usual and customary charge to the general public for the service, or the maximum allowable per unit of service.

PART 110. INDIAN HEALTH SERVICES, TRIBAL PROGRAMS, AND URBAN INDIAN CLINICS (I/T/Us)

317:30-5-1090. Provision of other health services outside of the I/T/U encounter

- (a) Medically necessary SoonerCare covered services that are not included in the I/T/U outpatient encounter rate may be billed outside the encounter rate within the scope of the SoonerCare feefor-service (FFS) contract. The services will be reimbursed at the FFS rate, and will be subject to any limitations, restrictions, or prior authorization requirements. Examples of these services include, but are not limited to:
 - (1) Durable medical equipment [refer to Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-5-210];
 - (2) Eyeglasses (refer to OAC 317:30-5-431, 317:30-5-432.1 and 317:30-5-451);
 - (3) Transportation by ambulance (refer to OAC 317:30-5-335);
 - (4) Home health (refer to OAC 317:30-5-546);
 - (5) Inpatient practitioner services (refer to OAC 317:30-5-1100);
 - (6) Non-emergency transportation $\frac{\text{(refer to OAC 317:35-3-2)}}{\text{(refer to OAC 317:30-5-326 through 317:30-5-327.9)}};$
 - (7) Behavioral health case management (refer to OAC 317:30-5-241.6);
 - (8) Psychosocial rehabilitative services (refer to OAC 317:30-5-241.3);

- (9) Psychiatric residential treatment facility services (refer to OAC 317:30-5-95 through 317:30-5-97);
- (10) Applied behavior analysis (ABA) (refer to OAC 317:30-3-65.12); and
- (11) Diabetes self-management training (DSMT) education and support (DSMES) (refer to OAC 317:30-5-1080 through 317:30-5-1084).
- (b) If the I/T/U facility chooses to provide other Oklahoma Medicaid State Plan covered health services which are not included in the I/T/U encounter definition, those service providers must be contracted with the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) and bill for those services under their assigned provider number consistent with program coverage limitations and billing procedures described by the OHCA.
- (c) Providers may bill for antepartum and postpartum visits, and a cesarean or vaginal delivery as individual encounters, or a provider can bill the packaged/bundled rate for total obstetrical care (OB) (which includes antepartum/postpartum visits and delivery). Providers may not bill for both antepartum/postpartum visits and a packaged/bundled rate for total OB care for the same episode of care. Refer to OAC 317:30-5-22 for more detailed obstetrical care policy.